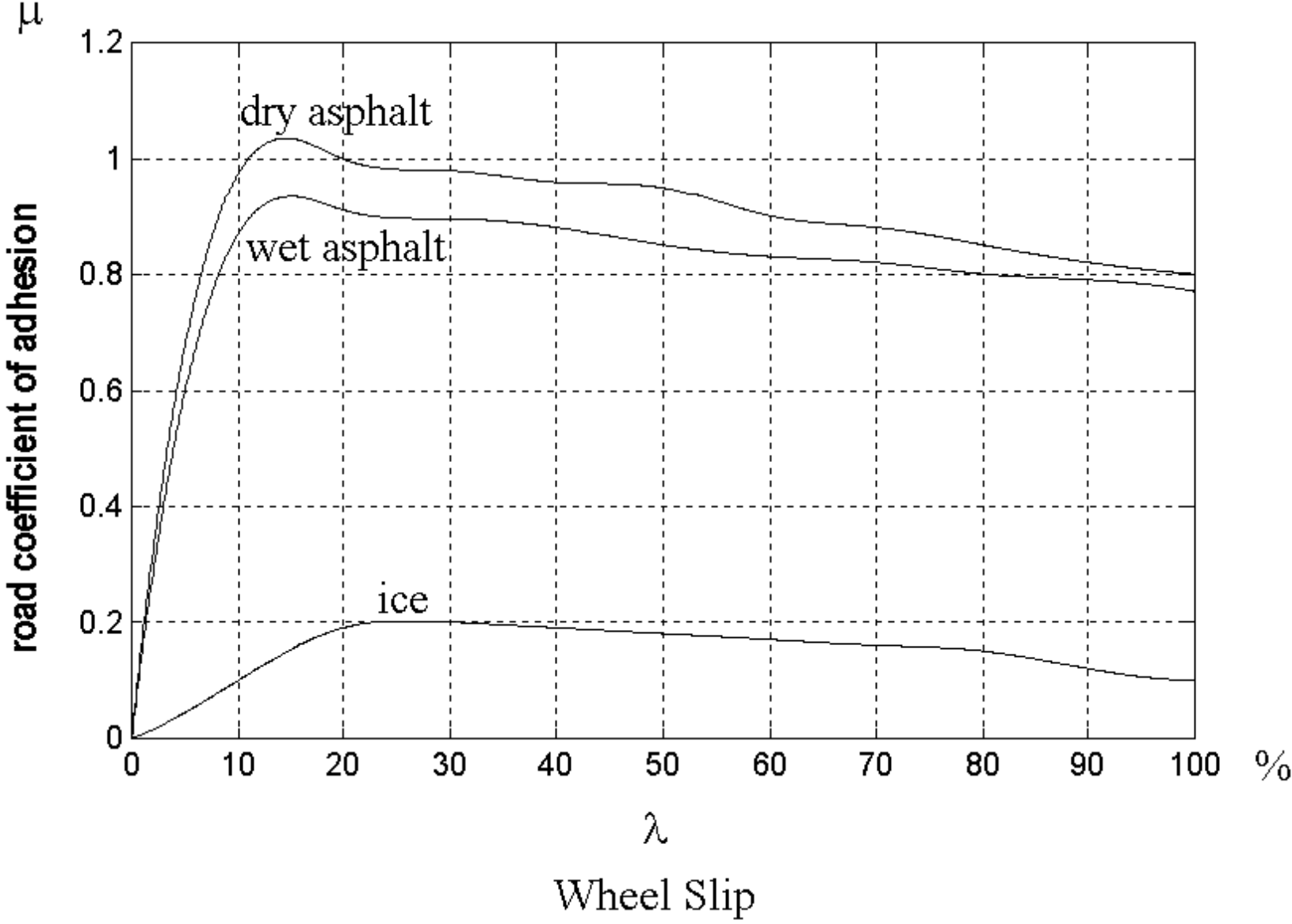
μ
road coefficient of adhesion
1.2
1
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0
dry asphalt
wet asphalt
ice
0
10
20
30
40
50
60
70
80
90
100
%
λ
Wheel Slip