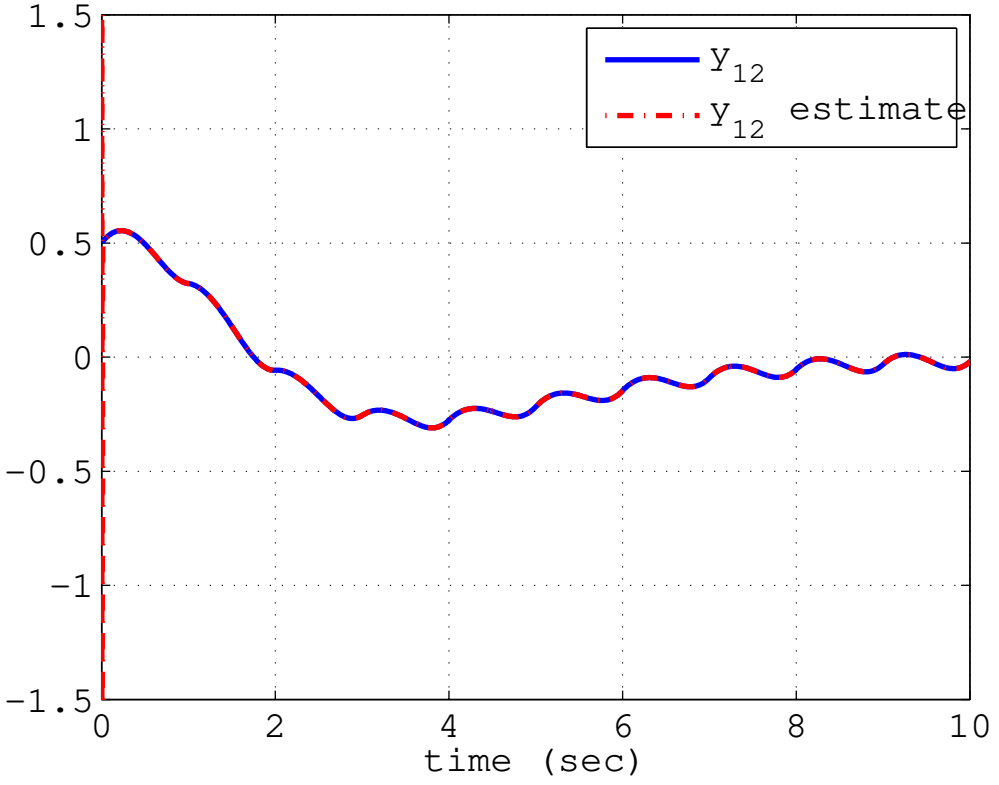
1.5
1
0.5
0
−0.5
−1
−1.5
0
2
4
6
8
10
time (sec)
y12
y12 estimate