





$$\begin{aligned} \sum F_x &= \left[\sigma_{xx} + \frac{\partial \sigma_{xx}}{\partial x} \left(\frac{1}{2} dx \right) \right] (dy dz) - \left[\sigma_{xx} + \frac{\partial \sigma_{xx}}{\partial x} \left(-\frac{1}{2} dx \right) \right] (dy dz) \\ &\quad + \left[\sigma_{yx} + \frac{\partial \sigma_{yx}}{\partial y} \left(\frac{1}{2} dy \right) \right] (dx dz) - \left[\sigma_{yx} + \frac{\partial \sigma_{yx}}{\partial y} \left(-\frac{1}{2} dy \right) \right] (dx dz) \\ &\quad + \left[\sigma_{zx} + \frac{\partial \sigma_{zx}}{\partial z} \left(\frac{1}{2} dz \right) \right] (dx dy) - \left[\sigma_{zx} + \frac{\partial \sigma_{zx}}{\partial z} \left(-\frac{1}{2} dz \right) \right] (dx dy) \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore \sum F_x = \left[\frac{\partial \sigma_{xx}}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \sigma_{yx}}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial \sigma_{zx}}{\partial z} \right] (dx dy dz)$$

$$\therefore \sum F_y = \left[\frac{\partial \sigma_{xy}}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \sigma_{yy}}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial \sigma_{zy}}{\partial z} \right] (dx dy dz)$$

$$\therefore \sum F_z = \left[\frac{\partial \sigma_{xz}}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \sigma_{yz}}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial \sigma_{zz}}{\partial z} \right] (dx dy dz)$$