

ECE 595S Project 10

Indirect Field Oriented Control of an Induction Machine

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■ Parameter Identification

- Estimated new “hot” machine parameters using previous GOSSET code with new measured data
 - Acceptable fits to measured data whether setting leakage inductances equal or allowing them to vary
 - Values for R's and L's higher than those fitted to “cold” data
 - Hot: $R_s = 2.515\Omega$, $L_{ls} = 1.102\mu\text{H}$, $L_m = 213.5\text{mH}$,
 $L_{lr} = 23.96\text{mH}$, $R_r = 1.6255\Omega$
 - Cold: $R_s = 2.125\Omega$, $L_{ls} = 0.4705\text{nH}$, $L_m = 208.4\text{mH}$,
 $L_{lr} = 22.26\text{mH}$, $R_r = 1.2904\Omega$
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- Indirect Field Oriented Control
 - ACSL used to implement with previous IM model
 - Base case run with same parameters entered in both IM model and control
 - Other runs done with differing values in the IM and control models to assess effects of parameter variation versus base run
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■ Base Run

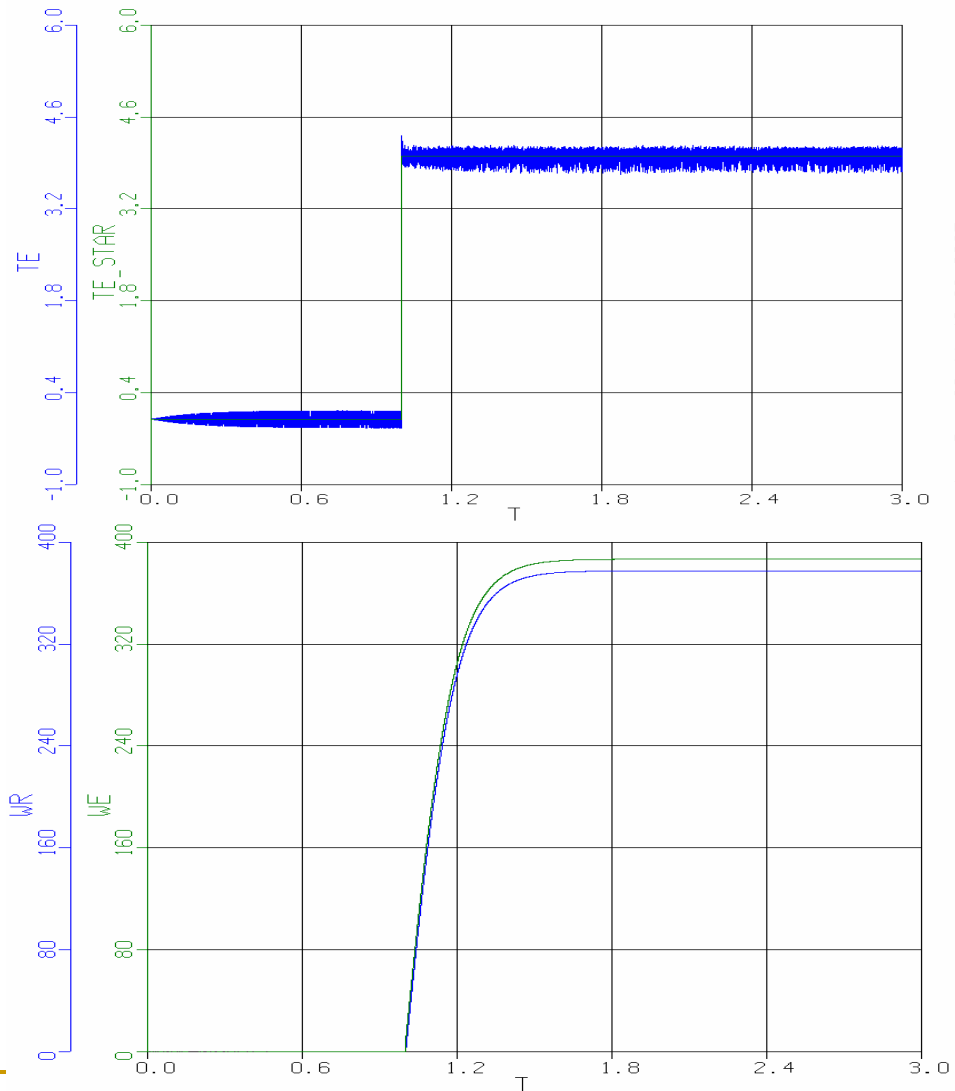
- ❑ Parameters: Both cold (similar results for both being hot)
 - ❑ Commanded Torque: 4.0N-m
 - ❑ Commanded Flux Linkage (based on equation using rated voltage of 230V at 60Hz): 0.4324V-s
 - ❑ Load Torque: $1.0\omega_r^2$
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■ Base Results

□ Torque

□ Speed



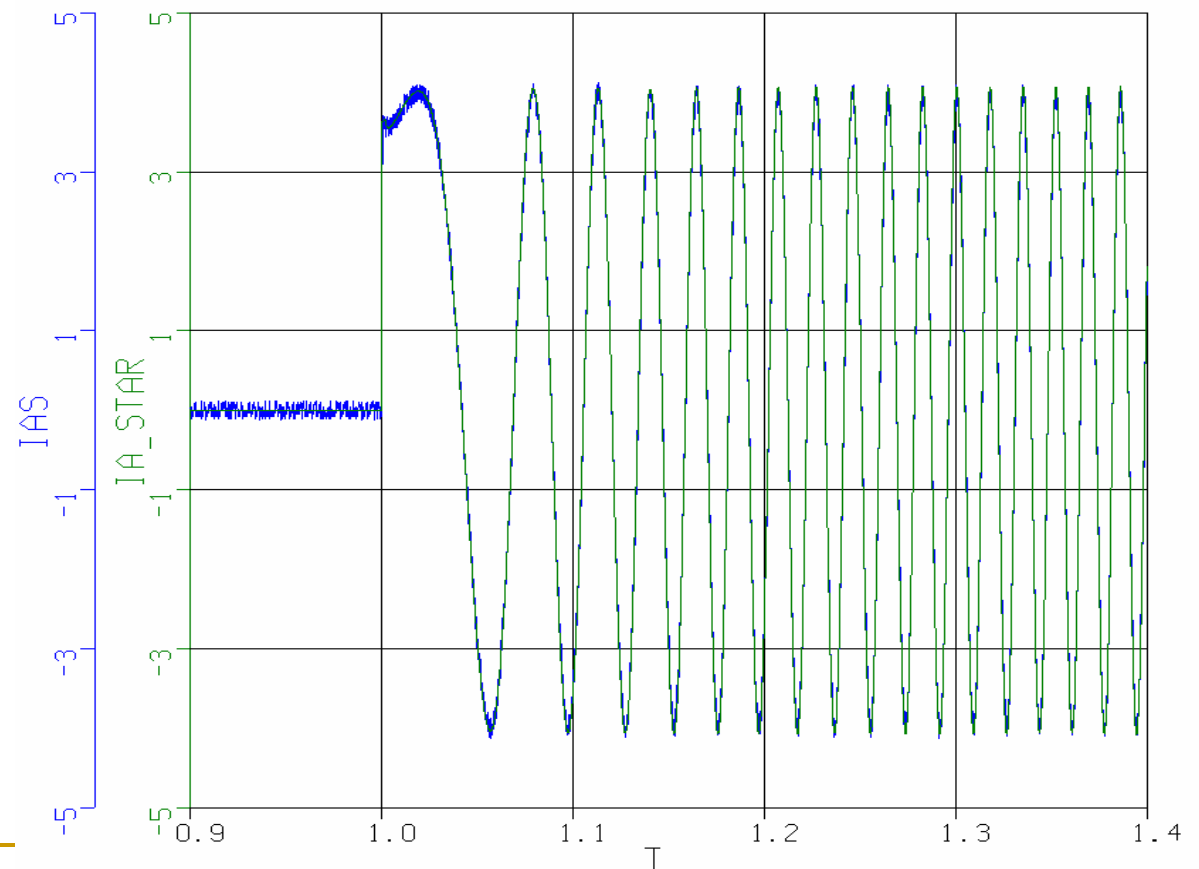
1 Dec 06 11:49:36 2005

2 Dec 06 11:49:36 2005

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■ Base Results (cont.)

□ Current



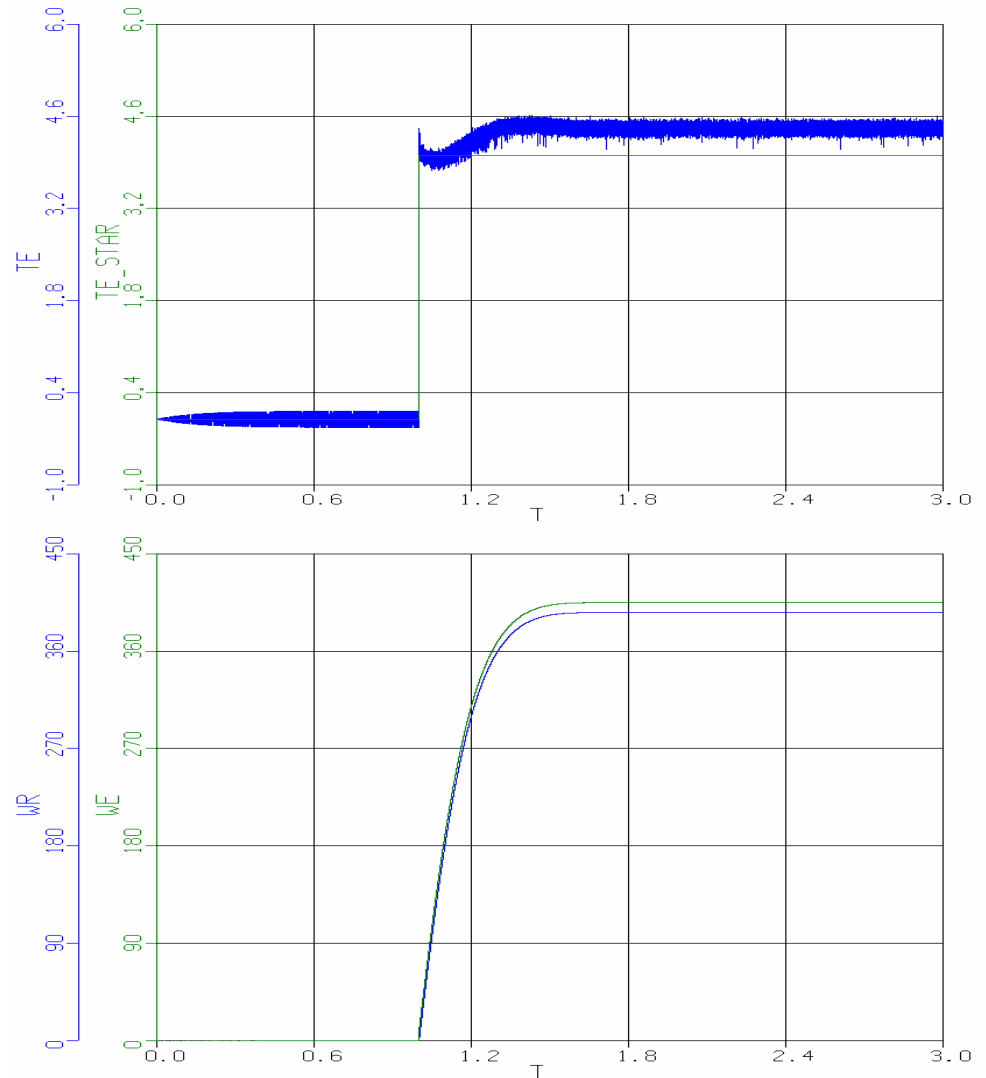
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■ Comparison: Cold Control, Hot Machine

□ Torque

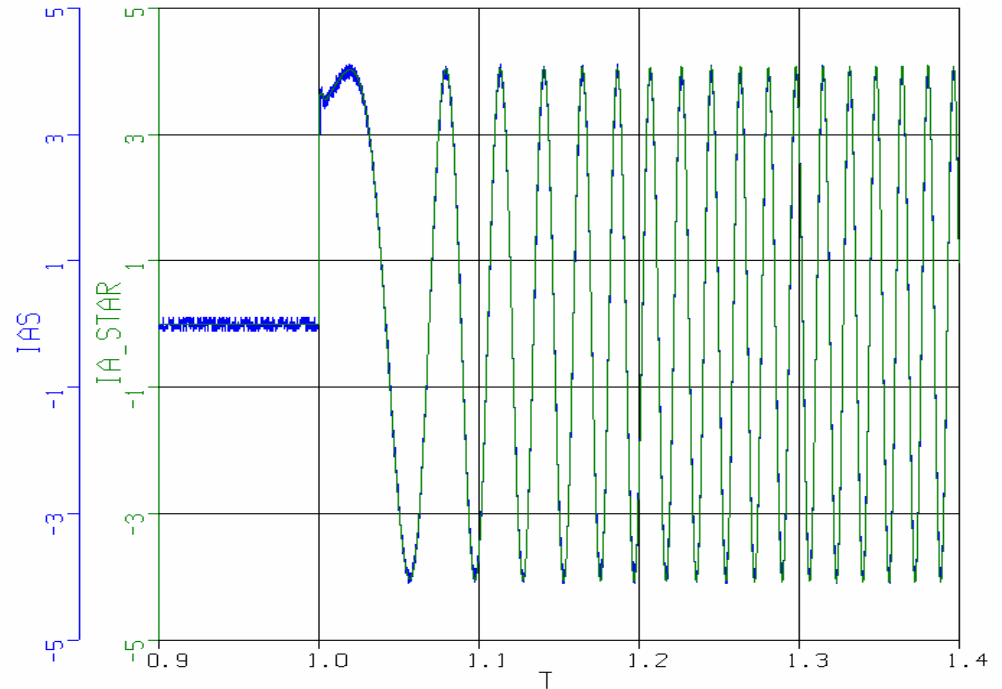
- Overproduced
- More transient

□ Speed



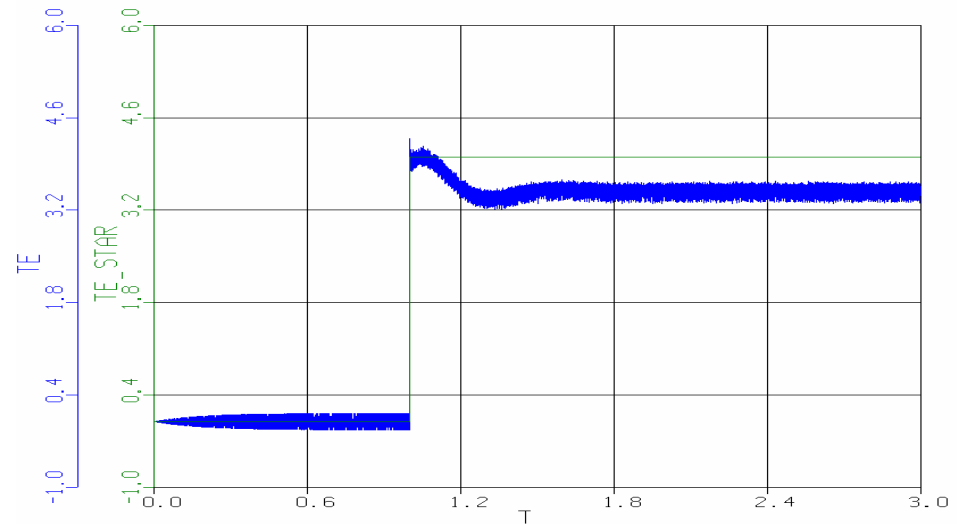
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- Comparison:
Cold Control, Hot
Machine
 - Current still tracking

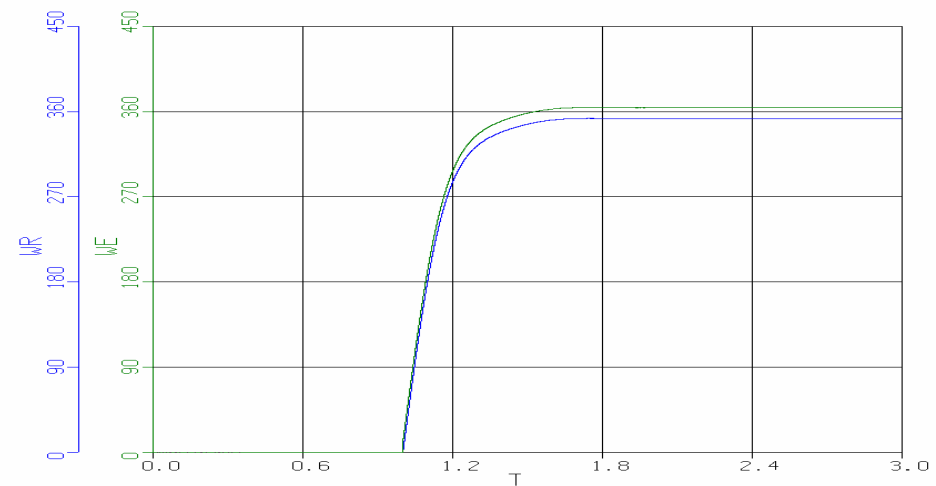


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- “Start-up” Study:
Hot control, cold
machine
 - Torque
 - Under-produced
 - “Overshoots” steady
state value
 - Speed
 - Greater difference
in $\omega_r - \omega_e$



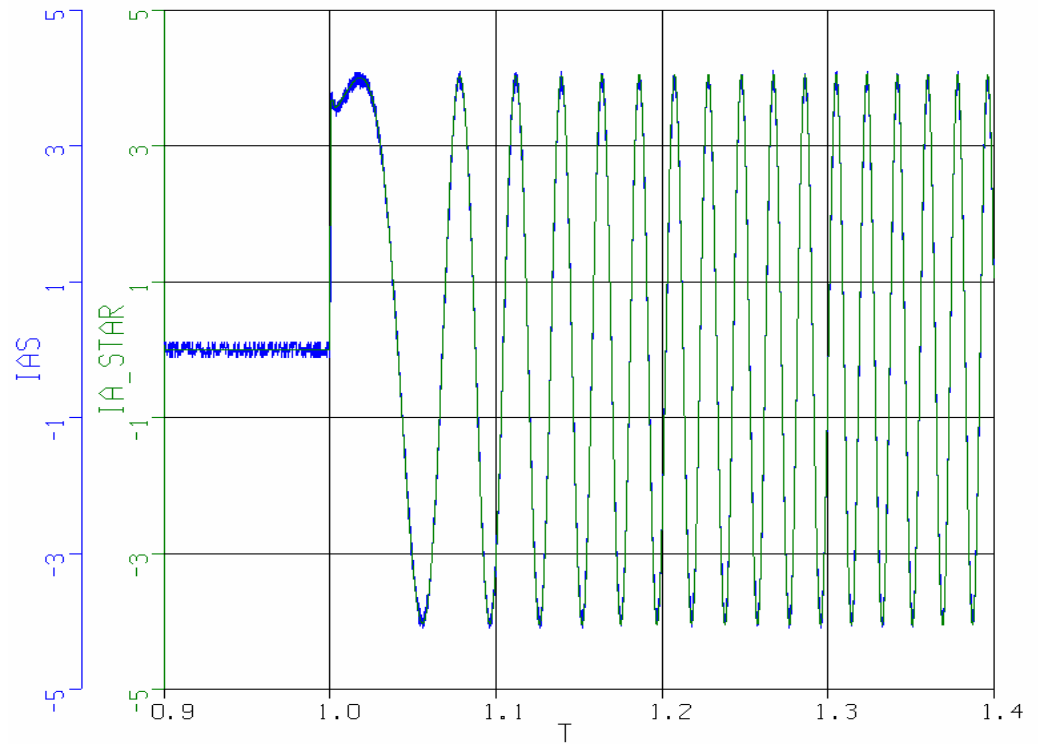
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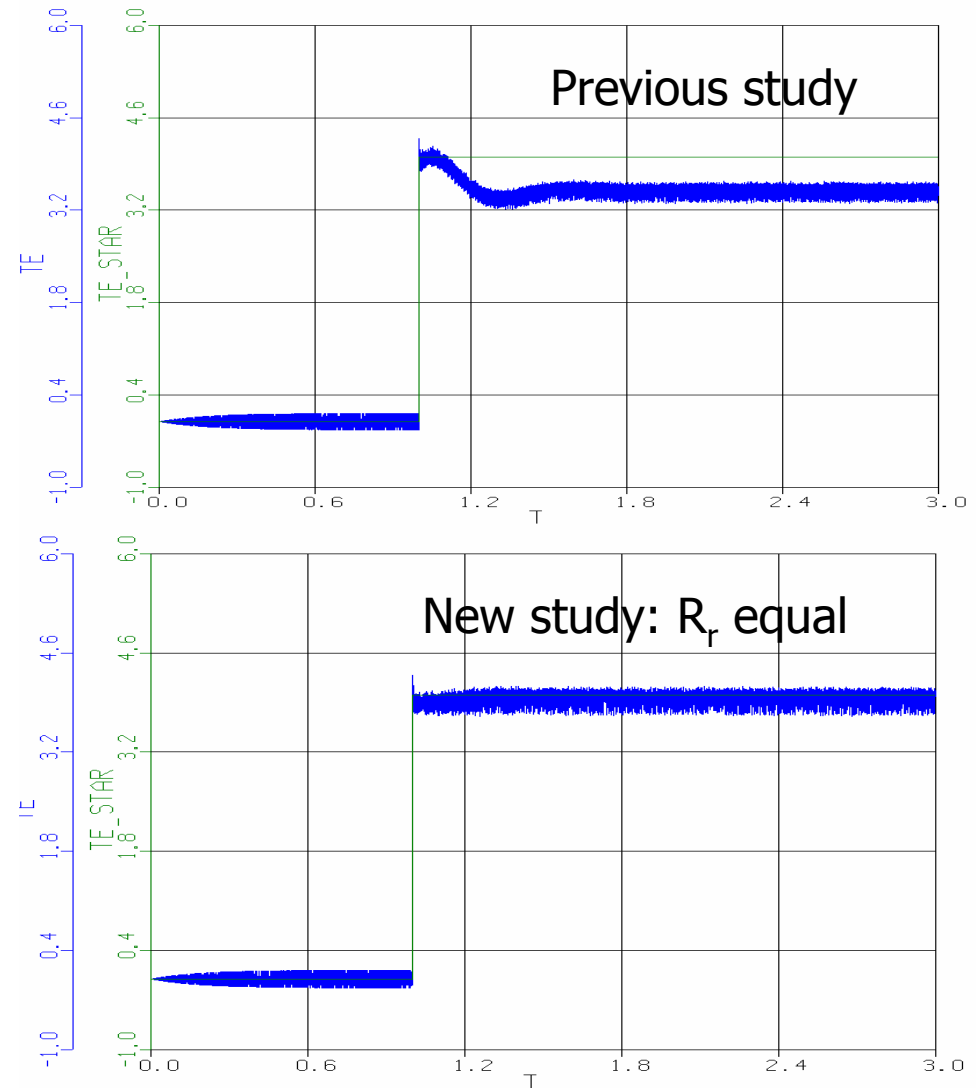
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- “Start-up” Study:
Hot control, cold
machine
 - Current still tracks



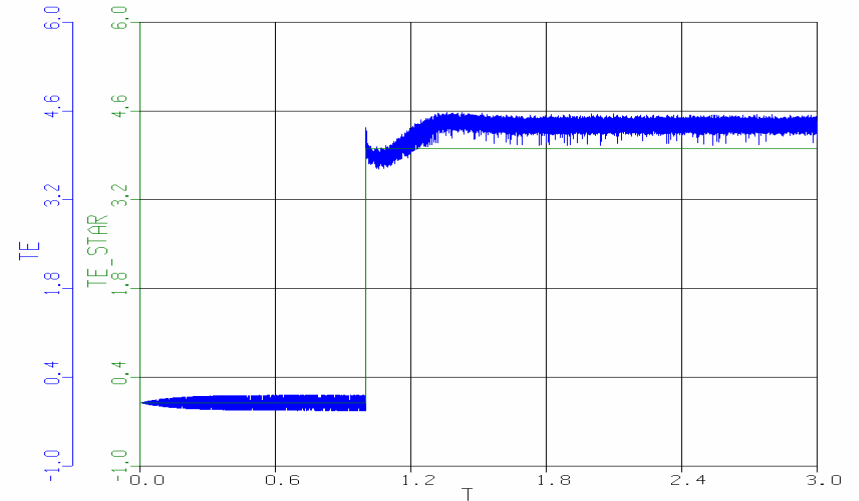
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- Most Important Parameter?
 - Unmatched except for R_r
 - Torque (below) now almost tracks as good as when parameters matched

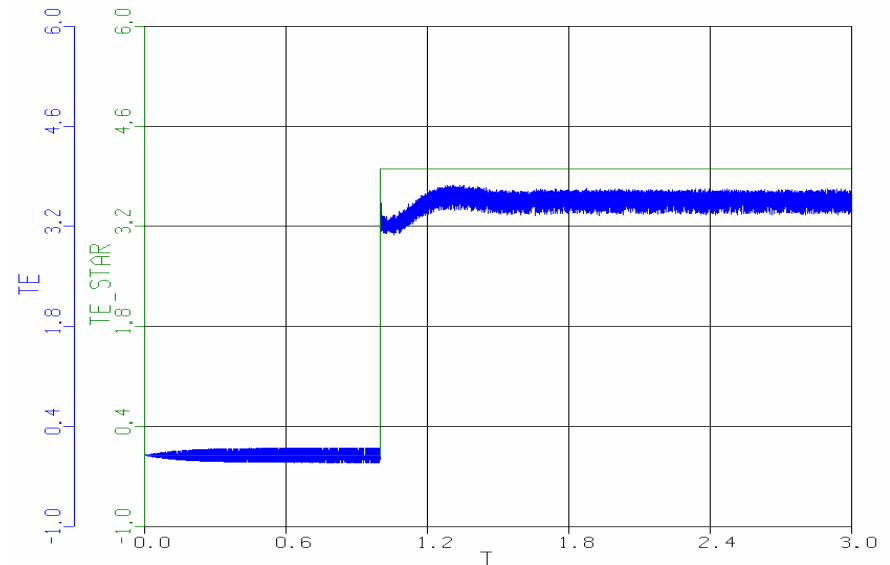


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- Most Important Parameter?
 - Matched except R_r' underestimated by 20%
 - Matched except L_m overestimated by 20%



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■ Conclusions

- ❑ Heating up of the machine did cause a change in parameters
 - Could cause mismatch at start up or mismatch at steady state
 - ❑ Better IM simulation would map changes that occur in machine as it is operated
 - ❑ Possibility of active parameter estimation for better control?
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■ Conclusions

- ❑ If control overestimates IM parameters, torque will be under-produced
 - ❑ Inverse is true if control overestimates IM parameters
 - ❑ Heating had greatest effect on value of R_r' , which had greatest effect on torque output for this case
 - ❑ However, hypothetical change in L_m had greater effect on torque output than equivalent change in R_r'
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QUESTIONS?
