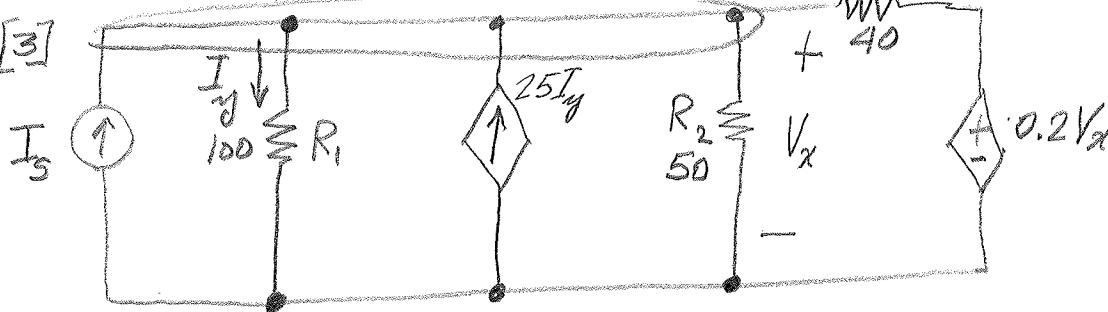


Homework Solution Chapter 3

[3]



$$I_s = 1.2 \text{ A}$$

$$G_1 = 10 \text{ m}$$

$$G_2 = 20 \text{ m}$$

$$G_3 = 25 \text{ m}$$

Nodal analysis at Node V_x

$$\text{Substitute } -I_s + I_y - 25I_y + V_x G_2 + (V_x - 0.2V_x)G_3 = 0$$

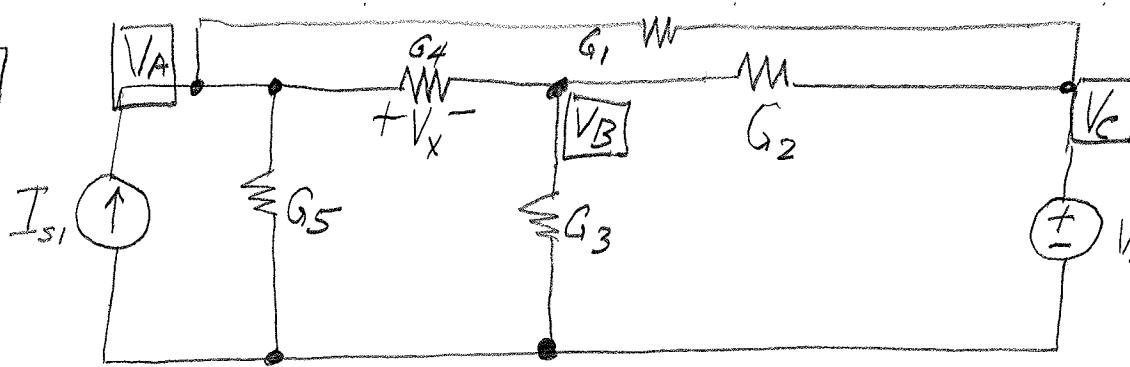
$$I_y = V_x \cdot G_1$$

and collect like terms

$$V_x(G_1 - 25G_1 + G_2 + 0.8G_3) = I_s$$

$$V_x = \frac{1.2 \text{ A}}{-24(10e-3) + 20e-3 + 0.8(25e-3)} = -6 \text{ V}$$

[6]



$$I_{S2} = 8 \text{ mA}$$

$$V_{S2} = 40 \text{ V}$$

$$R_1 = 5 \text{ k}\Omega \Rightarrow G_1 = 200\text{e-6}$$

$$R_2 = R_3 = R_4 = 20 \text{ k}\Omega$$

$$\rightarrow G_2 = G_3 = G_4 = 50\text{e-6}$$

$$R_5 = 10 \text{ k}\Omega \Rightarrow G_5 = 100\text{e-6}$$

Nodal analysis at nodes V_A and V_B .

Not necessary at node V_C because of the power supply V_{S2} .

$$\textcircled{1} @ V_A : -I_{S1} + V_A G_5 + (V_A - V_B) G_4 + (V_A - V_{S2}) G_1 = 0$$

$$\textcircled{2} @ V_B : (V_B - V_A) G_4 + V_B G_3 + (V_B - V_{S2}) G_2 = 0$$

$$\textcircled{1} V_A(G_5 + G_4 + G_1) - V_B G_4 = I_{S1} + G_1 V_{S2}$$

$$\textcircled{2} V_A(-G_4) + V_B(G_4 + G_3 + G_2) = G_2 V_{S2}$$

Put in matrix form @ values

$$\begin{bmatrix} 350\text{e-6} & -500\text{e-6} \\ -500\text{e-6} & 1500\text{e-6} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} V_A \\ V_B \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 16\text{ mA} \\ 2\text{ mA} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} V_A \\ V_B \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{(350\text{e-6})(1500\text{e-6}) - (500\text{e-6})(500\text{e-6})} \begin{bmatrix} 150\text{e-6} & 50\text{e-6} \\ 50\text{e-6} & 350\text{e-6} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 16\text{ mA} \\ 2\text{ mA} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} V_A \\ V_B \end{bmatrix} = 20\text{e6} \begin{bmatrix} 150\text{e-6} \cdot 16\text{ mA} + 50\text{e-6} \cdot 2\text{ mA} \\ 50\text{e-6} \cdot 16\text{ mA} + 350\text{e-6} \cdot 2\text{ mA} \end{bmatrix} \cdot \boxed{\begin{bmatrix} V_A \\ V_B \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 50 \\ 30 \end{bmatrix}}$$

$$\boxed{V_x = V_A - V_B = 20 \text{ V}}$$

Power in R_4

$$P_{R4} = \frac{V_x^2}{R_4} = \frac{20^2}{20000} = 20 \text{ mW}$$

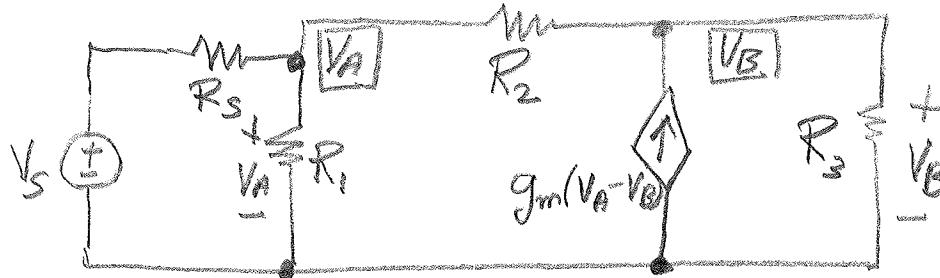
Power generated from I_{S1}

$$\boxed{P_{IS1\text{gen}} = V_A \cdot I_{S1} = 50(8\text{ mA}) = 400 \text{ mW}}$$

Power generated from V_{S2} Note: $I_{S2} = I_{R1} + I_{R2}$

$$P_{VS2\text{gen}} = V_{S2} \cdot I_{S2} = 40 \left[\frac{(40-30)500\text{e-6} + (40-50)2000\text{e-6}}{P_{VS2}} \right] \boxed{P_{VS2\text{gen}} = -60 \text{ mW}}$$

[13]

(a) Nodal analysis at nodes V_A and V_B .

- $$\textcircled{1} @ V_A : (V_A - V_s)G_s + V_A G_1 + (V_A - V_B)G_2 = 0$$
- $$\textcircled{2} @ V_B : (V_B - V_A)G_2 - g_m(V_A - V_B) + V_B \cdot G_3 = 0$$

$$\textcircled{1} V_A(G_s + G_1 + G_2) - V_B G_2 = V_s G_s$$

$$- V_A(G_2 + g_m) + V_B(G_2 + g_m + G_3) = 0$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} V_A \\ V_B \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} G_s + G_1 + G_2 & -G_2 \\ -(G_s + g_m) & G_2 + g_m + G_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} G_s V_s \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

(b) $V_s = 150$; $R_s = 1k$; $R_1 = 5k$; $R_2 = 10k$; $R_3 = 10k$; $g_m = 0.0075$

$$G_s = 1000e-6; G_1 = 200e-6; G_2 = 100e-6; G_3 = 100e-6$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} V_A \\ V_B \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1000e-6 & -100e-6 \\ -7600e-6 & 77000e-6 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 150e-3 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} V_A \\ V_B \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{(13000e-6)(77000e-6) - (100e-6)(7600e-6)} \begin{bmatrix} 77000e-6 & 100e-6 \\ 76000e-6 & 13000e-6 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 150e-3 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} V_A \\ V_B \end{bmatrix} = (108108.1) \begin{bmatrix} 77000e-6 \cdot 150e-3 \\ 76000e-6 \cdot 150e-3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 124.86 \\ 123.24 \end{bmatrix}$$

Power generated by V_s

$$P_{V_s} \Big|_{gen} = V_s \cdot I_s; I_s = \frac{V_s - V_A}{R_s} = \frac{150 - 124.86}{1000} = 0.02514$$

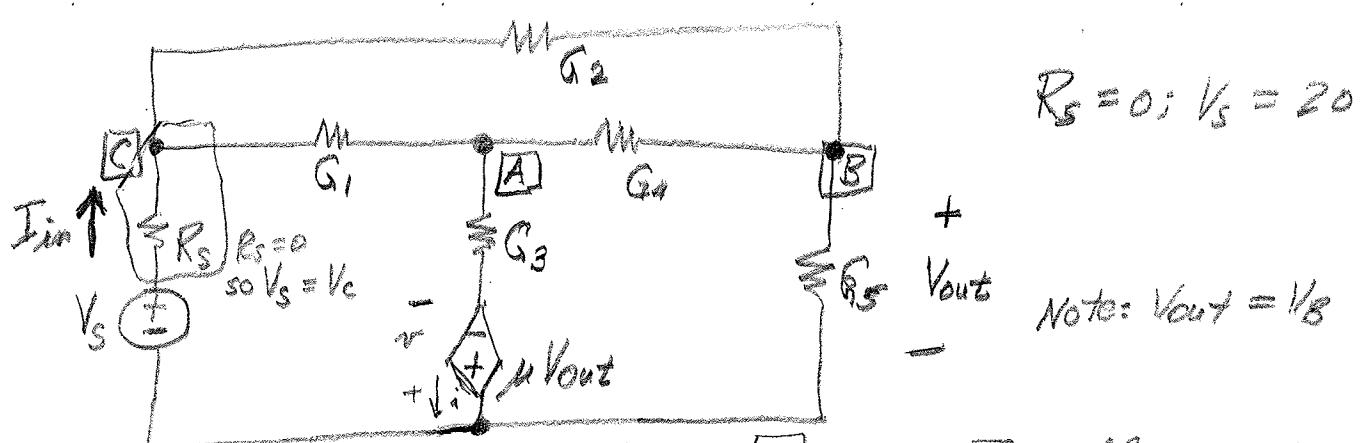
$$P_{V_s} \Big|_{gen} = (150)(0.02514) = 3.771 W$$

Power absorbed by R_3

$$P_{R_3} = \frac{V_B^2}{R_3} = \frac{(123.24)^2}{10000} = 1.519 W$$

$$(c) I_2 = \frac{V_A - V_B}{R_2} = 16.2 \mu A$$

[15]



$$R_s = 0; V_s = 20$$

$$\text{Note: } V_{\text{out}} = V_B$$

(a) Nodal analysis at nodes \boxed{A} and \boxed{B} , Node \boxed{C} collapsed into the supply node because $R_s = 0$, no equation at node \boxed{C} is necessary.

$$\textcircled{1} @ \boxed{A}; (V_A - V_s)G_1 + [V_A - (-\mu V_B)]G_3 + (V_A - V_B)G_4 = 0$$

$$\textcircled{2} @ \boxed{B}; (V_B - V_A)G_4 + V_B G_5 + (V_B - V_s)G_2 = 0$$

$$\textcircled{1} V_A(G_1 + G_3 + G_4) + V_B(\mu G_3 - G_4) = V_s G_1$$

$$\textcircled{2} V_A(-G_4) + V_B(G_4 + G_5 + G_2) = 0$$

$$(b) n = 6; G_1 = 0.5; G_2 = 1; G_3 = 0.5; G_4 = 4; G_5 = 1$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} V_A \\ V_B \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5 & -1 \\ -4 & 6 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 10 \\ 20 \end{bmatrix}; \begin{bmatrix} V_A \\ V_B \end{bmatrix} = \left(\frac{1}{26}\right) \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 1 \\ 4 & 5 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 10 \\ 20 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} V_A \\ V_B \end{bmatrix} = \left(\frac{1}{26}\right) \begin{bmatrix} 60 + 20 \\ 40 + 100 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{40}{13} \\ \frac{70}{13} \end{bmatrix} \text{ Note that book answer is wrong.}$$

$$(c) I_{\text{in}} = (V_s - V_B)G_2 + (V_s - V_A)G_1 = (20 - \frac{70}{13}) \cdot 1 + (20 - \frac{40}{13}) \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \frac{190}{13} + \frac{220}{26}.$$

$$\boxed{I_{\text{in}} = \frac{500}{13} = 19.23 \text{ A}}; \boxed{R_{\text{in}} = \frac{V_s}{I_{\text{in}}} = \frac{20}{19.23} = 1.04 \text{ W}}$$

$$(d) \boxed{P_{\text{gen}} = V_s \cdot I_{\text{in}} = 20(19.23) = 384.6 \text{ W}}$$

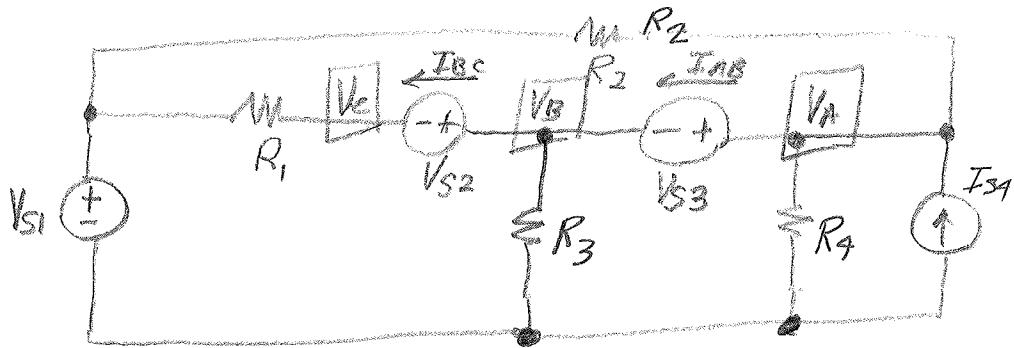
$$P_{\text{dep}}|_{\text{gen}} = r \cdot i; r = \mu V_{\text{out}}; i = [V_A - (-\mu V_{\text{out}})]G_3 = \left[\frac{40}{13} + 6\left(\frac{70}{13}\right)\right]0.5$$

$$r = 6 \cdot \frac{70}{13} = \frac{420}{13}; i = \left(\frac{80 + 420}{26}\right) = \frac{253}{13}$$

$$\boxed{P_{\text{dep}}|_{\text{gen}} = \left(\frac{420}{13}\right)\left(\frac{253}{13}\right) = 628.8 \text{ W}}$$

$$(e) \boxed{P_{R_5} = \frac{V_{\text{out}}^2}{R_5} = \left(\frac{70}{13}\right)^2 \cdot 1 = 29.0 \text{ W}}$$

[26]



$$\begin{aligned}
 R_1 &= 10 & V_{S1} &= 100 \\
 R_2 &= 100 & V_{S2} &= 60 \\
 R_3 &= 100 & V_{S3} &= 100 \\
 R_4 &= 50 & I_{SA} &= 14
 \end{aligned}$$

$$G_1 = 100e^{-3}; G_2 = 10e^{-3}; G_3 = 10e^{-3}; G_4 = 20e^{-3}$$

Nodal Analysis at V_A , V_B , and V_C nodes give three equations in five unknowns.

- ① @ V_A ; $(V_A - V_{S1})G_2 + I_{AB} + V_A G_4 - I_{SA} = 0$
- ② @ V_B ; $I_{BC} + V_B G_3 - I_{AB} = 0$
- ③ @ V_C ; $(V_C - V_{S1})G_1 - I_{BC} = 0$

Collect terms

- ① $V_A(G_2 + G_4) + I_{AB} = G_2 V_{S1} + I_{SA}$
- ② $V_B G_3 - I_{AB} + I_{BC} = 0$
- ③ $V_C G_1 - I_{BC} = G_1 V_{S1}$

Need five equation to solve for five unknowns. Make two more equations by explicitly defining the voltage sources.

$$\textcircled{4} \quad V_B - V_C = V_{S2}; \textcircled{5} \quad V_A - V_B = V_{S3}$$

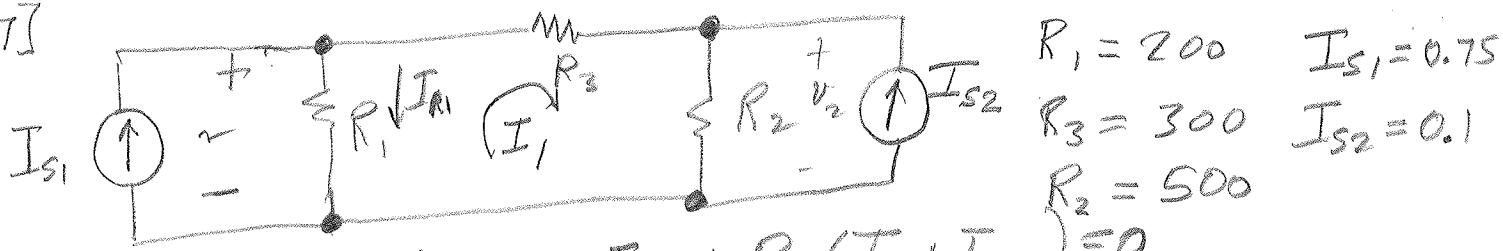
(b) make matrix for MATLAB

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccc|c} G_2 + G_4 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & G_3 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & G_1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{c} V_A \\ V_B \\ V_C \\ I_{AB} \\ I_{BC} \end{array} \right] = \left[\begin{array}{c} G_2 V_{S1} + I_{SA} \\ 0 \\ G_1 V_{S1} \\ V_{S2} \\ V_{S3} \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccc|c} 30e^{-3} & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 10e^{-3} & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 100e^{-3} & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{c} V_A \\ V_B \\ V_C \\ I_{AB} \\ I_{BC} \end{array} \right] = \left[\begin{array}{c} 15 \\ 0 \\ 10 \\ 60 \\ 100 \end{array} \right]$$

$$(c) P_{V_{S1}}|_{\text{gen}} = V_{S1} \cdot I_{S1} = V_{S1} [-I_{BC} + (V_{S1} - V_A)G_2]; P_{V_{S2}} = V_{S2} \cdot I_{BC}; P_{V_{S3}} = V_{S3} \cdot I_{AB}$$

[37]



$$(a) R_1(I_1 - I_{S1}) + R_3 I_1 + R_2(I_1 + I_{S2}) = 0$$

$$(R_1 + R_2 + R_3)I_1 = R_1 I_{S1} - R_2 I_{S2}$$

$$I_1 = \frac{R_1 I_{S1} - R_2 I_{S2}}{R_1 + R_2 + R_3}$$

$$\boxed{I_1 = \frac{200(0.75) - 500(0.1)}{1000} = 0.1A}$$

$$P_{I_{S1} \text{ gen}} = v \cdot I_{S1}$$

$$\text{Find } v; I_R = I_{S1} - I_1 = 0.75 - 0.1 = 0.65$$

$$V_{R1} = v = 200(0.65) = 130$$

$$\boxed{P_{I_{S1} \text{ gen}} = 130 \cdot 0.75 = 97.5W}$$

$$P_{I_{S2} \text{ gen}} = v_2 \cdot I_{S2}; \text{ Find } v_2; I_{R2} = I_{S2} + I_1 = 0.1 + 0.1 = 0.2A$$

$$v_2 = 0.2(500) = 100V$$

$$\boxed{P_{I_{S2} \text{ gen}} = 100 \cdot 0.1 = 10W}$$

$$(b) I_{S1} = 400mA; I_{S2} = 100mA$$

$$(R_1 + R_2 + R_3)I_1 = R_1 I_{S1} - R_2 I_{S2} \Rightarrow 2000I_1 = 60$$

$$\Rightarrow R_1 + R_2 + R_3 = 2000; R_1 I_{S1} - R_2 I_{S2} = 60$$

$$\text{Let } R_3 = 600$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad R_1 + R_2 = 1400$$

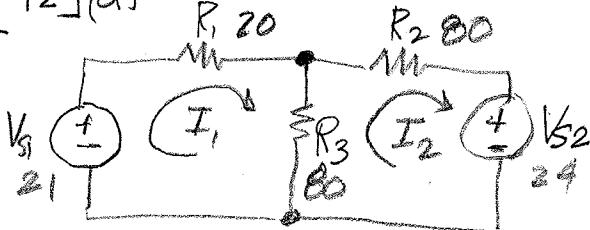
$$\textcircled{2} \quad 0.4R_1 - 0.1R_2 = 60 \quad \text{+10}$$

$$4R_1 - R_2 = 600$$

$$5R_1 = 2000$$

$$\boxed{\begin{cases} R_1 = 400; R_2 = 1000 \end{cases}}$$

[42](a)



$$\textcircled{1} \quad R_1 I_1 + (I_1 - I_2) R_3 - V_{S1} = 0$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (I_2 - I_1) R_3 + R_2 I_2 - V_{S2} = 0$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad I_1 (R_1 + R_3) - I_2 R_3 = V_{S1}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad -R_3 I_1 + I_2 (R_2 + R_3) = V_{S2}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 100 & -80 \\ -80 & 160 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} I_1 \\ I_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 21 \\ -24 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} I_1 \\ I_2 \end{bmatrix} = \left(\frac{1}{9600} \right) \begin{bmatrix} 160 & 80 \\ 80 & 100 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 21 \\ -24 \end{bmatrix}$$

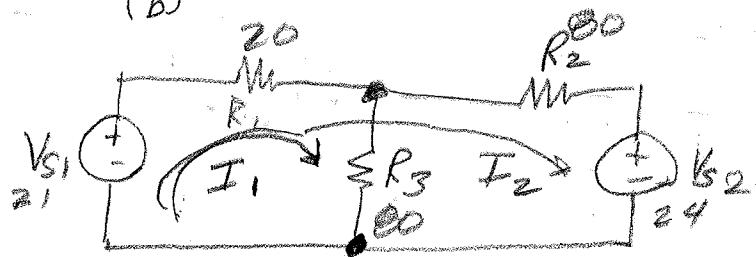
$$\begin{bmatrix} I_1 \\ I_2 \end{bmatrix} = \left(\frac{1}{9600} \right) \begin{bmatrix} 3360 - 1920 \\ 1680 - 2400 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} I_1 \\ I_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.15 \\ -0.075 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$V_{R3} = (I_1 - I_2) R_3 = 0.225 \cdot 80$$

$$P_{R3} = \frac{V_{R3}^2}{R_3} = (0.225)^2 \cdot 80 = 4.05 \text{ W}$$

(b)



$$\textcircled{1} \quad -V_{S1} + R_1 (I_1 + I_2) + R_3 I_1 = 0$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad -V_{S1} + R_1 (I_1 + I_2) + R_2 I_2 + V_{S2} = 0$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad I_1 (R_1 + R_3) + R_1 I_2 = V_{S1}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad I_1 (R_1) + I_2 (R_2 + R_3) = V_{S1} - V_{S2}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 100 & 20 \\ 20 & 100 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} I_1 \\ I_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 21 \\ -3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} I_1 \\ I_2 \end{bmatrix} = \left(\frac{1}{9600} \right) \begin{bmatrix} 100 & -20 \\ -20 & 100 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 21 \\ -3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} I_1 \\ I_2 \end{bmatrix} = \left(\frac{1}{9600} \right) \begin{bmatrix} 2100 + 60 \\ -420 - 300 \end{bmatrix}$$

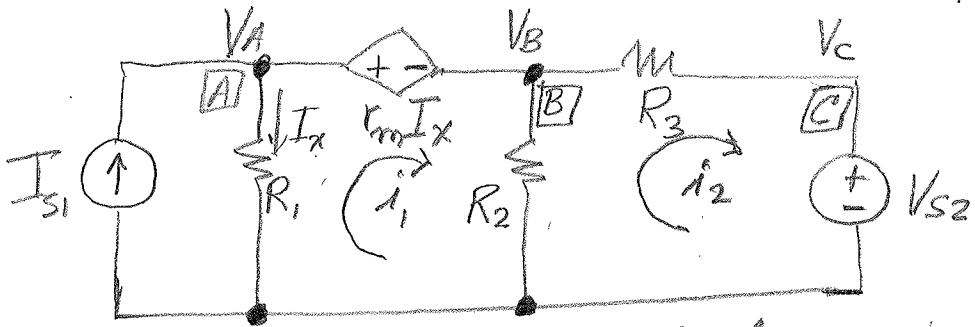
$$\begin{bmatrix} I_1 \\ I_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.225 \\ -0.075 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$V_{R3} = I_1 \cdot R_3 = 0.225 \cdot 80$$

$$P_{R3} = I_1 \cdot V_{R3} = 0.225 \cdot 0.225 \cdot 80$$

$$P_{R3} = 4.05 \text{ W}$$

[52]



(a) Write mesh equations for loops 1 & 2.

$$\textcircled{1} \quad R_1(i_1 - I_{S1}) + r_m I_x + R_2(i_1 - i_2) = 0$$

Substitute for I_x in terms of i_1 and i_2

$$\textcircled{1} \quad R_1(i_1 - I_{S1}) + r_m(I_{S1} - i_1) + R_2(i_1 - i_2) = 0$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad R_2(i_2 - i_1) + R_3 i_2 + V_{S2} = 0$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad i_1(R_1 - r_m + R_2) - i_2 R_2 = (R_1 - r_m) I_{S1}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad -i_1 R_2 + i_2(R_2 + R_3) = -V_{S2}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} (R_1 - r_m + R_2) & -R_2 \\ -R_2 & (R_2 + R_3) \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} i_1 \\ i_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} (R_1 - r_m) I_{S1} \\ -V_{S2} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(b) \quad R_1 = 100; R_2 = 40; R_3 = 80; r_m = 60; I_{S1} = 1A, V_{S2} = 40$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} i_1 \\ i_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 120 - 80 - (40)(40) & 40 + 80 \end{pmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 120 + 40 \\ 40 - 80 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 40 \\ -40 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} i_1 \\ i_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1600 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 3200 \\ -1600 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ -0.2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(c) \quad V_A = I_x \cdot R_1 = 0.6(100) = 60$$

$$V_B = (i_1 - i_2) R_2 = 0.6(80) = 48$$

(d) Power generated from I_{S1}

$$P_{I_{S1}, \text{gen}} = V_A \cdot I_{S1} = 60 \cdot 1 = 60W$$

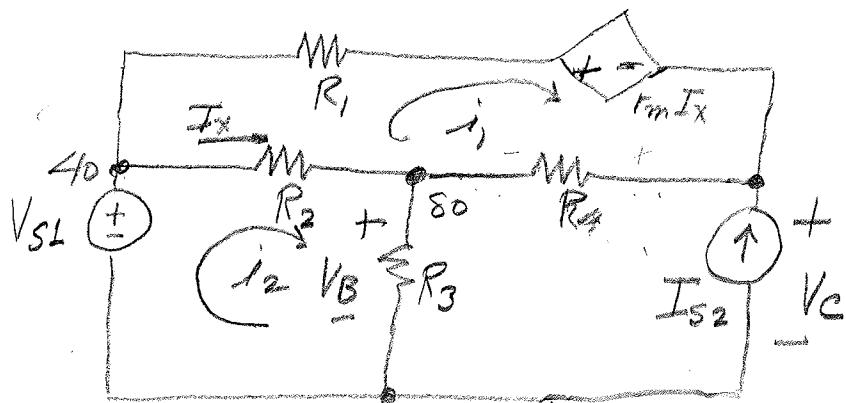
Power generated from V_{S2}

$$P_{V_{S2}, \text{gen}} = V_C \cdot (-i_2) = 40(-0.2) = 8W$$

(e) Power generated by dep. source

$$P_{\text{dep}, \text{gen}} = (V_A - V_B)(-i_1) = (60 - 48)(-0.4) = 4.8W$$

[53]



(a) Write mesh equations for loops 1 & 2

$$\textcircled{1} \quad R_1 i_1 + r_m I_x + (i_1 + I_{S2}) R_4 + I_2 (i_1 - i_2) = 0$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad -V_{SL} + (i_2 - i_1) R_2 + (i_2 + I_{S2}) R_3 = 0$$

Subs. $I_x = i_2 - i_1$ into 1

$$\textcircled{1} \quad i_1 (R_1 - r_m + R_4 + R_2) + i_2 (r_m - R_2) = -(R_2 I_{S2} + R_3 I_{S2})$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad -i_1 R_2 + i_2 (R_2 + R_3) = V_{SL} - I_{S2} R_3$$

$$(b) R_1 = 100 \quad R_2 = 40 \quad R_3 = 80 \quad R_4 = 80 \quad r_m = 60 \quad I_{S2} = 1 \quad V_{SL} = 40$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad i_1 (160) + i_2 (20) = -160$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad V_{R2} = I_x R_2 = (i_2 - i_1) R_2 \\ = -40V$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad -i_1 (40) + i_2 (80) = 40 \quad (\times 4)$$

$$V_B = (i_2 + I_{S2}) R_3 = 80V$$

$$-i_1 160 + i_2 320 = 160$$

$$V_C = [i_1 + I_{S2}] R_4 + 80 \\ = 80V$$

$$\boxed{i_2 \cdot 340 = 0 \\ i_2 = 0 \\ i_1 = -1}$$

$$(d) P_{V_{SL}} = V_{SL} \cdot i_2 = 0$$

$$P_{I_{S2}} = V_C \cdot I_{S2} = 80 \cdot 1 = 80W$$

$$P_{dep} = (r_m I_x) (-i_1) = 60 (-1) (+1) = -60W$$