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**Algorithm 1** The pseudocode for Evaluate

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1: num = 0, push(root, S)
2: DFN[root] = num; LOW[root] = num; ST_SIZE[root] = 1
3: VISITED[root] = true; num = num + 1
4: repeat
5:   Vertex v = peek(S)
6:   y = next unvisited neighbor of v
7:   if y exists then
8:     mark y as visited, push(y, S)
9:     DFN[y] = num; LOW[y] = DFN[y]; PARENT[y] = v;
10:    ST_SIZE[y] = 1; IMPACT[y] = 0
11:    num = num + 1
12:   else
13:     pop(S)
14:     for all neighbors w of v do
15:       if DFN[w] < DFN[v] and PARENT[v] ≠ w then
16:         LOW[v] = min(LOW[v], DFN[w])
17:       else if PARENT[w] == v then
18:         LOW[v] = min(LOW[v], LOW[w])
19:         if !COUNTED[w] and (PARENT[v] ≠ w or v is root) then
20:           COUNTED[w] = true
21:           ST_SIZE[v] = ST_SIZE[v] + ST_SIZE[w]
22:         end if
23:         if LOW[w] ≥ DFN[v] and v ≠ root then
24:           mark v as an articulation point
25:           CUT_SIZE[v] = CUT_SIZE[v] + ST_SIZE[w]
26:           IMPACT[v] = IMPACT[v] + f(ST_SIZE[w])
27:         end if
28:       end if
29:       if v is root and has more than one child then
30:         mark v as an articulation point
31:       end if
32:     end for
33:   end if
34: until Stack is empty
35: for each visited and counted vertex v do
36:   if v is an articulation point then
37:     IMPACT[v] = IMPACT[v] + f(num - CUT_SIZE[v])
38:   else
39:     IMPACT[v] = IMPACT[v] + f(num - 1)
40:   end if
41:   Maintain the vertex v* with the minimum IMPACT value
42: end for
43: return v*
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