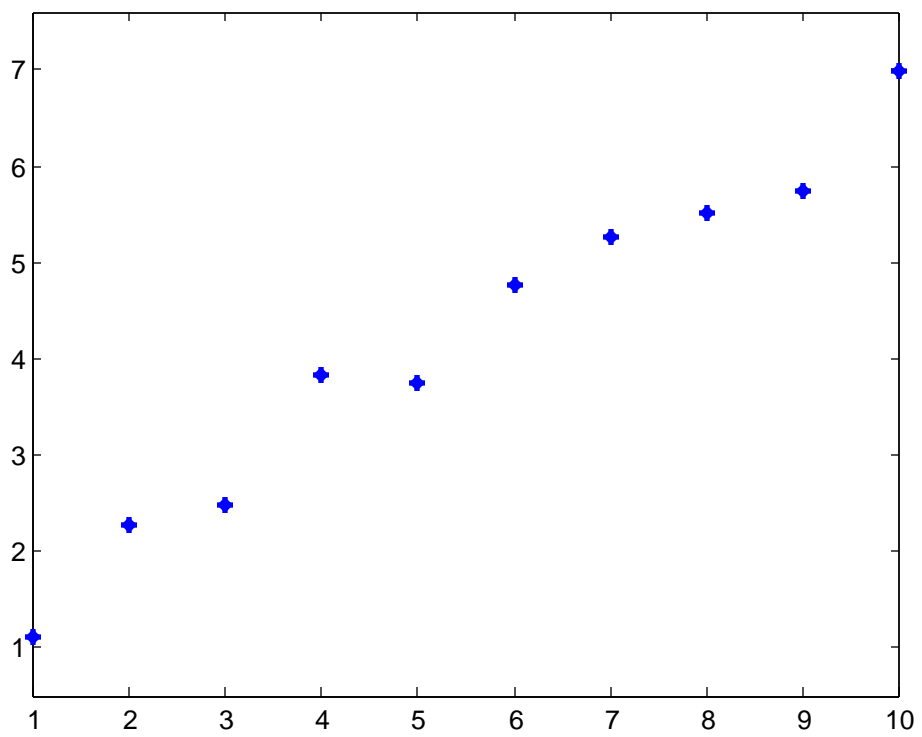
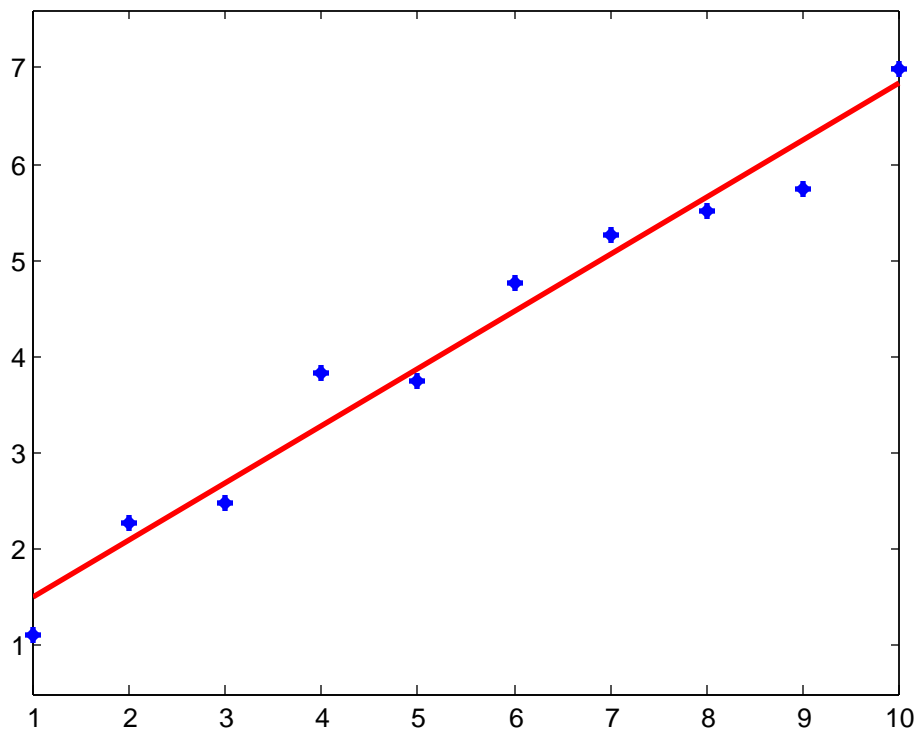


data for line fit by LS



line fit by LS



red_num_ex1.lst

red_num_ex1

p =

0.5915
0.9208

v =

0.3935
-0.1734
0.2123
-0.5377
0.1199
-0.2888
-0.2044
0.1294
0.4956
-0.1464

rd =

0.6545
0.7515
0.8242
0.8727
0.8970
0.8970
0.8727
0.8242
0.7515
0.6545

sumrd =

8.0000

diary off

red_num_ex1.m

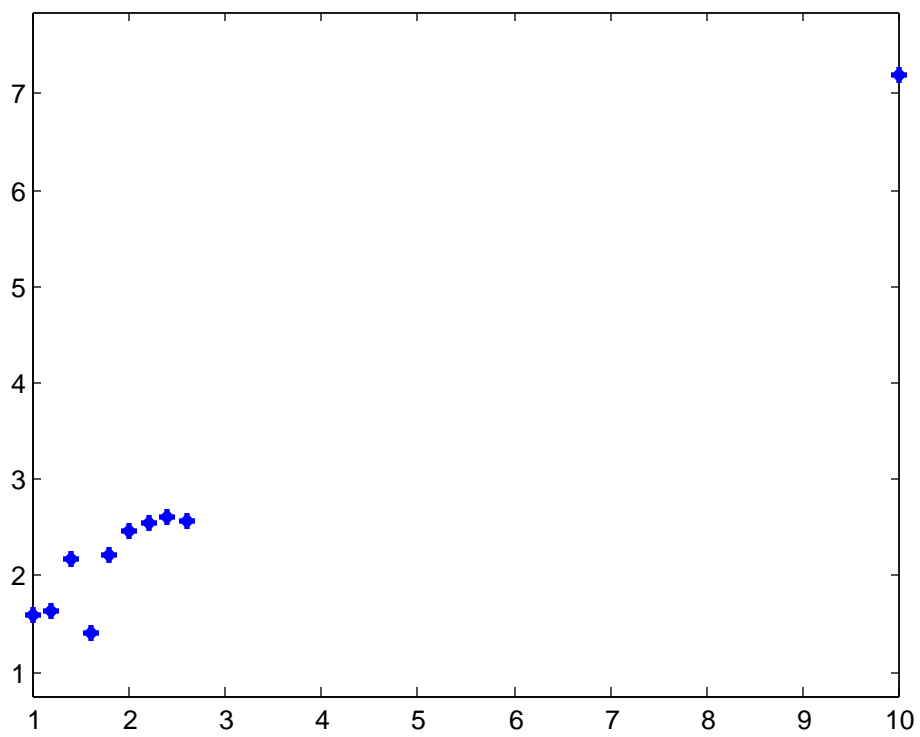
```
% red_num_ex1.m 1-dec-08
% redundancy number example

x=[1; 2; 3; 4; 5; 6; 7; 8; 9; 10];
m=0.6;
b=1.0;
e=random('norm', 0, 1, 10, 1);
e=e*0.3;
y=zeros(10, 1);
for i=1:10
    y(i)=m*x(i) + b + e(i);
end
plot(x, y, 'b*', 'linewidth', 2);
axis equal
title('data for line fit by LS');
W=eye(10)*(1/(0.3^2));
Q=inv(W);
sigma0_sqr=1.0;
B=zeros(10, 2);
f=zeros(10, 1);

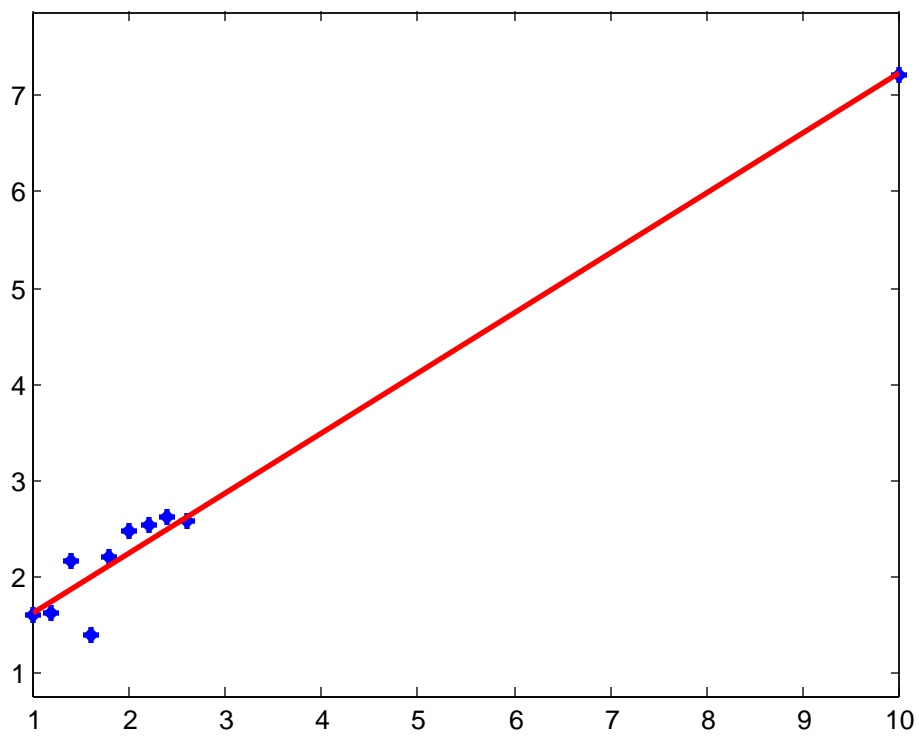
for i=1:10
    B(i, :)=[-x(i) -1];
    f(i)=-y(i);
end

N=B'*W*B;
t=B'*W*f;
del=inv(N)*t;
p=del
mm=p(1);
bb=p(2);
figure(2);
plot(x, y, 'b*', 'linewidth', 2);
hold on
px=[1 10];
py=[mm*1+bb mm*10+bb];
plot(px, py, '-r', 'linewidth', 2);
axis equal
title('line fit by LS');
v=f-B*del
Qvv=Q - B*inv(N)*B';
Wbar=Qvv*W;
rd=zeros(10, 1);
for i=1:10
    rd(i)=Wbar(i, i);
end
rd
sumrd=sum(rd)
```

data for line fit by LS



line fit by LS



red_num_ex2.lst

red_num_ex2

p =

0.6223
1.0091

v =

0.0314
0.1313
-0.2881
0.6070
-0.0792
-0.2149
-0.1611
-0.1107
0.0551
0.0292

rd =

0.8583
0.8680
0.8763
0.8835
0.8893
0.8939
0.8972
0.8992
0.9000
0.0343

sumrd =

8

diary off

red_num_ex2.m

```
% red_num_ex2.m 1-dec-08
% redundancy number example
% skew data to one side to show effect on rn's

x=[1; 1.2; 1.4; 1.6; 1.8; 2.0; 2.2; 2.4; 2.6; 10];
m=0.6;
b=1.0;
e=random('norm', 0, 1, 10, 1);
e=e*0.3;
y=zeros(10, 1);
for i=1:10
    y(i)=m*x(i) + b + e(i);
end
plot(x, y, 'b*', 'linewidth', 2);
axis equal
title('data for line fit by LS');
W=eye(10)*(1/(0.3^2));
Q=inv(W);
sigma0_sqr=1.0;
B=zeros(10, 2);
f=zeros(10, 1);

for i=1:10
    B(i, :)=[-x(i) -1];
    f(i)=-y(i);
end

N=B'*W*B;
t=B'*W*f;
del=inv(N)*t;
p=del;
mm=p(1);
bb=p(2);
figure(2);
plot(x, y, 'b*', 'linewidth', 2);
hold on
px=[1 10];
py=[mm*1+bb mm*10+bb];
plot(px, py, '-r', 'linewidth', 2);
axis equal
title('line fit by LS');
v=f-B*del;
Qvv=Q - B*inv(N)*B';
Wbar=Qvv*W;
rd=zeros(10, 1);
for i=1:10
    rd(i)=Wbar(i, i);
end
rd
sumrd=sum(rd)
```