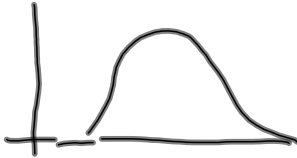


Random Variable : observation

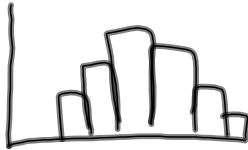
probability density functions

15-1



normal, gaussian

MVN

t, χ^2 , F

force area = 1

Oct 10-10:22 AM

 $X, E(X) = \mu_x$

15-2

$$\mu_x : E(X) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x \cdot f(x) dx$$

(1st moment about origin)

centroid of density function

Mean

E : expectation

(2nd moment about mean)

$$E\{(X - \mu_x)^2\} = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} (x - \mu_x)^2 f(x) dx$$

Variance

Oct 10-10:23 AM

$$\text{variance } E\{(x-\mu_x)^2\} = E\{(x-\mu_x)(x-\mu_x)\}$$

σ_x^2 , $\sqrt{\text{variance}}$: standard deviation

$$\text{covariance } E\{(x-\mu_x)(y-\mu_y)\} = \sigma_{xy} \quad \text{---}$$

$$\text{---} = \sigma_{yx}$$

$$\sigma_x^2 : \sigma_{xx}$$

$$\frac{\sigma_{xy}}{\sigma_x \sigma_y} = r_{xy} \quad \text{correlation coefficient}$$

-1 \rightarrow +1

15-3

Oct 10-10:23 AM

Expectation operator : Linear

$$E(x+y) = E(x) + E(y)$$

$$E(ax) = a E(x)$$

Random vector

$$\vec{X} = \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{bmatrix}, \quad E(\vec{X}) = \begin{bmatrix} E(x_1) \\ E(x_2) \\ \vdots \\ E(x_n) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \mu_{x_1} \\ \mu_{x_2} \\ \vdots \\ \mu_{x_n} \end{bmatrix} = \vec{\mu}_x$$

15-4

Oct 10-10:23 AM

variance/covariance

15-5

$$\Sigma_{xx} = E\{(\vec{X} - \vec{\mu}_x)(\vec{X} - \vec{\mu}_x)^T\}$$

$$\begin{matrix} | \\ \hline \\ | \end{matrix} = \square$$

Oct 10-10:23 AM

$$E\left\{ \begin{bmatrix} x_1 - \mu_{x_1} \\ x_2 - \mu_{x_2} \\ \vdots \\ x_n - \mu_{x_n} \end{bmatrix} [x_1 - \mu_{x_1} \quad x_2 - \mu_{x_2} \quad \dots \quad x_n - \mu_{x_n}] \right\}$$

15-6

$$E\left\{ \begin{array}{cccc} (x_1 - \mu_{x_1})(x_1 - \mu_{x_1}) & (x_1 - \mu_{x_1})(x_2 - \mu_{x_2}) & \dots & (x_1 - \mu_{x_1})(x_n - \mu_{x_n}) \\ (x_2 - \mu_{x_2})(x_1 - \mu_{x_1}) & (x_2 - \mu_{x_2})(x_2 - \mu_{x_2}) & \dots & \\ \vdots & & & \\ (x_n - \mu_{x_n})(x_1 - \mu_{x_1}) & \dots & & (x_n - \mu_{x_n})(x_n - \mu_{x_n}) \end{array} \right\}$$

Oct 10-10:23 AM

15-7

$$\Sigma_{xx} = \begin{bmatrix} \sigma_{x_1}^2 & \sigma_{x_1 x_2} & \dots & \sigma_{x_1 x_n} \\ \sigma_{x_2 x_1} & \sigma_{x_2}^2 & & \vdots \\ \vdots & & \ddots & \\ \sigma_{x_n x_1} & \dots & & \sigma_{x_n}^2 \end{bmatrix}$$

variance / covariance matrix
covariance matrix
 symmetric matrix
 positive semi-definite
 $x^T \Sigma_{xx} x \geq 0$ any x

Oct 10-10:23 AM

15-8

$\underbrace{\begin{matrix} l \\ \Sigma_{ll} \\ \dots \end{matrix}}_{\text{min}}$

\rightarrow

LS

\rightarrow

x

Δ

v

\hat{l}

$\underbrace{\hspace{2em}}_{\text{estimation}}$

$\underbrace{\hspace{2em}}_{\text{F.P.}}$

Σ_{xx}

$\Sigma_{\Delta\Delta}$

Σ_{vv}

$\Sigma_{\hat{l}\hat{l}}$

Σ : precision, dispersion, spread,
 uncertainty, variability
randomness

Oct 10-10:23 AM

15-9

Σ does not describe
biases, systematic errors,
gross errors, blunders

commonly occurring case:

$$\Sigma_{xx} = \begin{bmatrix} \sigma_{x_1}^2 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & \sigma_{x_2}^2 & & \\ \vdots & & \ddots & \\ 0 & \dots & & \sigma_{x_n}^2 \end{bmatrix} \text{ diagonal}$$

Oct 10-10:23 AM

15-10

$$\Sigma_{xx}^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/\sigma_{x_1}^2 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & 1/\sigma_{x_2}^2 & & \\ \vdots & & \ddots & \\ 0 & \dots & & 1/\sigma_{x_n}^2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\sigma_0^2 \Sigma_{xx}^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} \sigma_0^2/\sigma_{x_1}^2 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & \sigma_0^2/\sigma_{x_2}^2 & & \\ \vdots & & \ddots & \\ 0 & \dots & & \sigma_0^2/\sigma_{x_n}^2 \end{bmatrix}$$

W_{xx}

$$W_{xx} = \sigma_0^2 \Sigma_{xx}^{-1}$$

$$Q_{xx} = \frac{1}{\sigma_0^2} \Sigma_{xx}$$

$\Sigma_{xx} = \sigma_0^2 Q_{xx}$

↑
cov. matrix

↑
scaled version of cov. matrix
(cofactor matrix)

can do E.P.
with either
 Σ or Q

Oct 10-10:23 AM

$$\underline{\vec{y}} = A \vec{x} \quad \text{know } \underline{\Sigma_{xx}}, \text{ what is } \underline{\underline{\Sigma_{yy}}}? \quad 15-11$$

$$\underbrace{E(\vec{y})}_{\mu_y} = E(A \vec{x}) = \underbrace{A E(\vec{x})}_{A \mu_x} \quad \underline{\text{A matrix of constants}}$$

$$\Sigma_{yy} = E\left\{ \underset{\substack{\uparrow \\ A x}}{(y - \mu_y)} \underset{\substack{\uparrow \\ A \mu_x}}{(y - \mu_y)^T} \right\}$$

Oct 10-10:23 AM

$$\Sigma_{yy} = E\left\{ \underset{\substack{(x^T A^T - \mu_x^T A^T)}}{(A x - A \mu_x)} (A x - A \mu_x)^T \right\} \quad \underline{\text{Error Propagation}} \quad 15-12$$

$$E\left\{ A \underset{\substack{(x - \mu_x)^T}}{(x - \mu_x)} (x - \mu_x)^T A^T \right\}$$

$$\Sigma_{yy} = A \underbrace{E\left\{ (x - \mu_x)(x - \mu_x)^T \right\}}_{\Sigma_{xx}} A^T$$

$$\boxed{\Sigma_{yy} = A \Sigma_{xx} A^T} \quad \begin{matrix} y = Ax \\ \Sigma_{xx} \end{matrix}$$

Oct 10-10:23 AM

Examples $\vec{y} = A\vec{x}$

15-13

$$y = a_1 x_1 + a_2 x_2$$

assume $\Sigma_{\vec{x}} = \begin{bmatrix} \sigma_{x_1}^2 & 0 \\ 0 & \sigma_{x_2}^2 \end{bmatrix}$

$$y = \begin{bmatrix} a_1 & a_2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\sigma_y^2 = A \Sigma_{\vec{x}} A^T = \begin{bmatrix} a_1 & a_2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \sigma_{x_1}^2 & 0 \\ 0 & \sigma_{x_2}^2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\sigma_y^2 = a_1^2 \sigma_{x_1}^2 + a_2^2 \sigma_{x_2}^2 \quad \checkmark$$

special case

Oct 10-10:23 AM

$$y = a_1 x_1 + a_2 x_2, \quad \Sigma_{\vec{x}} = \begin{bmatrix} \sigma_{x_1}^2 & \sigma_{x_1 x_2} \\ \sigma_{x_2 x_1} & \sigma_{x_2}^2 \end{bmatrix}$$

15-14

$$\sigma_y^2 = \begin{bmatrix} a_1 & a_2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \sigma_{x_1}^2 & \sigma_{x_1 x_2} \\ \sigma_{x_2 x_1} & \sigma_{x_2}^2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\sigma_y^2 = a_1^2 \sigma_{x_1}^2 + \underline{2 a_1 a_2 \sigma_{x_1 x_2}} + a_2^2 \sigma_{x_2}^2$$

general result

Oct 10-10:23 AM

$$\Sigma : \begin{bmatrix} \sigma_1^2 & \sigma_{12} \\ \sigma_{21} & \sigma_2^2 \end{bmatrix} \quad r_{12} = \frac{\sigma_{12}}{\sigma_1 \sigma_2}, \quad \underline{\sigma_{12} = r_{12} \cdot \sigma_1 \sigma_2} \quad 15-15$$

$$\Sigma : \begin{bmatrix} \sigma_1^2 & r_{12} \sigma_1 \sigma_2 \\ r_{12} \sigma_1 \sigma_2 & \sigma_2^2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$y_1 = x_1 + 2x_2$$

$$y_2 = 2x_1 + x_2$$

$$z = y_1 + 2y_2$$

Oct 10-10:23 AM