

CE 503 Homework #2 – 13-Sep-06

Oblique Image Rectification



$\omega = 0.951440586$ rad
 $\phi = 0.446715097$ rad
 $\kappa = -1.304004832$
 $X_L = 914817.85$ m
 $Y_L = 574314.65$ m
 $Z_L = 468.99$ m
 $x_0 (l_0) = 591.0$ pix
 $y_0 (s_0) = 896.0$ pix
 $f = 2620.0$ pix

- Rectify the image shown at left (filename: postcrd4.tif – in ftp folder and geomatics drive under ce503\oblique)
- Project corners (1183 rows, 1793 columns) into object space for determination of extent
- Select a GSD, use ref. $Z=190$ m.
- Write a matlab program to read image, construct grid, project into image by collinearity, interpolate colors (do NN & BL), populate the new image, and write out new tif file.
- Pick a neutral background color
- Make a .tfw ESRI “world file”
- Import into arcview or arcgis, add a legend, coordinate grid (Ind. State plane west), north arrow, etc.
- Due 2 weeks

```
Img=imread('filename.tif');
```

For this assignment img array would be 1183x1793x3 (height x width x rgb)

To access red intensity at line=50, sample=70: `img(50,70,1)`

To access green intensity at same location: `img(50,70,2)`, etc.

Colors: red=(255,0,0), green=(0,255,0), blue=(0,0,255), white=(255,255,255),

Black=(0,0,0), dark gray=(100,100,100), light gray=(200,200,200), etc.

`Newimg=zeros(100,100,3,'uint8');` create new (blank) color image array filled with zeros

`Imwrite(img,'filename.tif');` write out image array to a .tif file

Logical operators: `&`, `|`, `~`, `==`, `~=`, `>`, `<`, `>=`, `<=`

If you project grid point into image as (l,s) you can test for being “inside” the image with something like:

```
If((l >= 1) & (l <= maxl) & (s >= 1) & (s <= maxs))
```

```
    % do something
```

```
end
```

```
mx=[1 0 0; 0 cos(omega) sin(omega); 0 -sin(omega) cos(omega)];  
my=[cos(phi) 0 -sin(phi); 0 1 0; sin(phi) 0 cos(phi)];  
mz=[cos(kappa) sin(kappa) 0; -sin(kappa) cos(kappa) 0; 0 0 1];  
m=mz*my*mx
```

ESRI world file:

1.0	GSD x-direction
0.0	- GSD y-direction
0.0	x upper left corner
-1.0	y upper left corner
12345.67	
54321.00	

Those six numbers go into a text file (create with notepad, etc.) filename base has to be the same as image file, but with extension .fw, for example Rectify.tif, rectify.fw – that will allow you to import into arcview or arcgis and have it be registered in case you want to overlay with vectors, etc.

Map Composition & Items to hand in

- Open (ArcGIS v9.x) ArcCatalog
- Open ArcMap and select “new empty map)
- Use the catlog to browse for data files (rectified image & vectors, if any), drag into ArcMap layers (vectors: 503_plan.zip)
- Ignore message about unknown spatial reference (for now)
- Drag layers about to change drawing order
- Select View / Layout view
- Open View / Data frame properties, set units, and coordinate system (Ind. st. plane west, meters, NAD83)
- In Data frame properties open grid / new grid / measured grid / ... to select options for coordinate grid overlay & annotation
- Insert title, scale bar, north arrow, title, scale statement (??)
- Hand In
- Hardcopy (8.5 x 11) print of image map
- Digital (email, cd-r, mem-stick, ...) 2 image files, .tfw file, .mxd project file (will pathnames work ??)
- Hardcopy of matlab code that produced your images