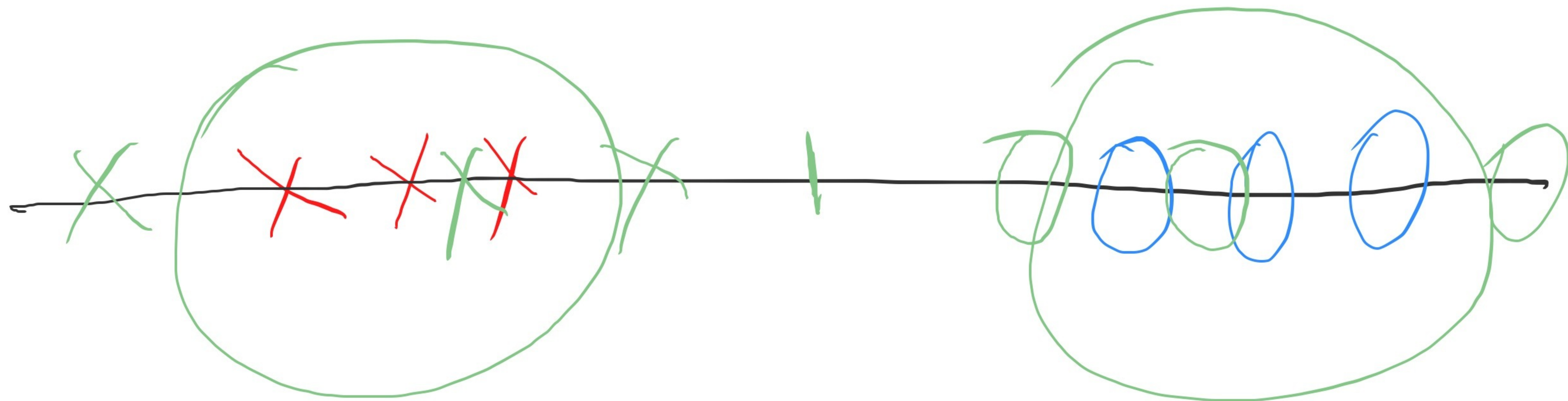




x_1 y_1

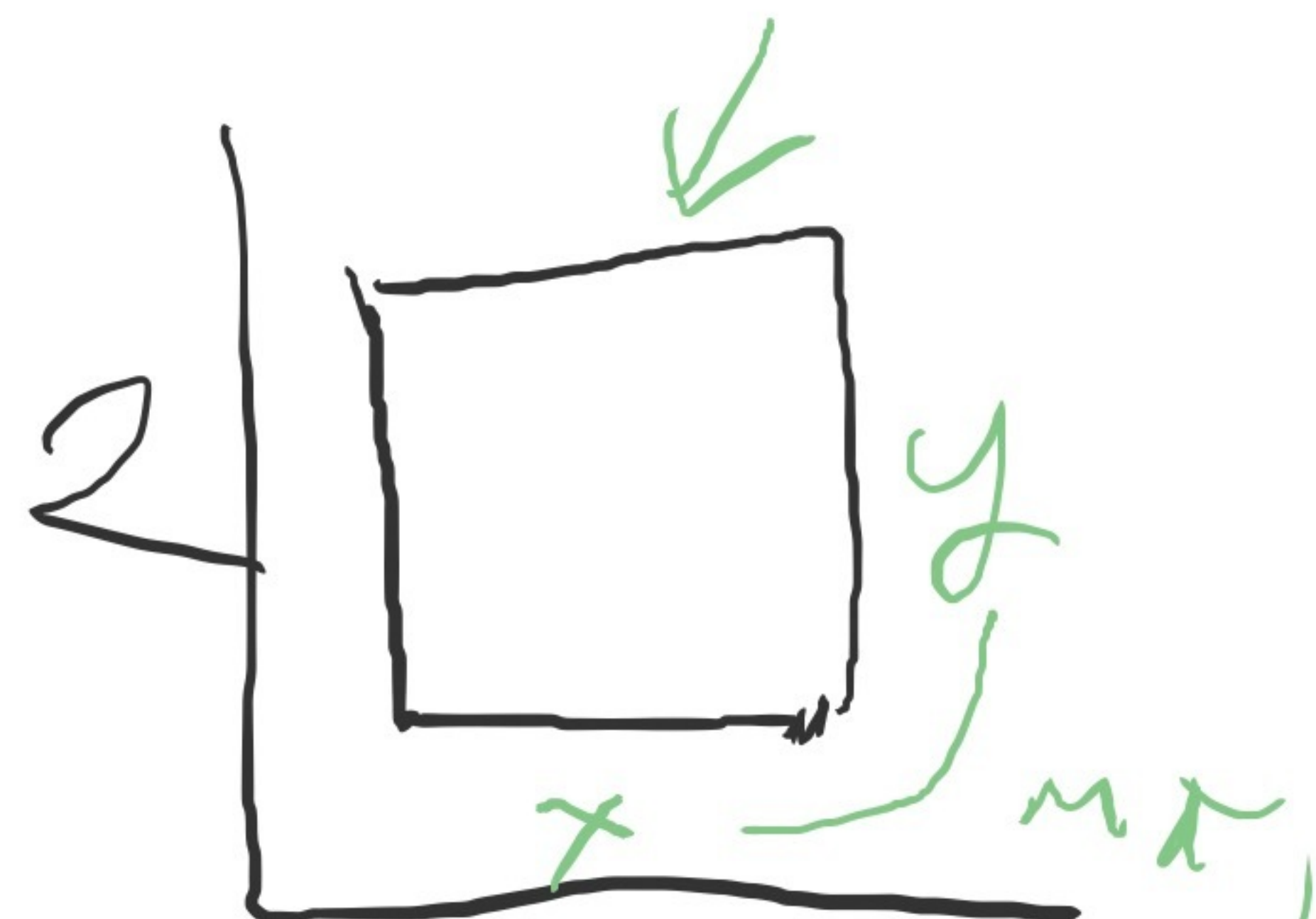
$$|x_1 - y_1|$$

$$\sqrt{(x_1 - y_1)^2}$$

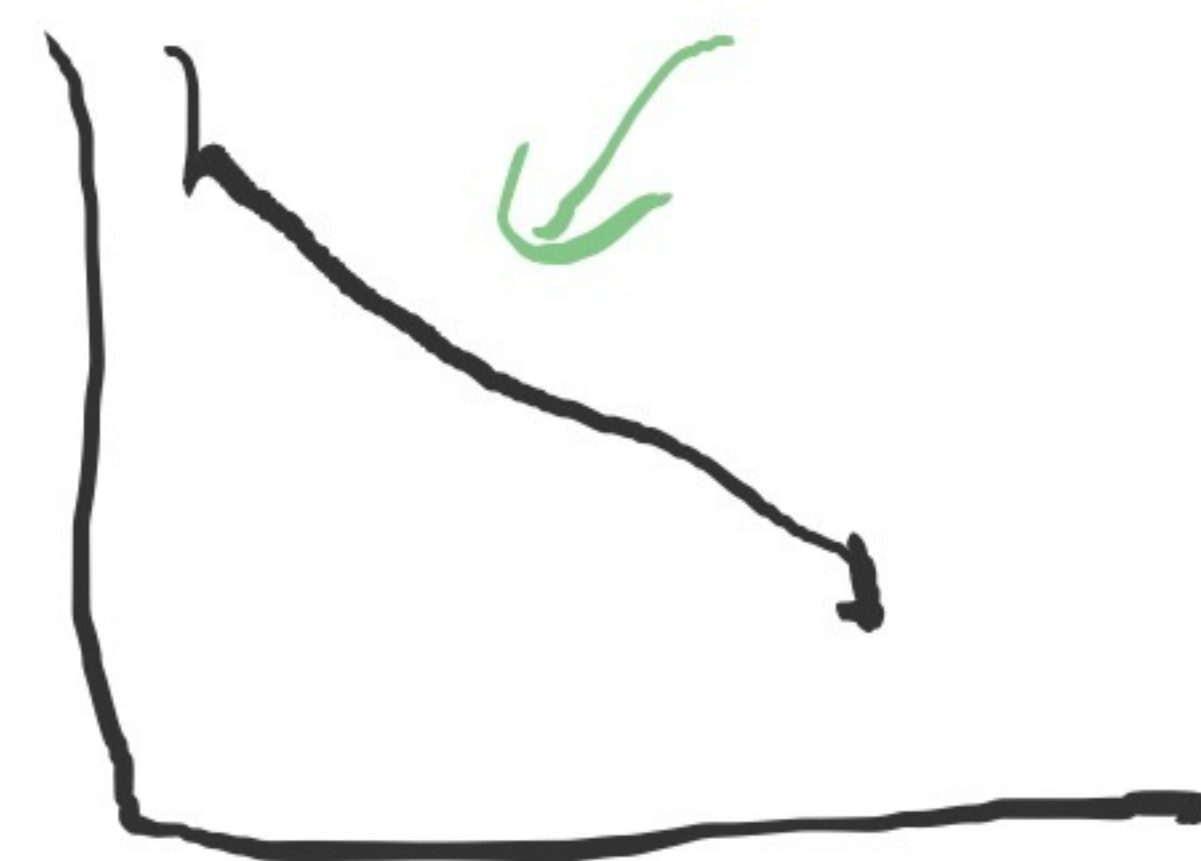
$$\sqrt[3]{(x_1 - y_1)^3}$$

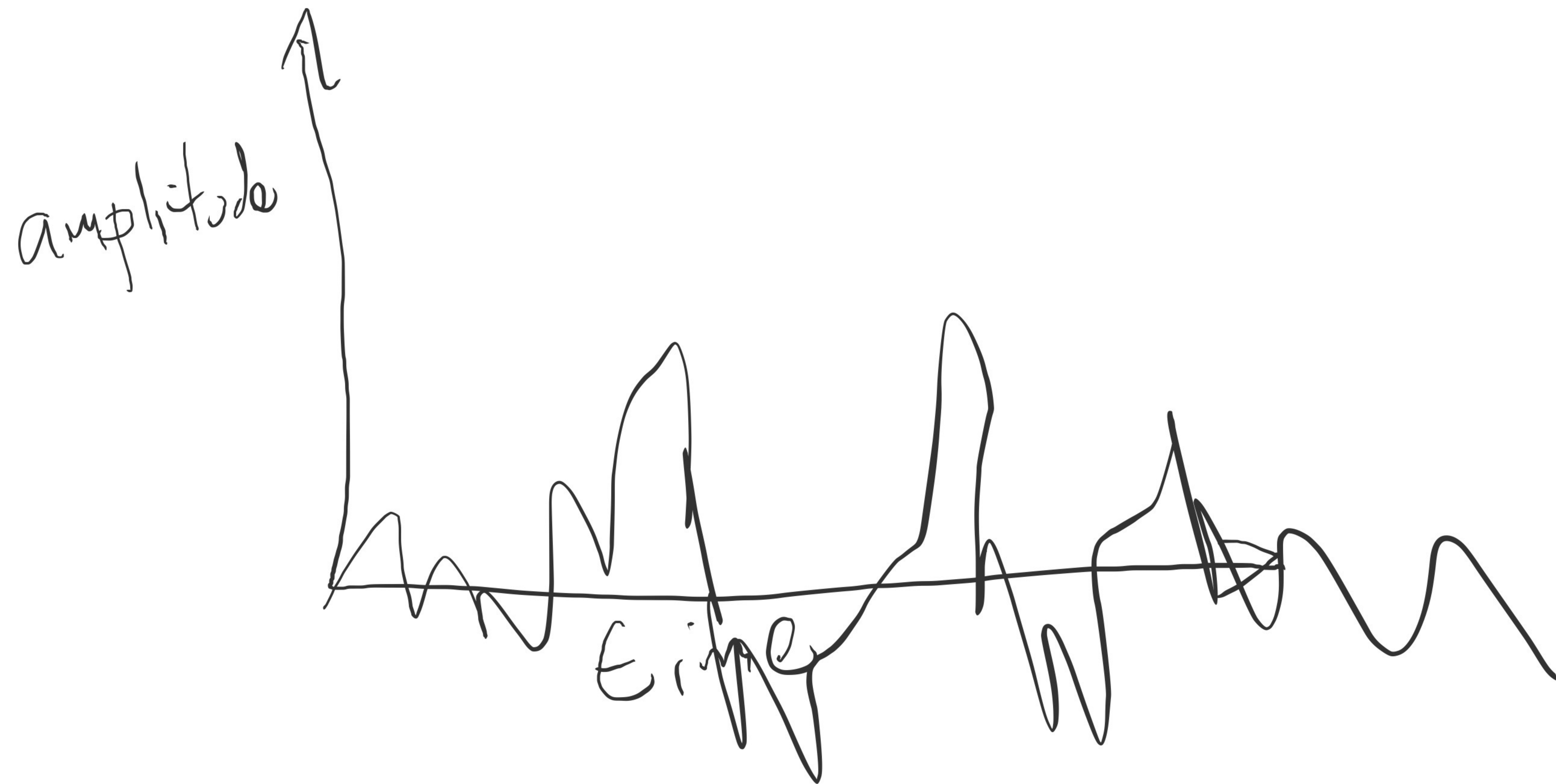
(x_1, x_2) (y_1, y_2)

$$\rightarrow |x_1 - y_1| + |x_2 - y_2|$$

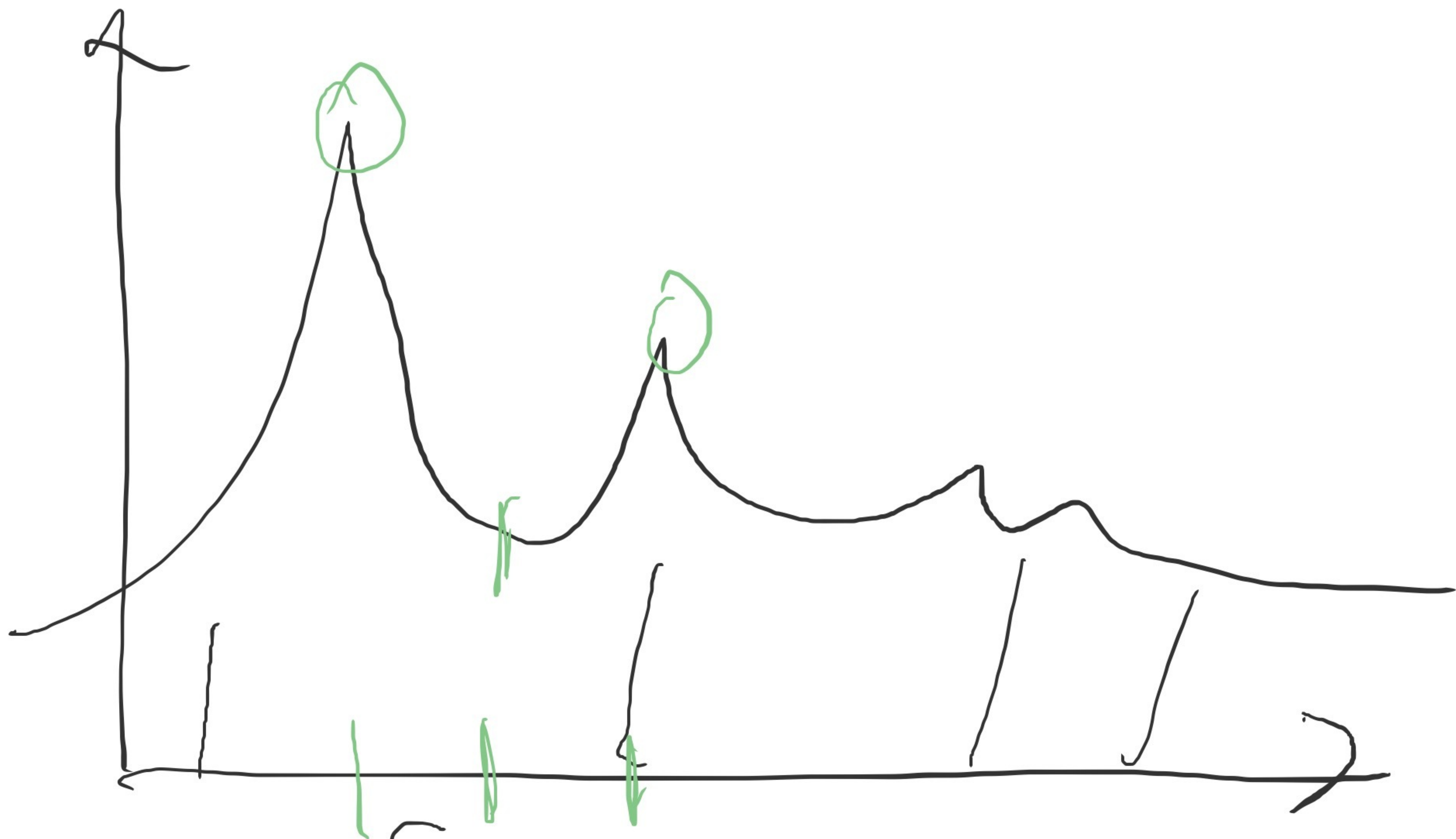
 L_1 L_2

$$(x_1 - y_1)^2 + (x_2 - y_2)^2$$

 L_3 L_∞

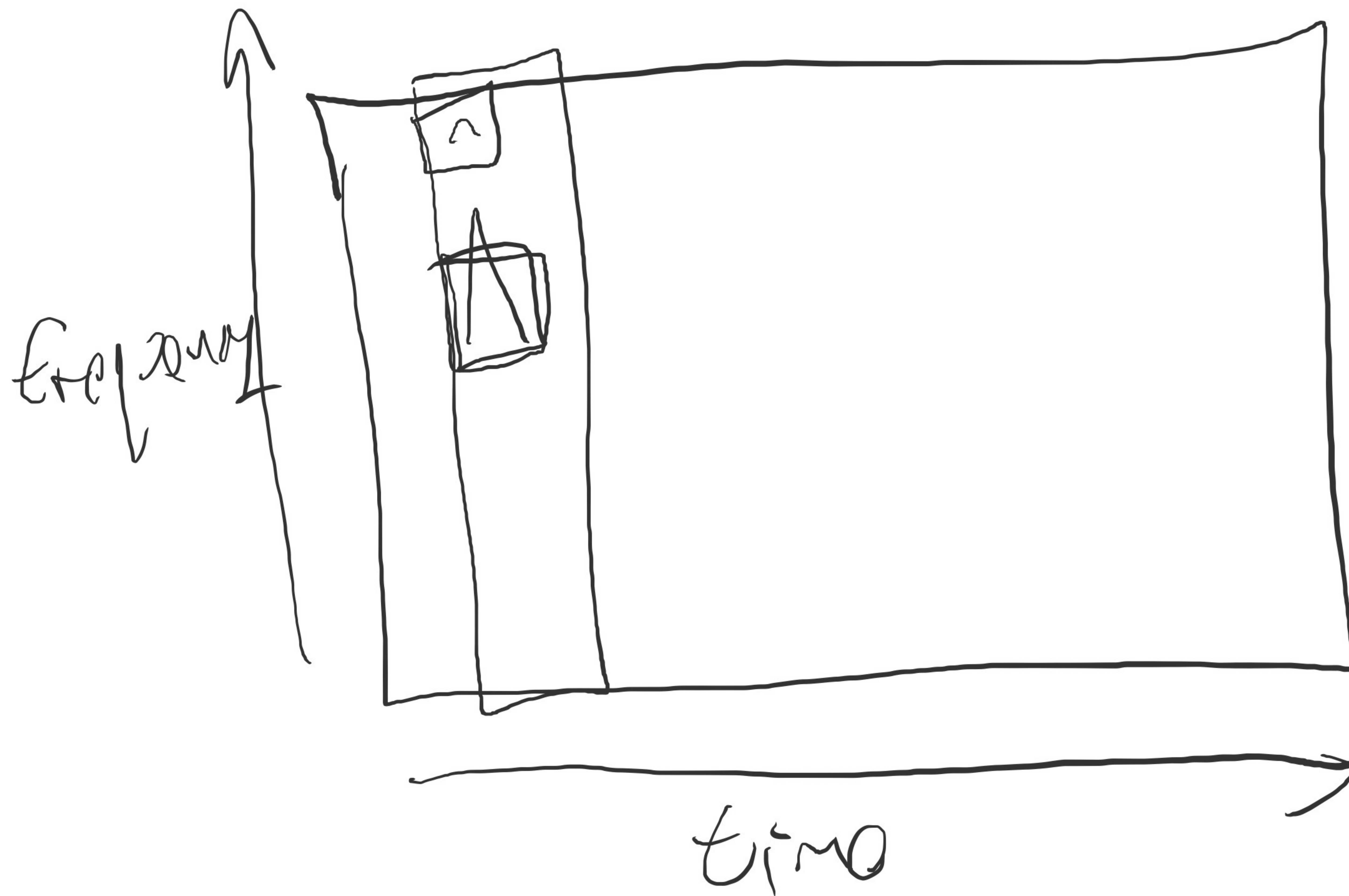


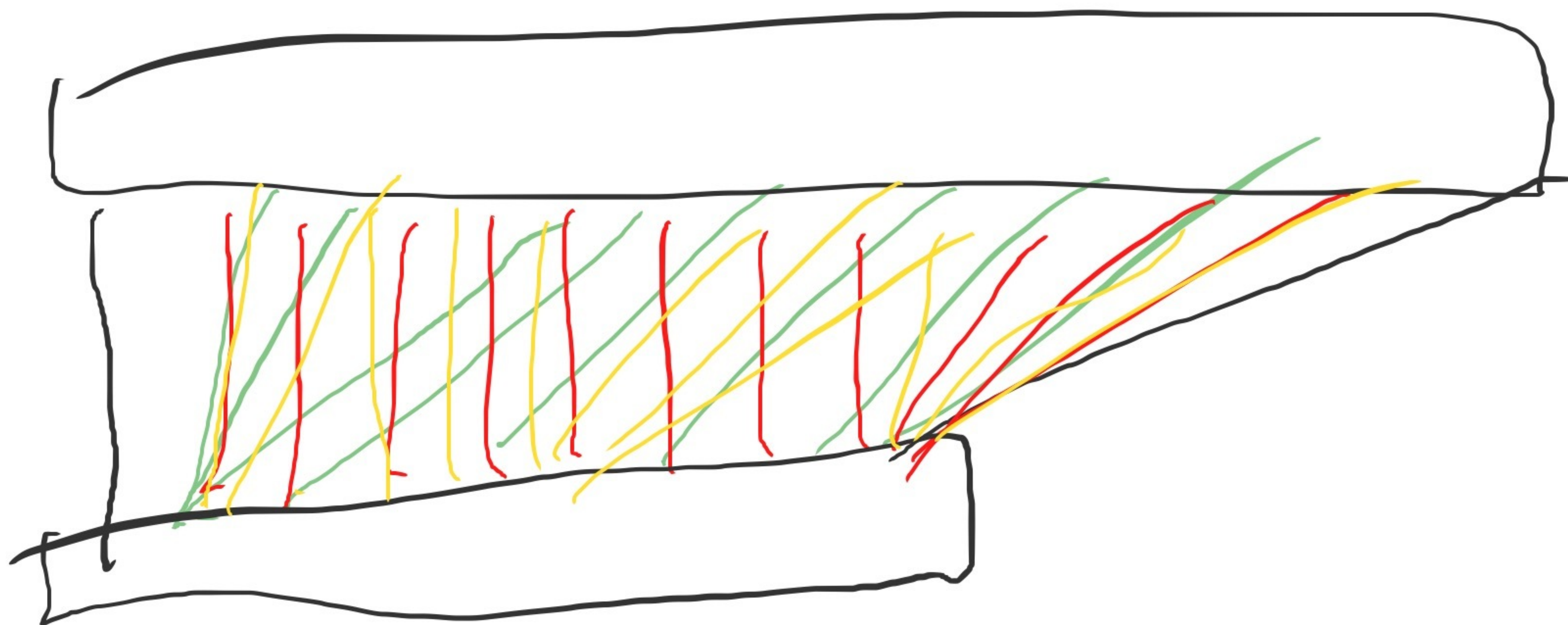
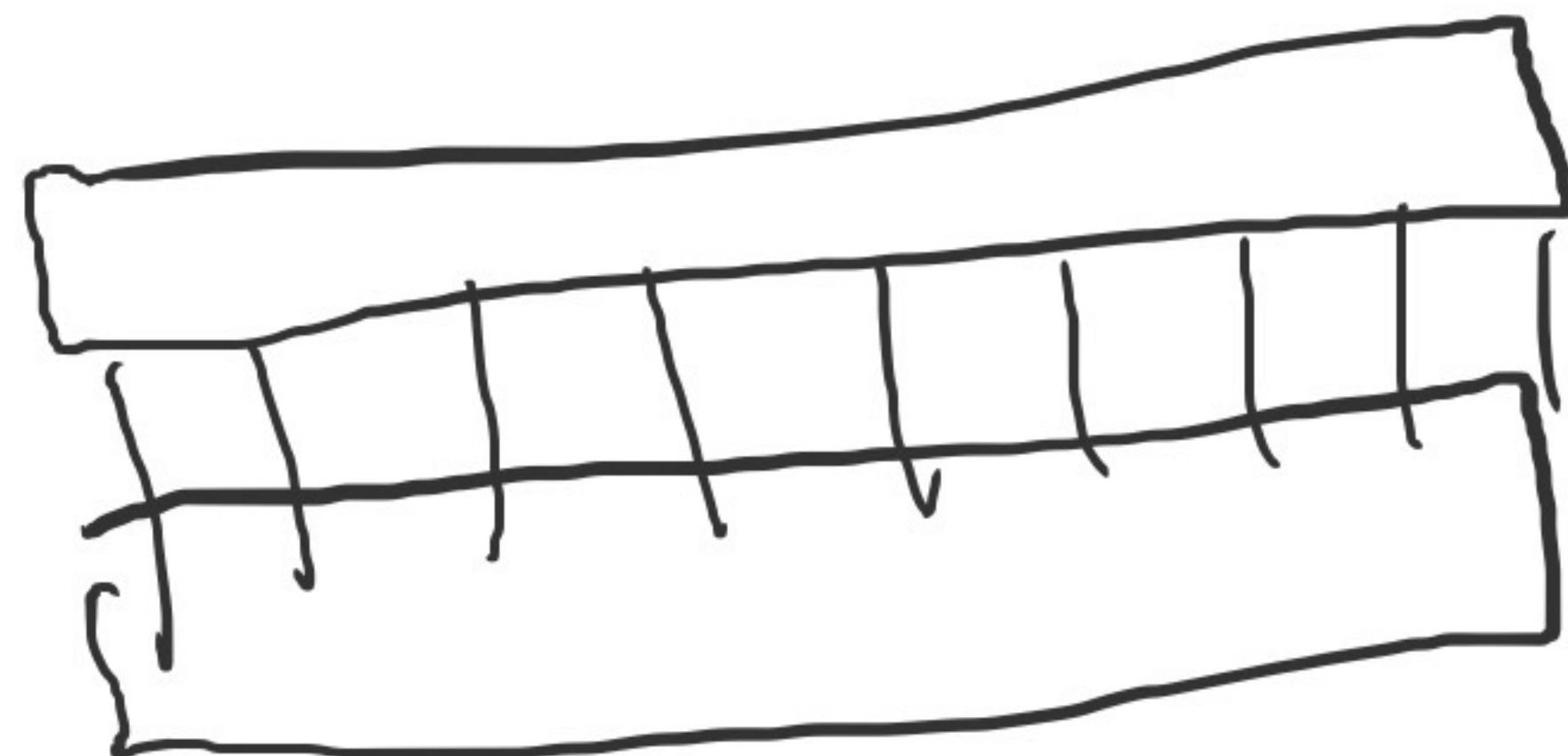
power

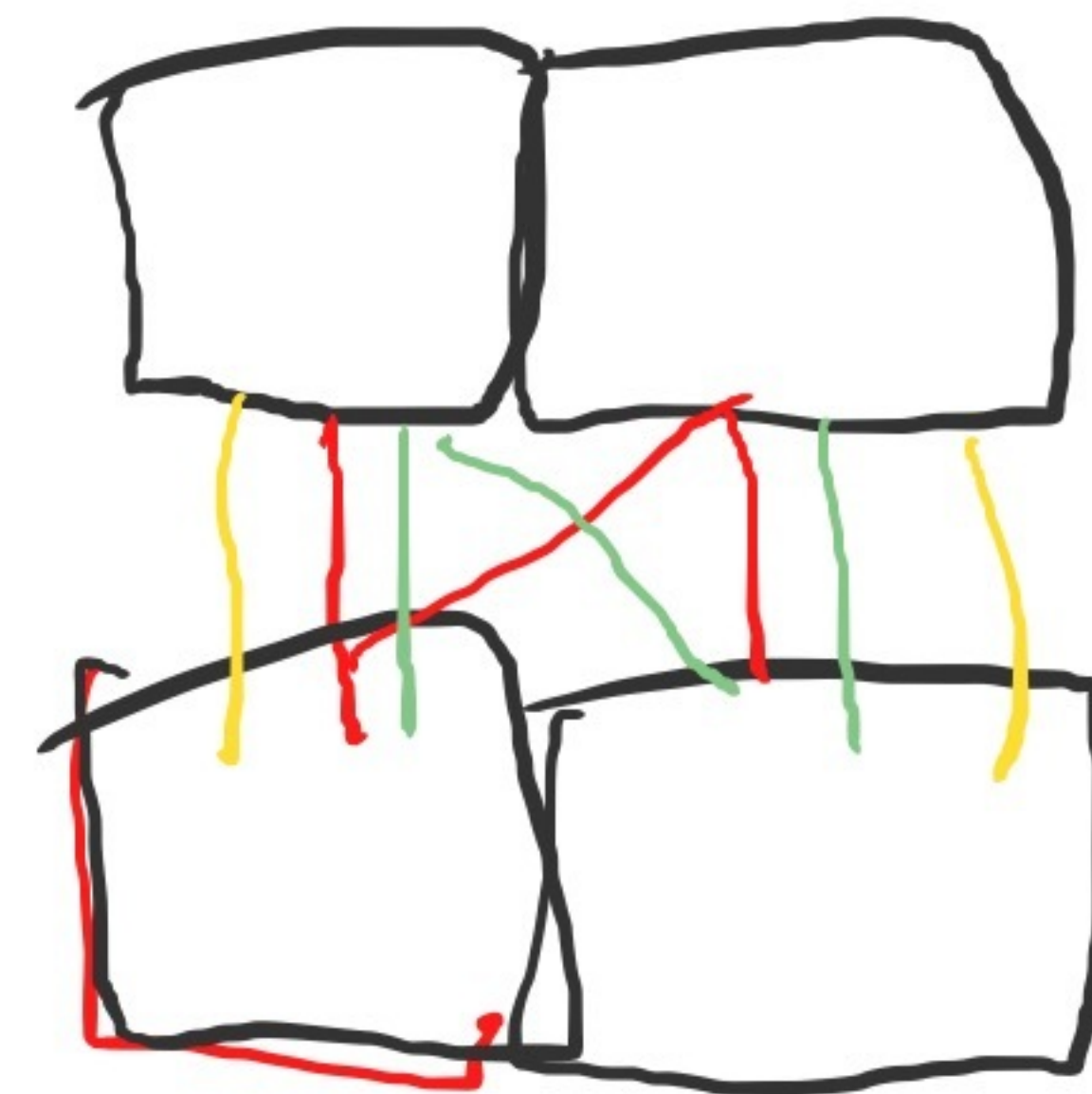
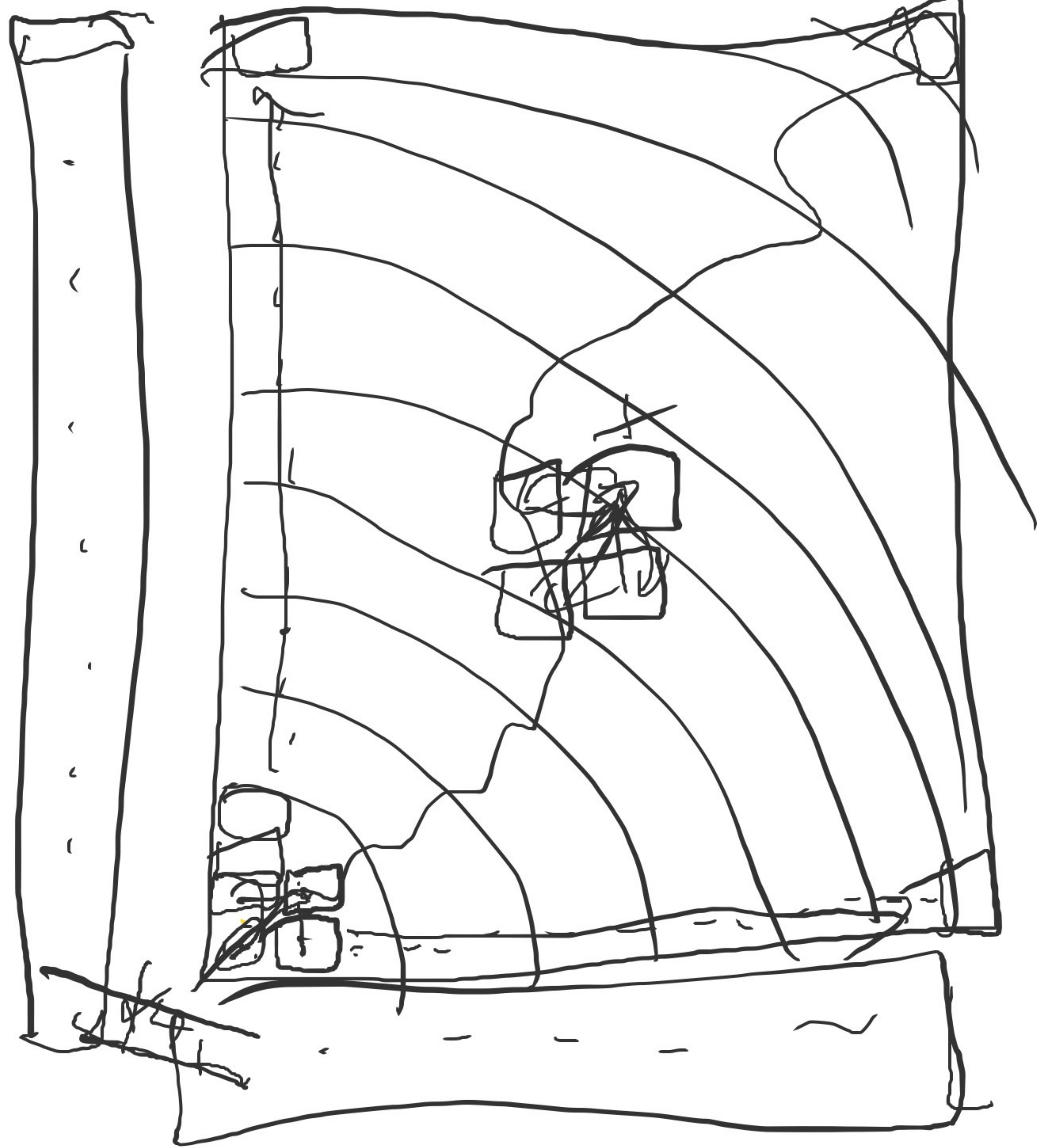


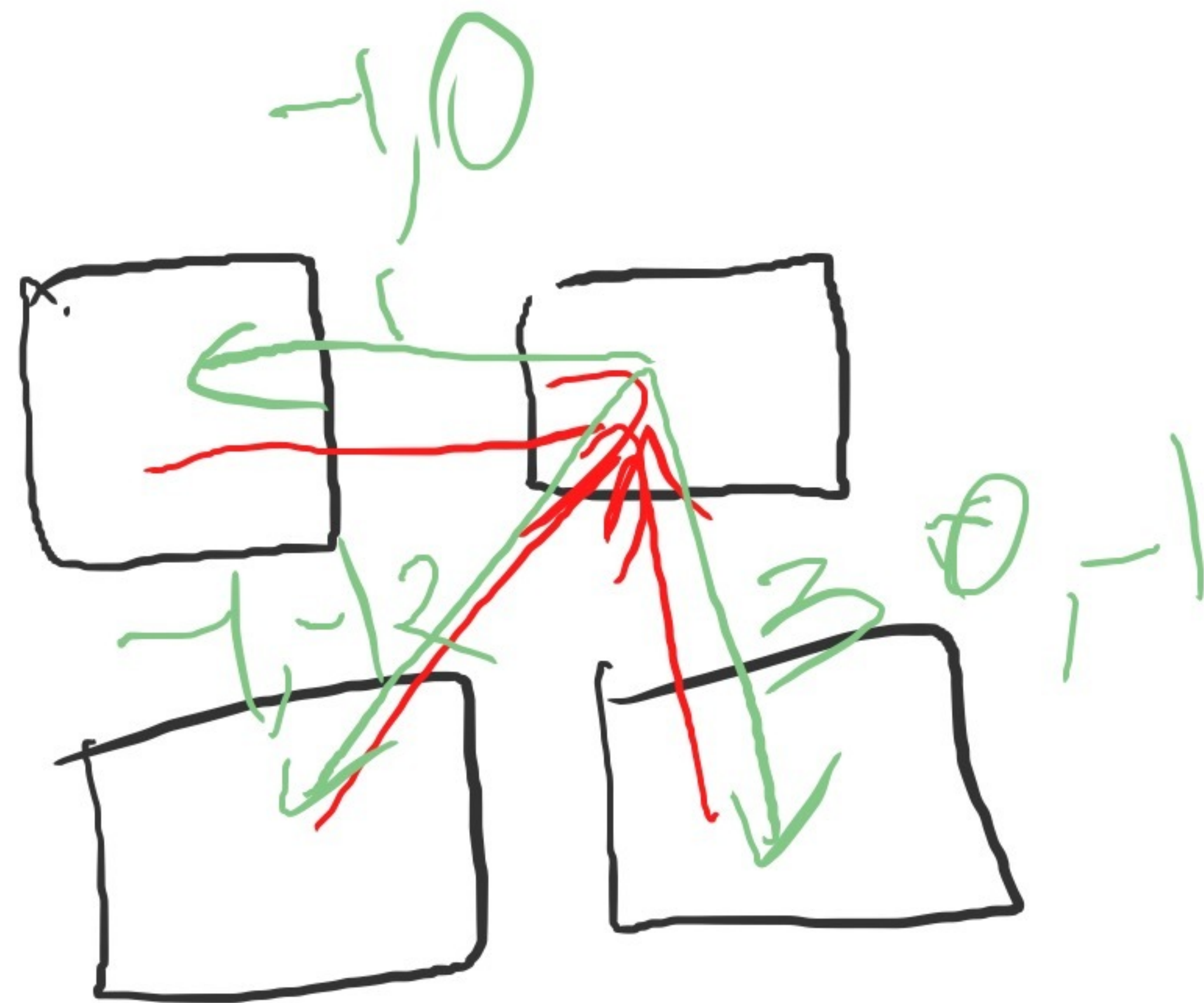
frequency











max

argmax

