

Objectives - Fri 2/7/2020

- Call stack
- Pass-by-address
- swap(...) function

Stack

addr	type*	name*	value	part	f
200	int	argc	1		
204	char**	argv	→ {"./foo"}	args	
212	void*			ret addr	
220	int	a	5	locals	
224	int	b	7		
228	int*	a_n1	220	args	
236	int*	a_n2	224		
244	void*			ret addr	
252	int	temp	5	locals	

256

This memory form diagram shows the state of the stack while executing swap_right.c, just before line 7 (i.e., after `int temp = *a_n1;` and before `*a_n1 = *a_n2;`).

The heap segment and data segment are not used.

The swap_right.c example was used in Prof. Quinn's lecture on 2/7/2020.

Heap

addr	value	
400		

Data segment

addr	type*	value
600		

Type and name are not actually stored in memory or executable. Addresses shown are fictional. Assume `sizeof(int)==4`, `sizeof(char)==1`, `sizeof(void*)==8`.

swap-wrong.c Stack

This shows the memory state as of line 9 (just before swap(...)^{return}) **Heap**

addr	type*	name*	value	part	fn
200	int	argc	1	args	main(...)
204	char**	argv	→ {"./foo"}		
212	void*				
220	int	a	5	locals	swap(...)
	int	b	7		
	int	n1	3	args	
	int	n2	5		
	void*			ret addr	
	int	temp	5		

Data segment

addr	type*	value
600		

- Type and name are not actually stored in memory or executable. Addresses shown are fictional.

- Assume `sizeof(int) == 4`
`sizeof(char) == 1`
`sizeof(void*) == 8`

- To show struct types with fields, split the type and name fields. In value field, just write the value of the field. Example →

<u>type</u>	<u>name</u>	<u>value</u>
Point : int,	p . x	5
: int	. y	6

swap-right.c

This shows the memory state as of line 9 (just before swap() returns). **Heap**

addr	type*	name*	value	part	fn
200	int	argc	1	args	main(...)
204	char**	argv	→ {"./foo"}		
212	void*				
220	int	a	X → 7	locals	
224	int	b	X → 5		
228	int*	a-n1	220	args	swap(...)
236	int*	a-n2	224		
244	void*			ret. addr.	
252	int	temp	5	locals	

Data segment

addr	type*	value
600		

2-7-2020

- Type and name are not actually stored in memory or executable. Addresses shown are fictional.
 - Assume `sizeof(int)==4`
`sizeof(char)==1`
`sizeof(void*)==8`
 - To show struct types with fields, split the type and name fields. In value field, just write the value of the field. Example →

<u>type</u>	<u>name</u>	<u>value</u>
Point : int,	p . x	5
: int	. y	6