

Name:

Login:

CLOSED BOOK

## Quiz 4 – November 4, 2016 – ECE 264 Fall 2016

The following code compiles and runs, but it has memory errors.

```

1 #include <stdlib.h>
2 #include <stdio.h>
3 int main() {
4     char* s = malloc(sizeof(*s) * 3);
5     s[0] = 'A';
6     s[1] = 'B';
7     s[2] = 'C';
8     printf("%s", s);
9     if(s[3] == 'D') {
10         printf("%c", s[3]);
11     }
12 }
```

Below is the output running `valgrind`. Fill in the blanks below.

[...]

```

==40245== Invalid read of size 
==40245==   at 0x382F447DEC: vfprintf (vfprintf.c:1641)
==40245==   by 0x382F44F149: printf (printf.c:35)
==40245==   by 0x40064E: main (quiz4.c:8)
==40245== Address 0x4c3d043 is 0 bytes after a block of size  alloc'd
==40245==   at 0x4A06A2E: malloc (vg_replace_malloc.c:270)
==40245==   by 0x400617: main (quiz4.c: )
==40245==
==40245== Invalid read of size 
==40245==   at 0x400657: main (quiz4.c:9)
==40245== Address 0x4c3d043 is 0 bytes after a block of size  alloc'd
==40245==   at 0x4A06A2E: malloc (vg_replace_malloc.c:270)
==40245==   by 0x400617: main (quiz4.c: )
==40245==
ABC==40245==
==40245== HEAP SUMMARY:
==40245==   in use at exit:  bytes in  blocks
==40245== total heap usage:  allocs,  frees,  bytes allocated
==40245==
==40245==  bytes in  blocks are definitely lost in loss record 1 of 1
==40245==   at 0x4A06A2E: malloc (vg_replace_malloc.c:270)
==40245==   by 0x400617: main (quiz4.c: )
==40245==
==40245== LEAK SUMMARY:
==40245==   definitely lost:  bytes in  blocks
==40245==   indirectly lost: 0 bytes in 0 blocks
==40245==   possibly lost: 0 bytes in 0 blocks
==40245==   still reachable: 0 bytes in 0 blocks
==40245==   suppressed: 0 bytes in 0 blocks
```

To get a solution, simply enter the code above and test in Valgrind.