

# Pharma Process Safety Summit -Instrument Asset Health & Performance Monitoring

Purdue University May 7<sup>th</sup> 2019



# Endress+Hauser

We help our customers to improve their processes



# Endress+Hauser USA Product Centers

**Endress+Hauser GmbH+Co, Division Level & Pressure USA,  
Greenwood, Indiana**

Level  
Pressure  
Inventory control components



**Endress+Hauser Flowtec AG, Division USA,  
Greenwood, Indiana**

Flow



**Wedgewood Analytical  
Anaheim, California**  
Liquid Analytical Instrumentation



**Endress+Hauser Wetzer (Division USA)  
Greenwood, Indiana**


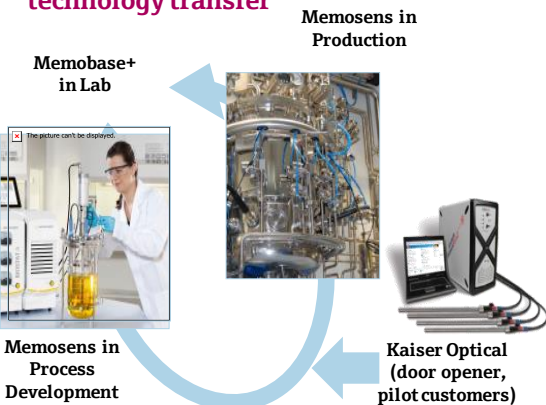


Temperature  
Registration  
System components





# Life Sciences Portfolio 2019

 <p>Promass, Promag 100/300/500 <b>P sensor acc. ASME BPE</b> <b>Heartbeat Technology</b></p>	 <p>Cerabar / DeltapilotM PMP55 PMP51 FMB50 FMD71/72 <b>TempC</b> <b>compact, precise,</b> <b>e-polish in standard</b> <b>temperature shock</b> <b>optimized for dp level</b></p>	 <p>Levelflex FMP53 <b>New Housing</b></p>	 <p>iTherm TrustSense TM37x <b>Self calibration</b> iTherm TM 411 <b>QuickNeck/QuickSens</b> Memograph M RSG45 <b>Ethernet IP/ Profinet</b> <b>HART® Input</b></p>
<p>World class offering for LSI applications supporting cost control, availability and risk mitigation</p>			

 <p>Calibration service <b>ISO 17025 accreditation</b> Calibration Optimization <b>value add</b> Calibration Management Systems <b>CompuCal</b></p>	<p><b>pH, DO: consistency in technology transfer</b></p>  <p>Memobase+ in Lab Memosens in Production Memosens in Process Development Kaiser Optical (door opener, pilot customers)</p>	<p><b>OEM Packages based on</b> <b>Liquiline CM 44P - Optical Transmitter</b></p>   <p>Memosens CLS82D - <b>four-pole conductivity</b> Memosens COS23D - <b>optical DO</b> Memosens CPS171D - <b>pH</b> Cleanfit CPA875 - <b>Retractable holder</b></p>
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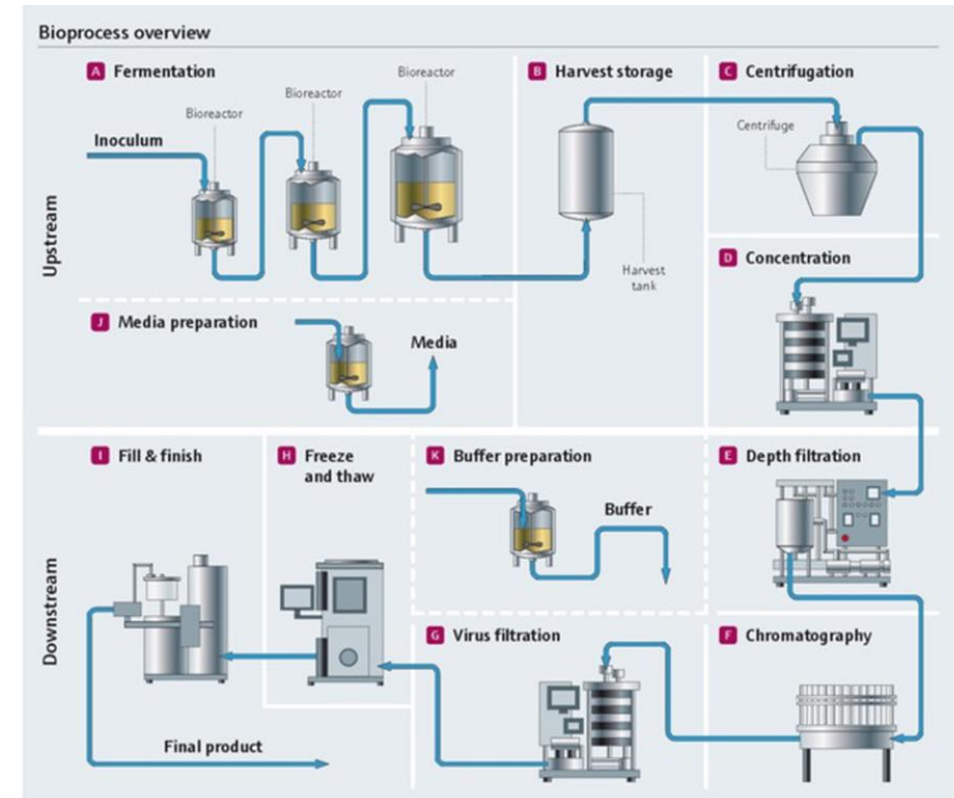
## Pharma Process Safety

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Process Safety = Process Integrity + Employee Safety  
(People – Property – Environment)

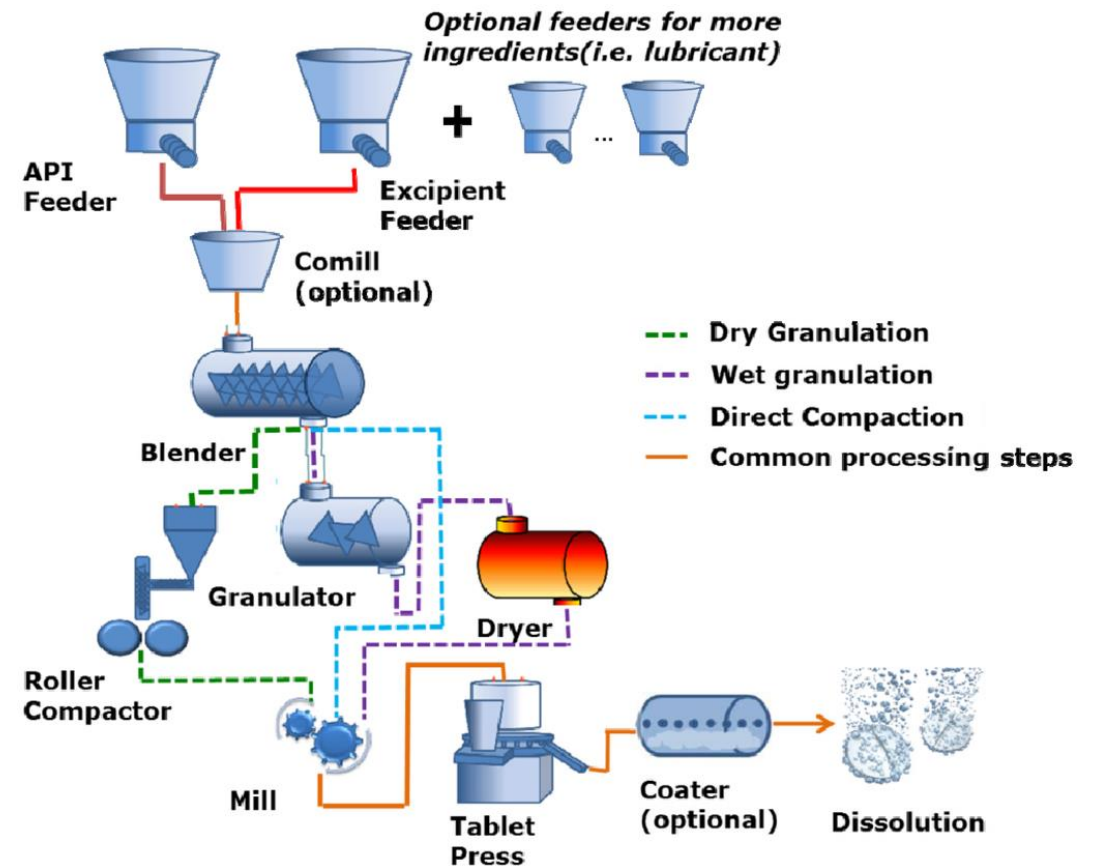
# Pharma Process Safety – Biotech Manufacturing Key Control Issues

- Over Pressurization
- Gases ( O<sub>2</sub>, CO<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>4</sub>, Others )
- Positive displacement pumps
- Chemical Acids +Bases
- Ergonomics ( Bags of buffer salt solutions)
- Nitrogen Blanketing
- CIP/SIP
- Alcohol Solvents



# Pharma Process Safety – API Manufacturing

- Flammable Solvents (Nitrogen Blanketing )
- Thermal runaways runs ( Flow Control of reactive components)
- Chemicals exposure
- Over Pressurization ( Process Safety Devices , Process Safety Valve, Rupture Discs)
- Potent Compounds







# Instrumentation Assets

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- Flow Control - to Prevent Out of Control Reaction Conditions
- Pressure Monitoring -to control or stop processes before over pressurization
- Pressure safety valves - To relieve pressure when a failure occurs
- Temperature – Control and Monitoring – to prevent run away reactions or batch failures
- O<sub>2</sub> , CO<sub>2</sub> and LEL Detections - To detect leaks and prevent employee exposure

# The “Ideal” Instrument

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- **Guaranteed quality in the production**
  - Devices with self diagnostics functionality ensuring correct measurement results
  - Delivering more process information
- **Demonstrating compliance with regulatory requirements**
  - Traceable re-calibrations
- **Reliable information about the status of the measuring device**
  - Supporting fast and quick remedy of error conditions
  - Detecting process up-sets and device errors
- **Less production down time due to re-calibrations**
  - Extending calibration cycles with on-board device verification functionality

## Smart Instrumentation

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- How reliable is a “self-verifying” device
- How reliable is a “self-calibrating” device
  
- Can I skip regular calibration and maintain regulatory & safety compliance?

# Asset Health & Performance Monitoring

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- Self –Verifying Device Mass Flow Meter Promass P
- Self – Calibrating Device Temperature Sensor TrustSens



## Long term stability

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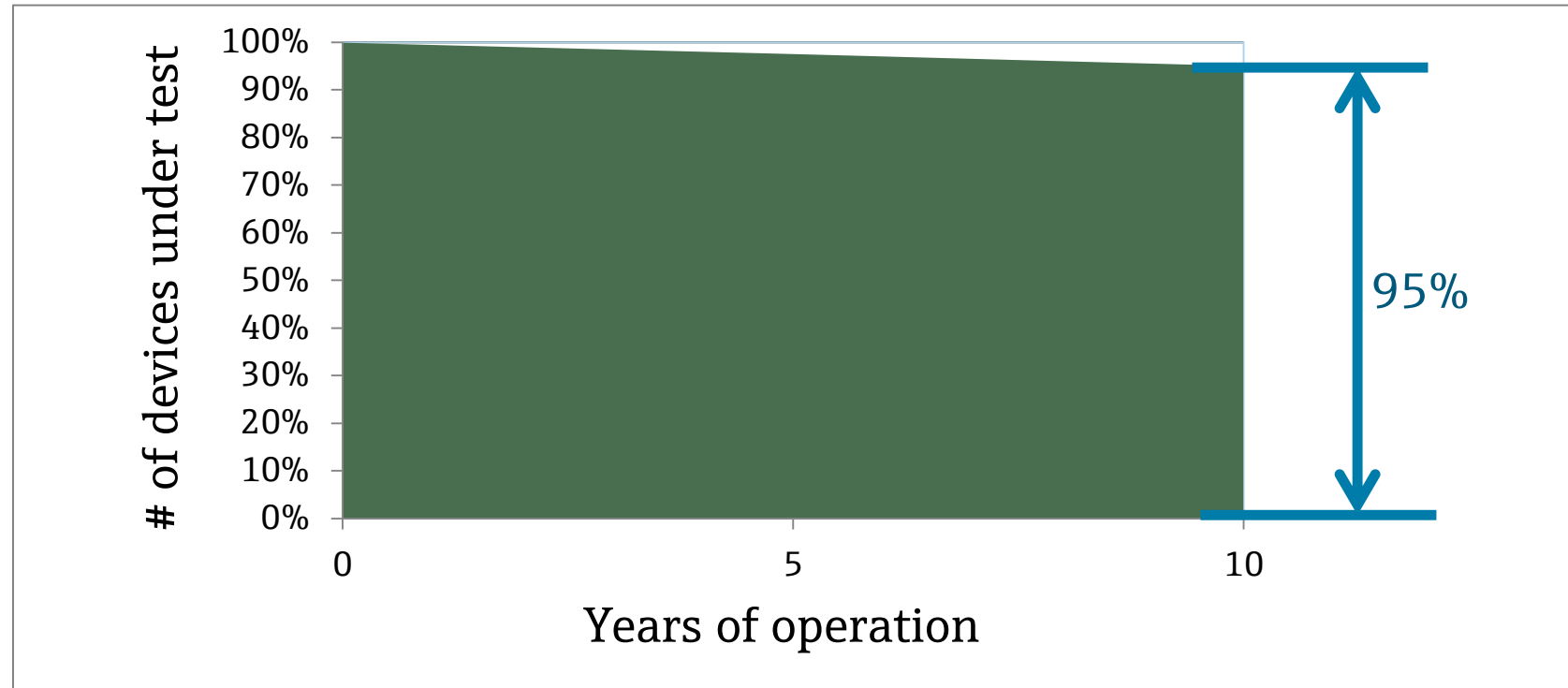
Coriolis mass flowmeters have been used in various industries for years. Endress+Hauser has more than 500'000 Coriolis flowmeters installed worldwide.



Many flowmeters are gravimetrically tested in accordance with ISO 17025 in regular intervals to confirm their accuracy. The data of **3'000** meters re-calibrated at our facilities have been evaluated

# Long Term Stability (10 years evaluation)

**< 0.2% (uncertainty) after 10 years \***



*\*based on 95% confidence level*

## The Life Science specialist

- *Highest accuracy (0,1%)*
- *ASME BPE Certificate of Compliance to relevant scope*
- *Inspection certificates: EN 10204 3.1, MTR;*
  - *for material, surface roughness, and delta ferrite.*
- *Material selected according to ASME BPE*
  - *1.4435 / 316L, low delta ferrite*
- *Wetted surfaces: Ra max=0.76  $\mu\text{m}$  or Ra max=0.38  $\mu\text{m}$*
- *Electropolished flow tube and process connection and electropolished exterior: for sterile, easier cleanability and higher corrosion resistant surface*
- *Hygienic fully welded, sensor design for full drain ability*
- *Accredited flow calibration*
  - *according to ISO/IEC 17025 (SCS/A2LA),*
  - *traceable density calibration*



# Heartbeat Technology

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## On-board Diagnostics, Monitoring and Verification

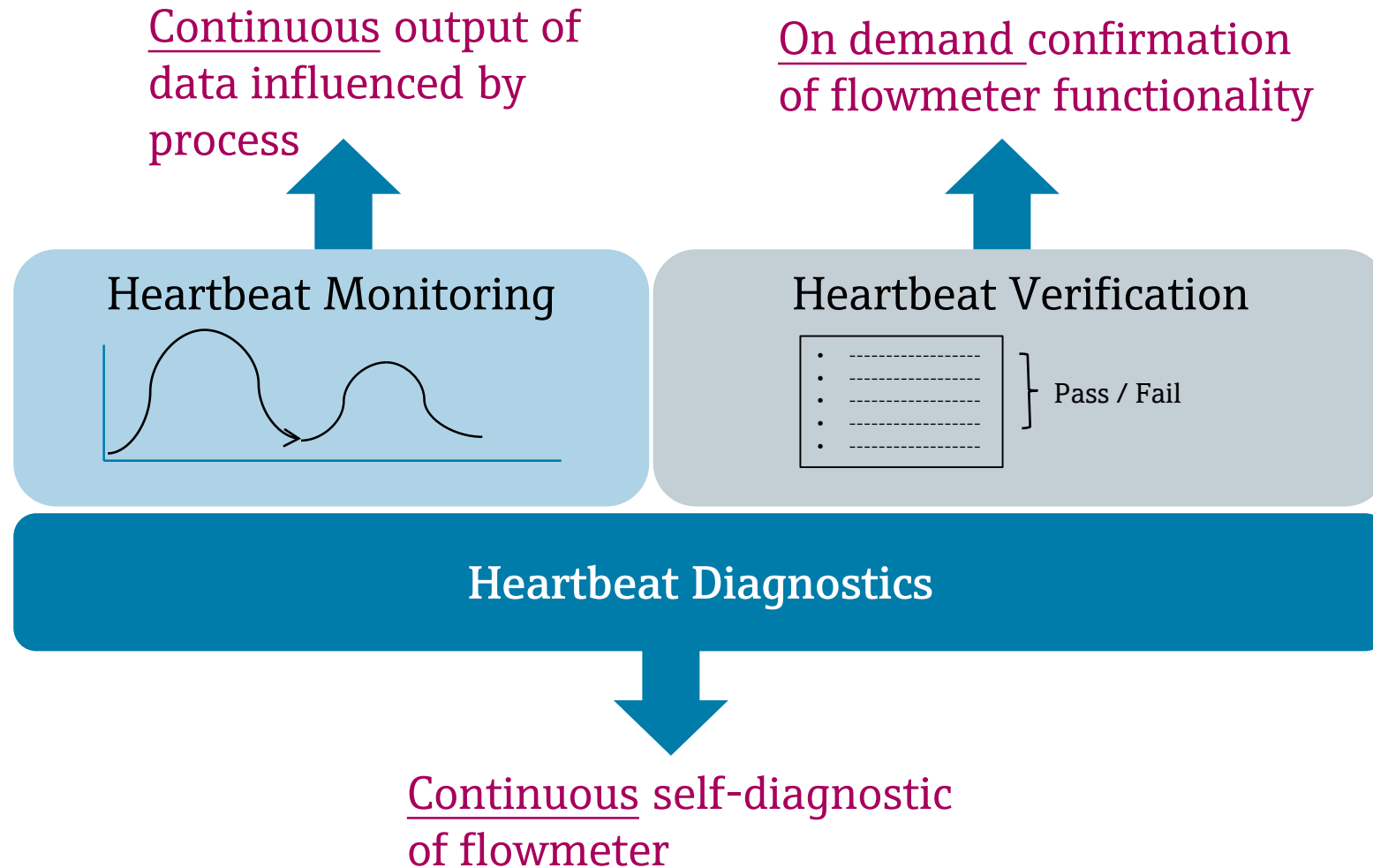
Heartbeat Technology provides continuous self-diagnostic, monitoring and verification on demand to ensure the correct flowmeter functionality, guaranteeing high plant availability and product quality – independent of process and ambient conditions.

Proline  
simply clever





# Heartbeat Technology™ - in Operation



# Heartbeat is certified by an independent body



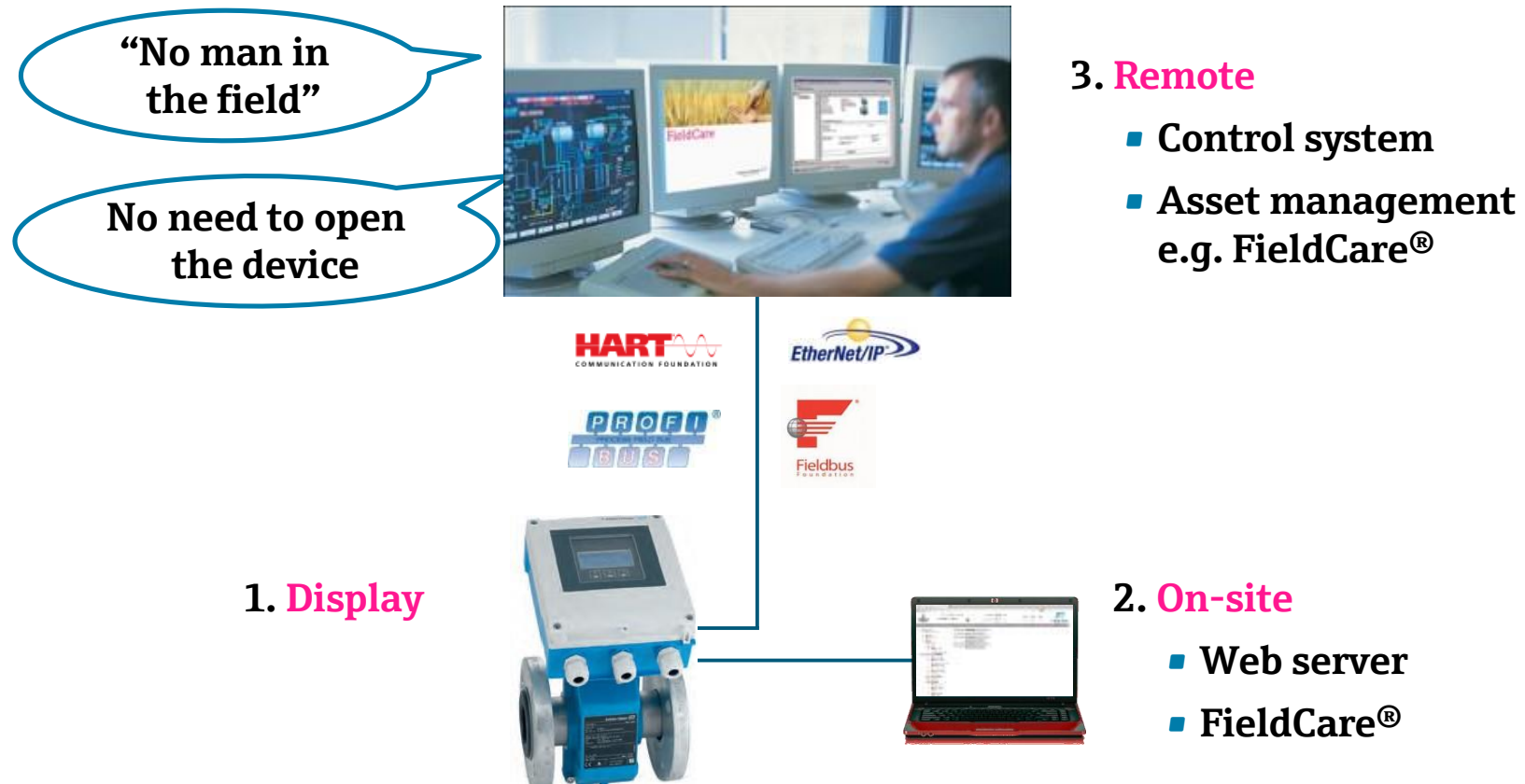
## Test results:

Heartbeat Verification verifies the function of Proline Promass 100 on demand within the specified measuring tolerance with a total test coverage ("TTC") of  $TTC > 94\%$ .


Heartbeat Technology™ complies with the requirements for traceable verification according to DIN EN ISO 9001:2008 – Section 7.6 a) "Control of monitoring and measuring equipment". In accordance with this standard, the user is responsible for providing a definition of the verification interval that satisfies the particular requirements.




# Access Locally or Remote




# Verification – report example

Verification report


Endress+Hauser   
People for Process Automation

### Verification report flowmeter

<b>Customer</b>		Karl	
<b>Device information</b>			
<b>Location</b>	Wasser	<b>Device tag</b>	Promass
<b>Module name</b>	???????	<b>Nominal diameter</b>	-----
<b>Device name</b>	Promass 100	<b>Order code</b>	- none -
<b>Serial number</b>	79AFF16000	<b>Firmware version</b>	01.00.01
<b>Calibration</b>			
<b>Calibration factor</b>	1.0000	<b>Zero point</b>	0

<b>Verification information</b>	
<b>Operating time</b>	0:02h54m49s
<b>Date/time</b>	29.01.13 12:27
<b>Verification ID</b>	9
<b>Verification results</b>	
<b>Overall result</b>	 Passed
<b>Detailed results</b>	See next page

Overall result: Result of the complete device functionality test via Heartbeat Technology TM

**Notes**


Validity of the verification report is only guaranteed:  
For devices with enabled software option Heartbeat Verification  
By the Endress+Hauser service organization or by a service provider authorized by Endress+Hauser


Date

Customer's signature

Operator's signature















www.endress.com

Verification report


Endress+Hauser   
People for Process Automation

### Verification report flowmeter















#### Verification detailed results

<b>Sensor</b>	 Passed
Inlet pickup coil	 Passed
Outlet pickup coil	 Passed
Measuring tube temperature sensor	 Passed
Carrier tube temperature sensor	 Passed
Pickup coil symmetry	 Passed
Frequency lateral mode	 Passed
Frequency torsion mode	 Passed
<b>Sensor integrity</b>	 Passed
<b>Sensor electronic module</b>	 Passed
Zero point tracking	 Passed
Reference clock	 Passed
Reference temperature	 Passed
<b>I/O module</b>	 Passed

www.endress.com

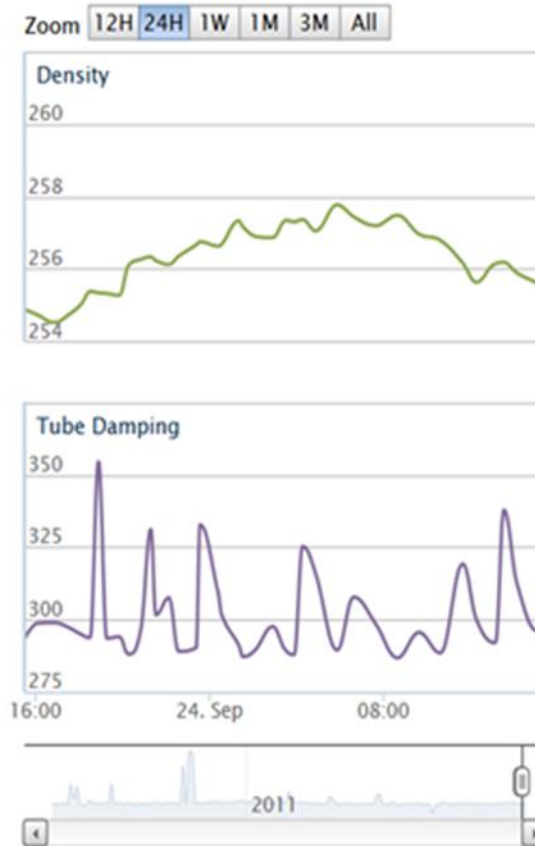
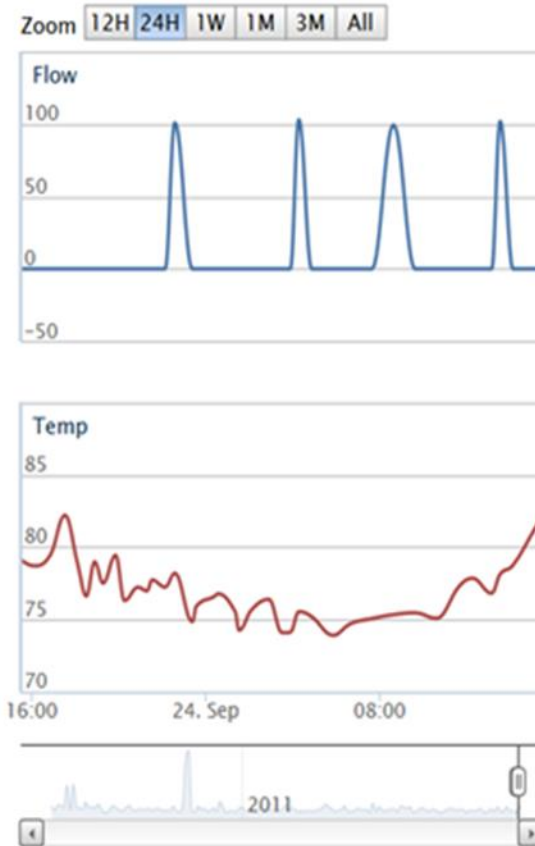


# Verification – report example

<b>Sensor</b>		<b>Passed</b>
Inlet pickup coil		Passed
Outlet pickup coil		Passed
Measuring tube temperature sensor		Passed
Carrier tube temperature sensor		Passed
Pickup coil symmetry		Passed
Frequency lateral mode		Passed
Frequency torsion mode		Passed
<b>Sensor integrity</b>		<b>Passed</b>
<b>Sensor electronic module</b>		<b>Passed</b>
Zero point tracking		Passed
Reference clock		Passed
Reference temperature		Passed
<b>I/O module</b>		<b>Passed</b>

# Asset Performance Monitoring

Sensor Search



Pause

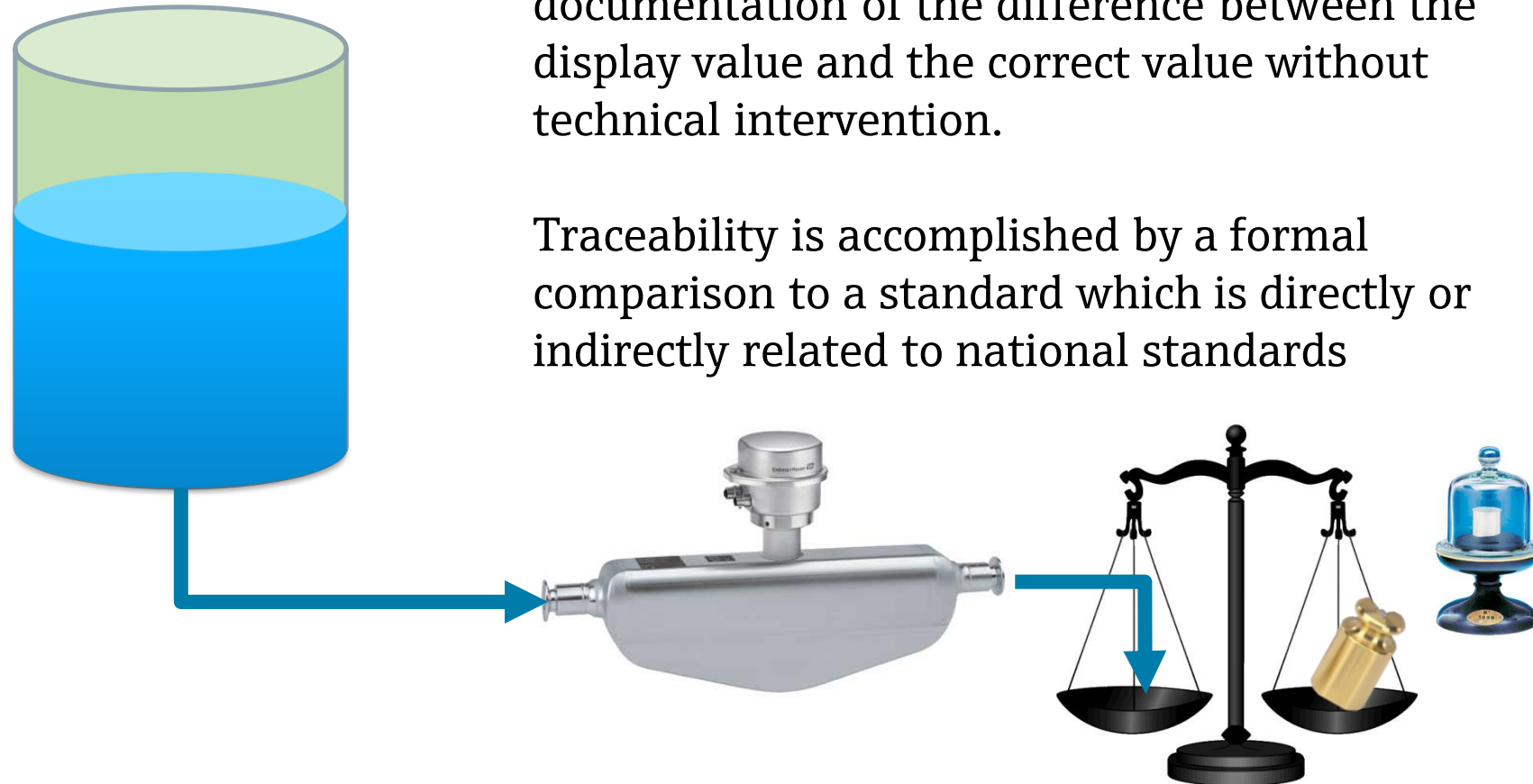
## Instrument Values

- Flow  
0
- Temp  
82.22
- Density  
255.35
- TubeDamping  
297.81

# Calibration

Calibration is the determination and documentation of the difference between the display value and the correct value without technical intervention.

Traceability is accomplished by a formal comparison to a standard which is directly or indirectly related to national standards

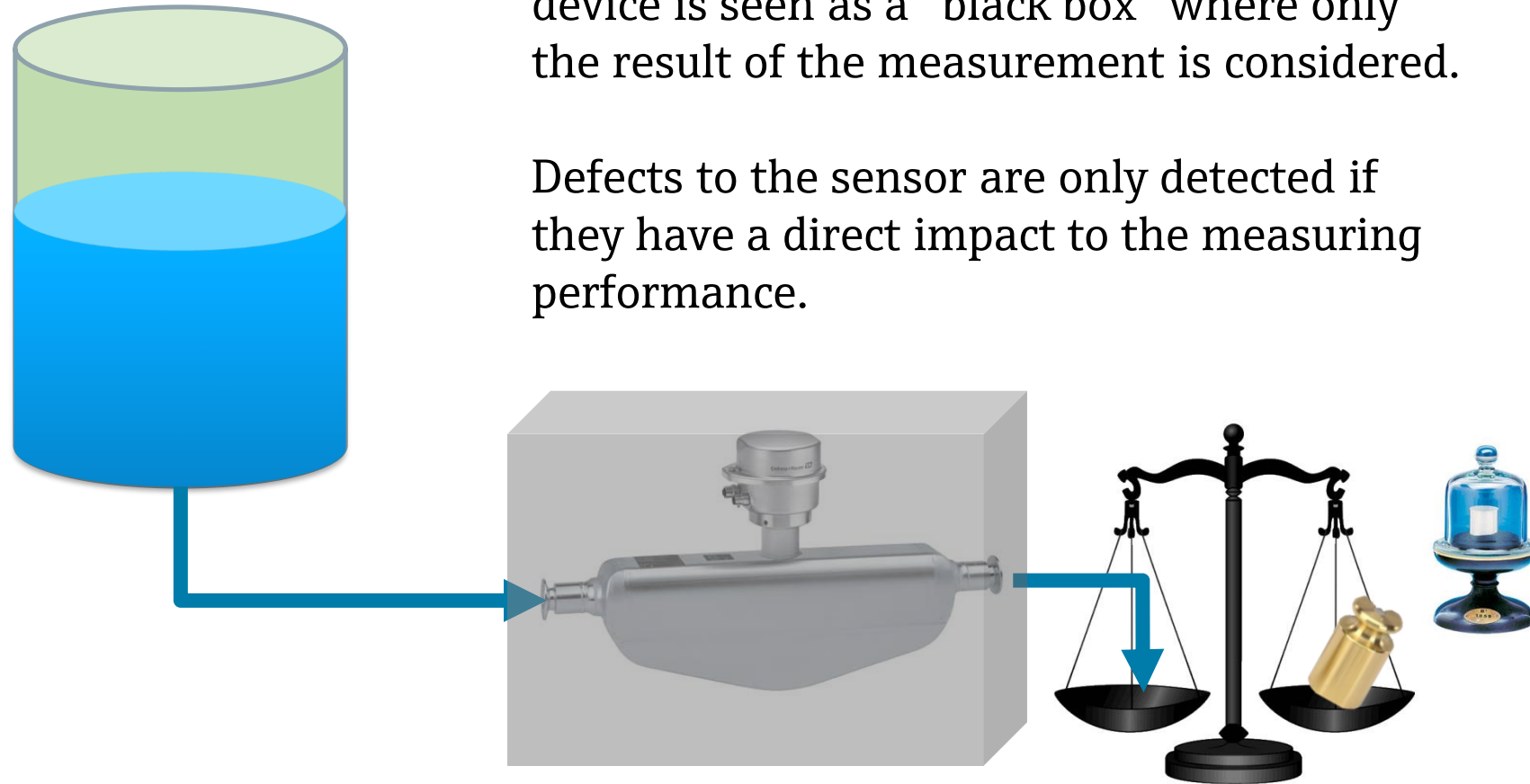


Gravimetric calibration rig

# Calibration

During the calibration, the entire measuring device is seen as a “black box” where only the result of the measurement is considered.

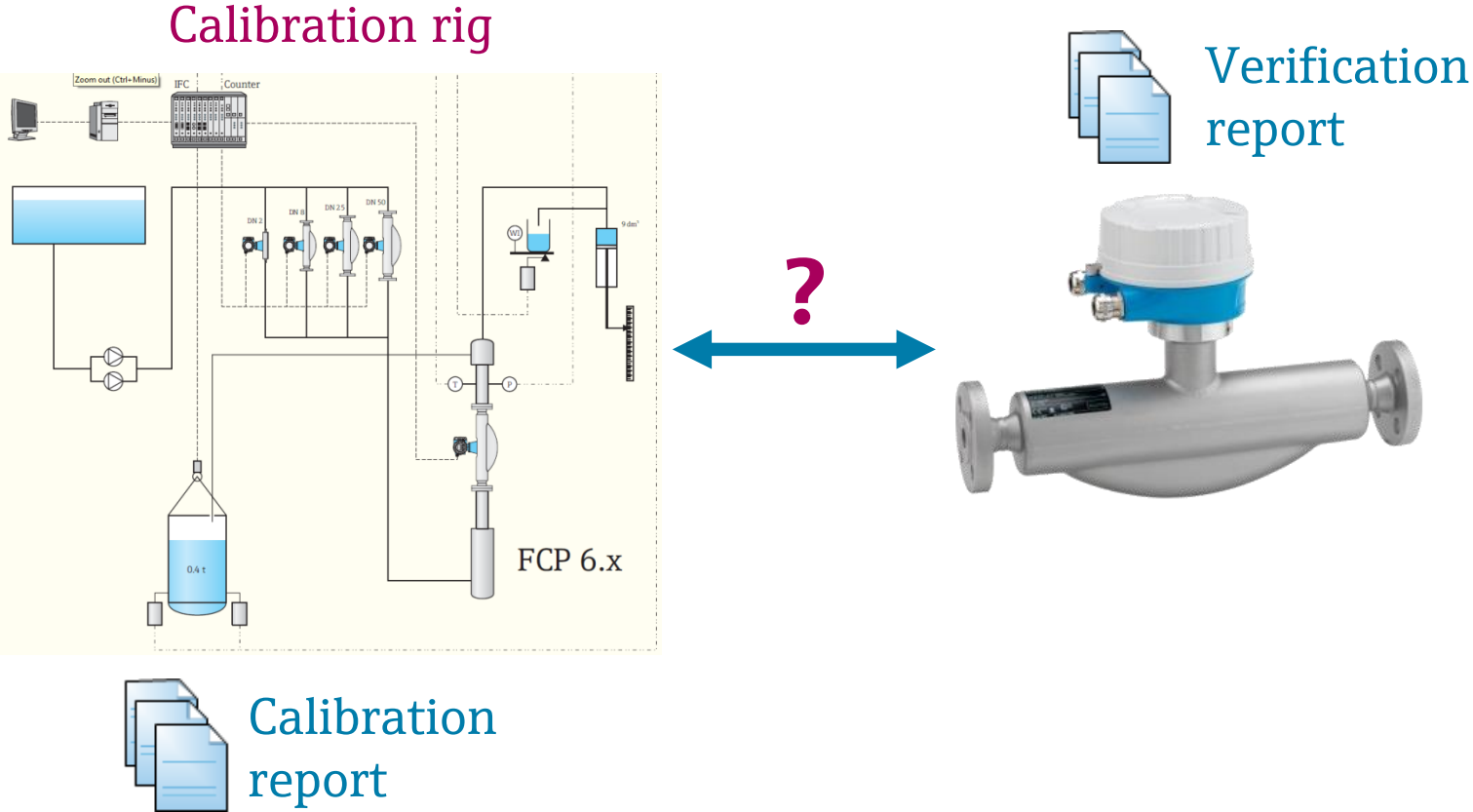
Defects to the sensor are only detected if they have a direct impact to the measuring performance.



Gravimetric calibration rig

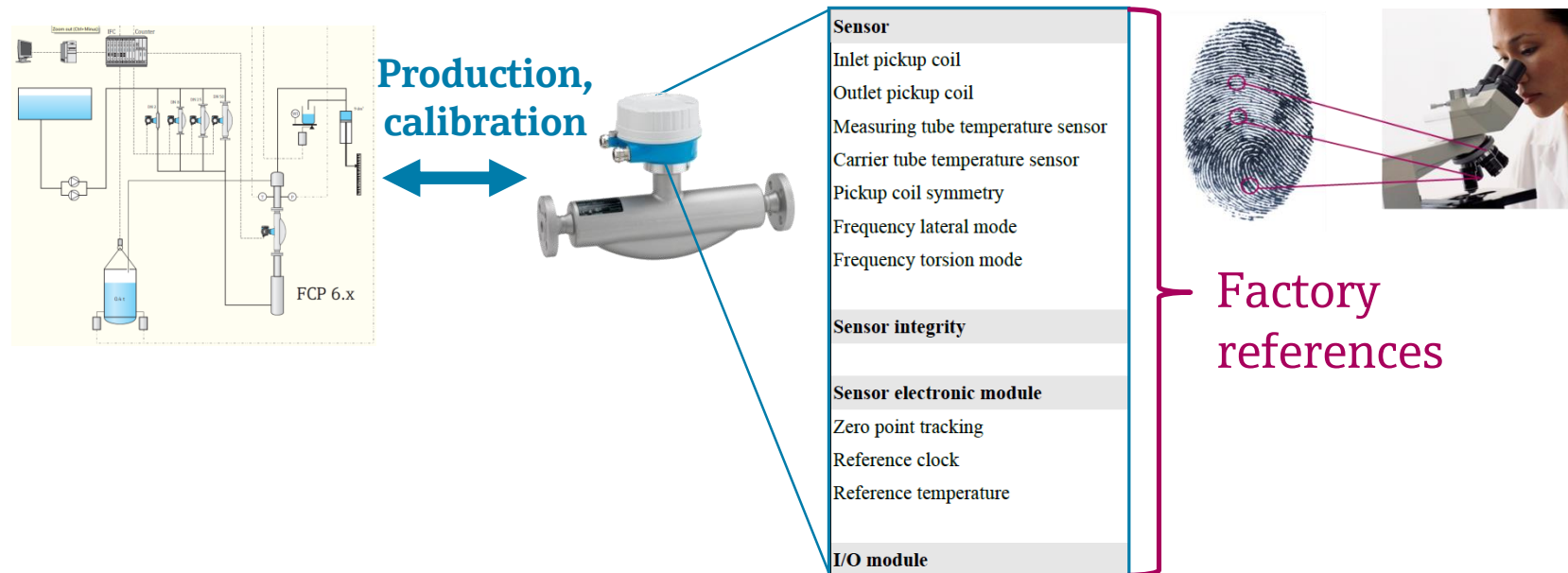
# Calibration vs Verification

- What is the relation between calibration and verification results?



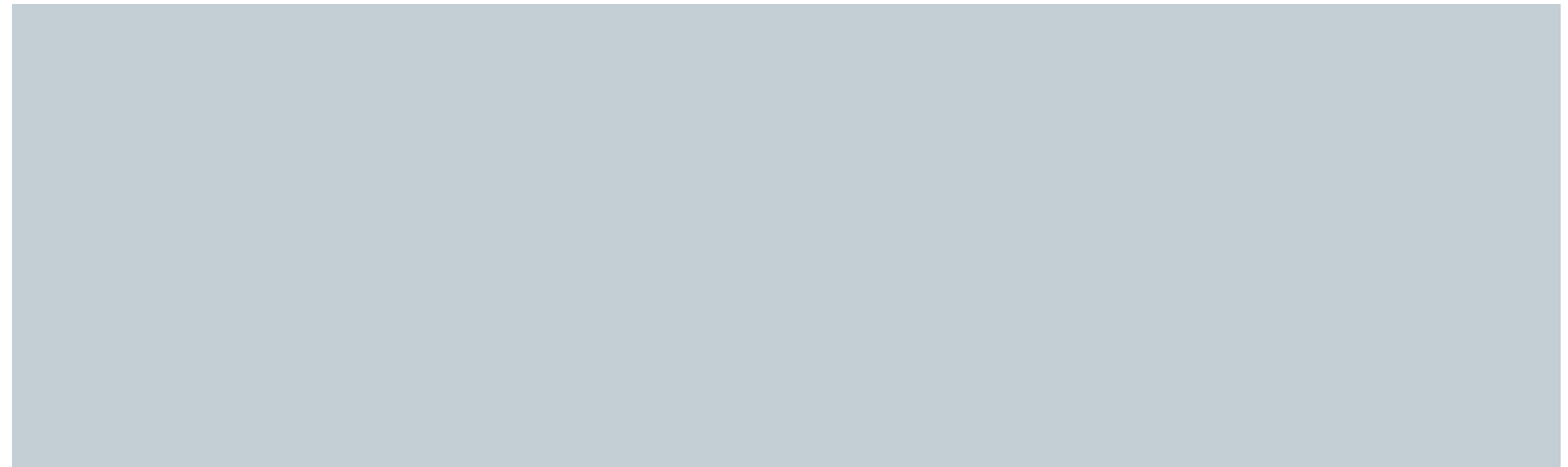
# Calibration vs Verification

- Verification of flowmeter functionality based on flowmeter internal **factory references** and corresponding specifications
- During production process these **factory references** are **calibrated** based on **traceable standards** to establish a factory baseline



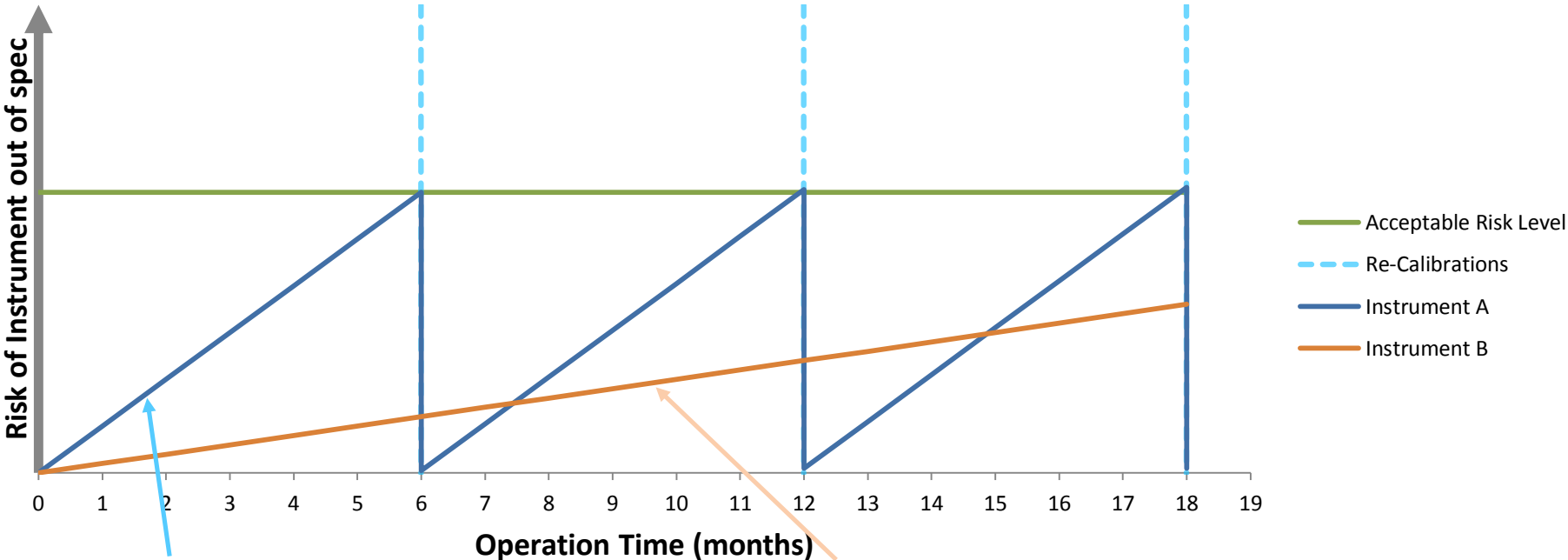
## Use case

- What is in it for me?
- How can I implement Heartbeat?





# Calibration Interval

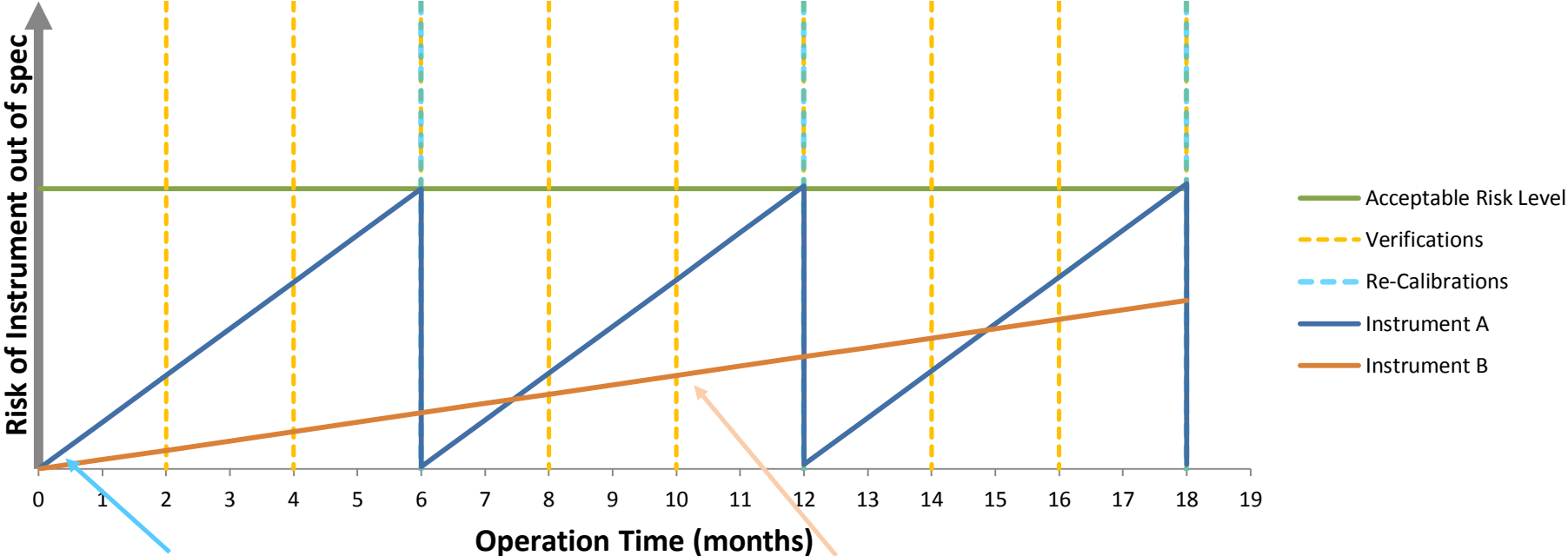


Traditional Flowmeter

Proline device with Heartbeat

- Long “unknown periods”
- High cost for calibration
- Process downtime

# Calibration Interval



Traditional Flowmeter

- Long “unknown periods”
- High cost for calibration
- Process downtime

Proline device with Heartbeat

- High confidence due to short cycles
- Minimized effort
- No process downtime

# Coriolis - Coating build-up in the tubes

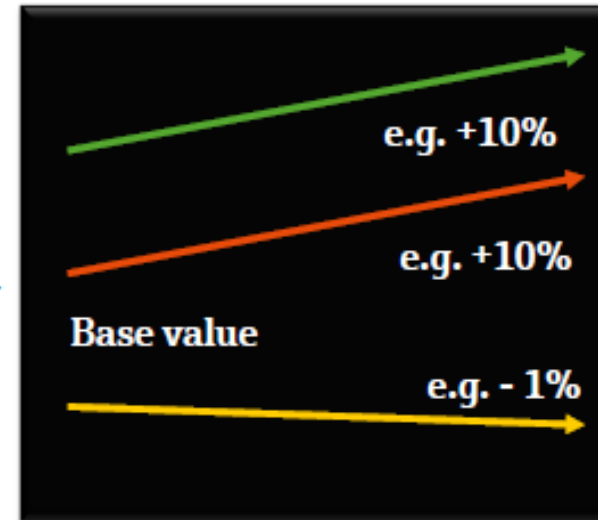
If the fluid's density and viscosity are stable, coating build-up can be detected by decreasing frequency, and concurrent increase in tube damping or signal asymmetry.



Tube damping

Signal asymmetry

Resonance frequency



The density measurement can be tracked in addition, if the fluid is unchanged.

# Coriolis - Corrosion /Abrasion

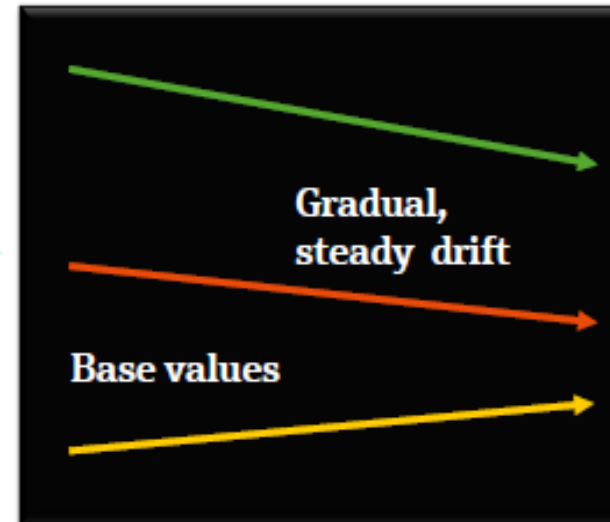
Corrosion may occur in manifold forms, so condition monitoring requires a variety of parameters, particularly here.



Tube damping

Signal asymmetry

Resonance frequency



The density measurement can be tracked in addition, if the fluid is unchanged.



Abrasion particularly impacts the curved sections inside the tube.

# Heartbeat Diagnostics - Standard with Proline

## Heartbeat Diagnostics

Flowmeter health  
→ information



Maintenance required



Out of specification

supports

- Process safety
- Product quality
- Operation & Maintenance



OK



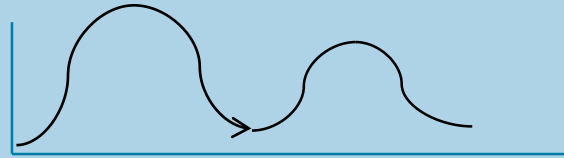
Failure



Check

# Heartbeat Technology™ - Verification + Monitoring

## Heartbeat Monitoring

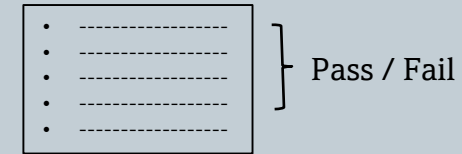


Window into the process  
→ data

supports

- Operation & Maintenance
- Product quality
- Product safety

## Heartbeat Verification



Flow meter functionality  
→ verification

supports

- Process safety
- Metrology
- Product quality

# Heartbeat Monitoring

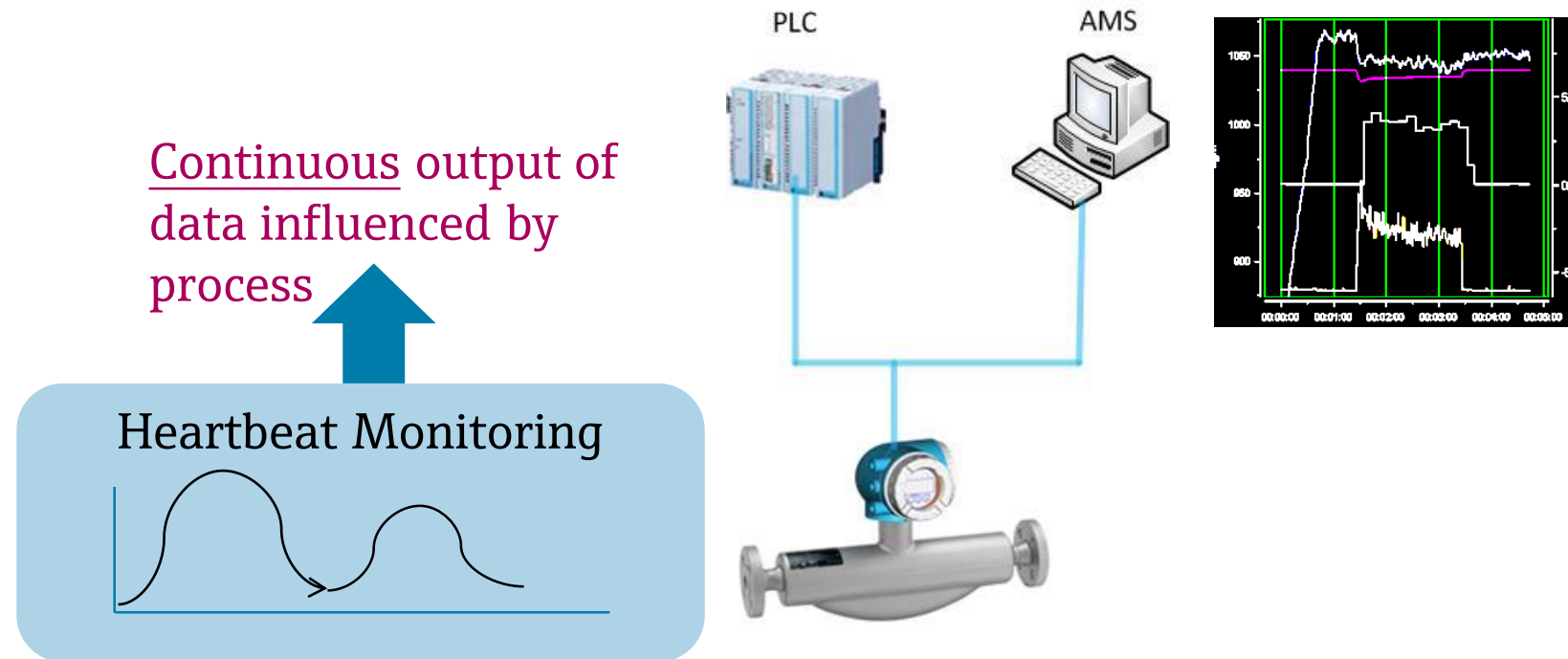
- Practical example





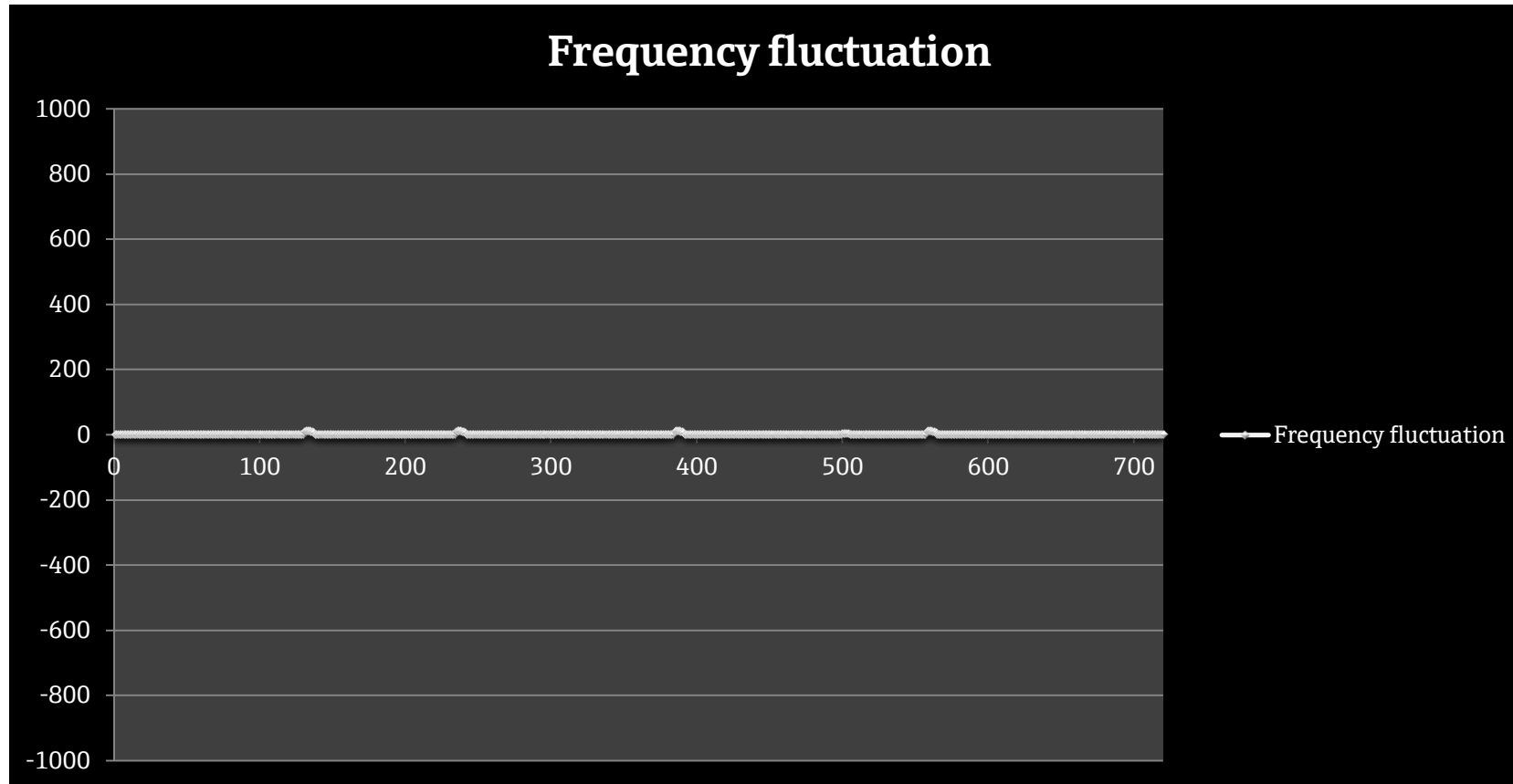
# Heartbeat Monitoring – observation

Continuous output of process related monitoring data to an external condition monitoring system (e.g. FieldCare)



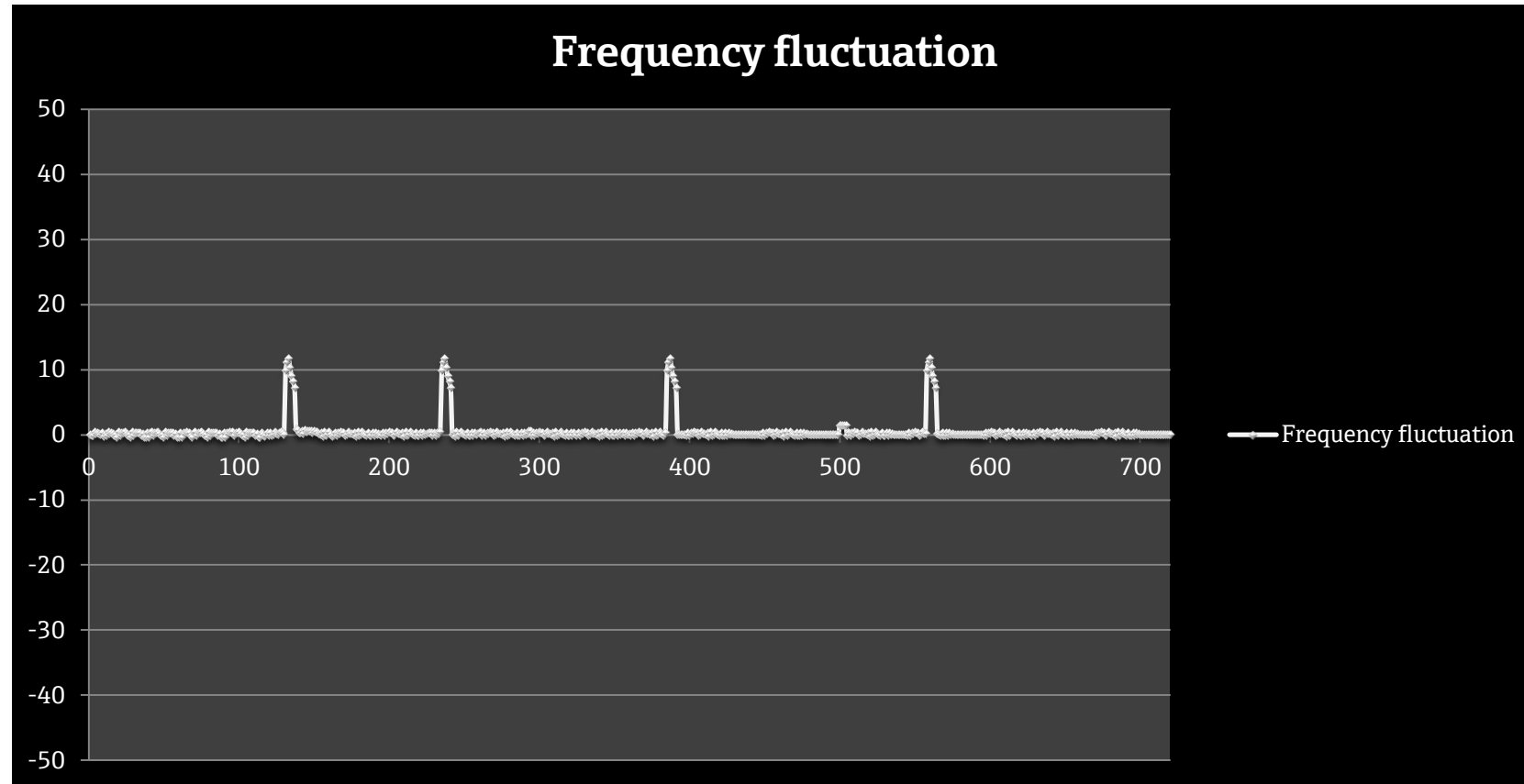
# Heartbeat Monitoring example

Data logging frequency fluctuation measuring tube Promass



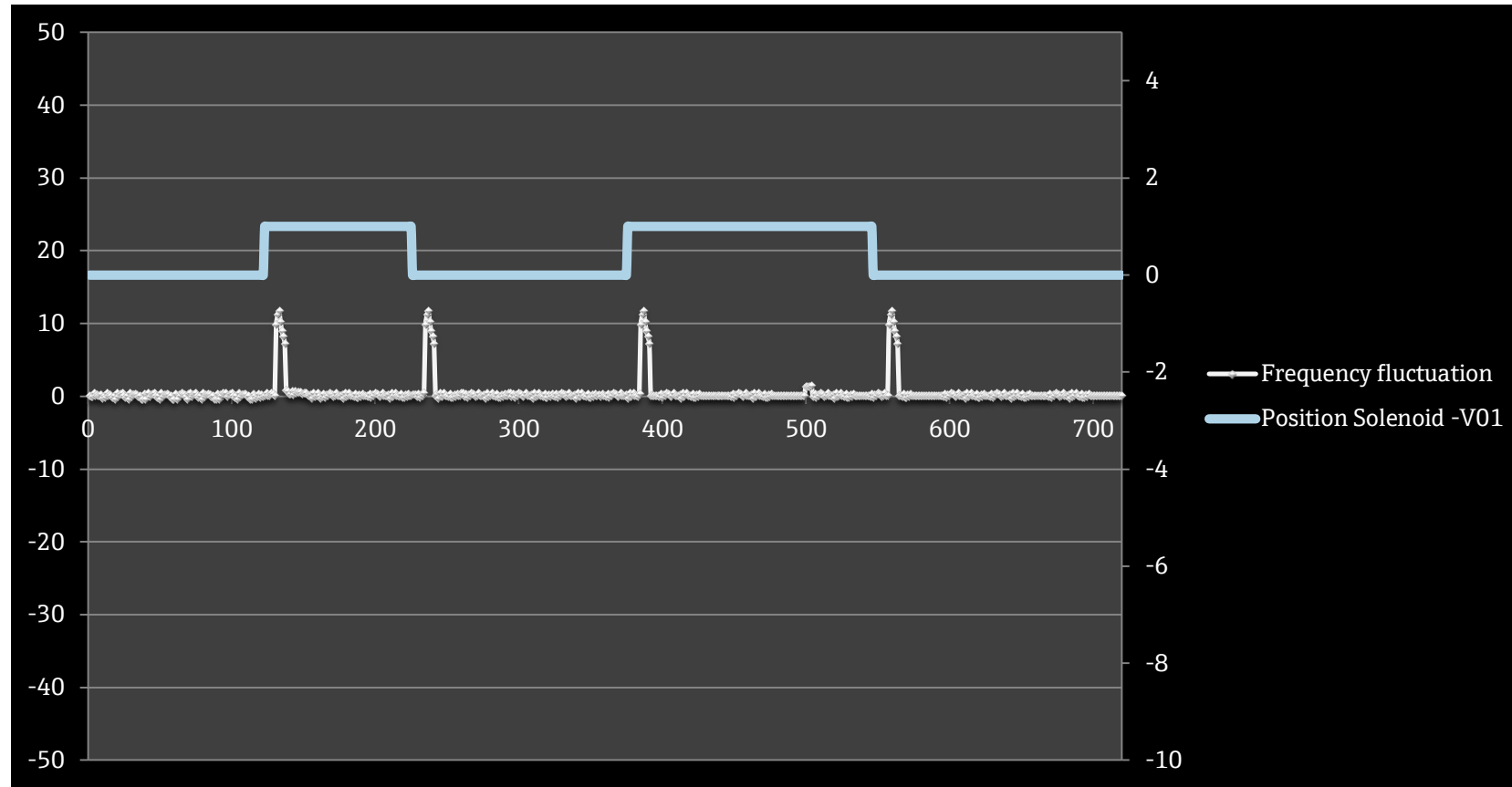
# Heartbeat Monitoring example

Zoom reveals transient spikes at random intervals

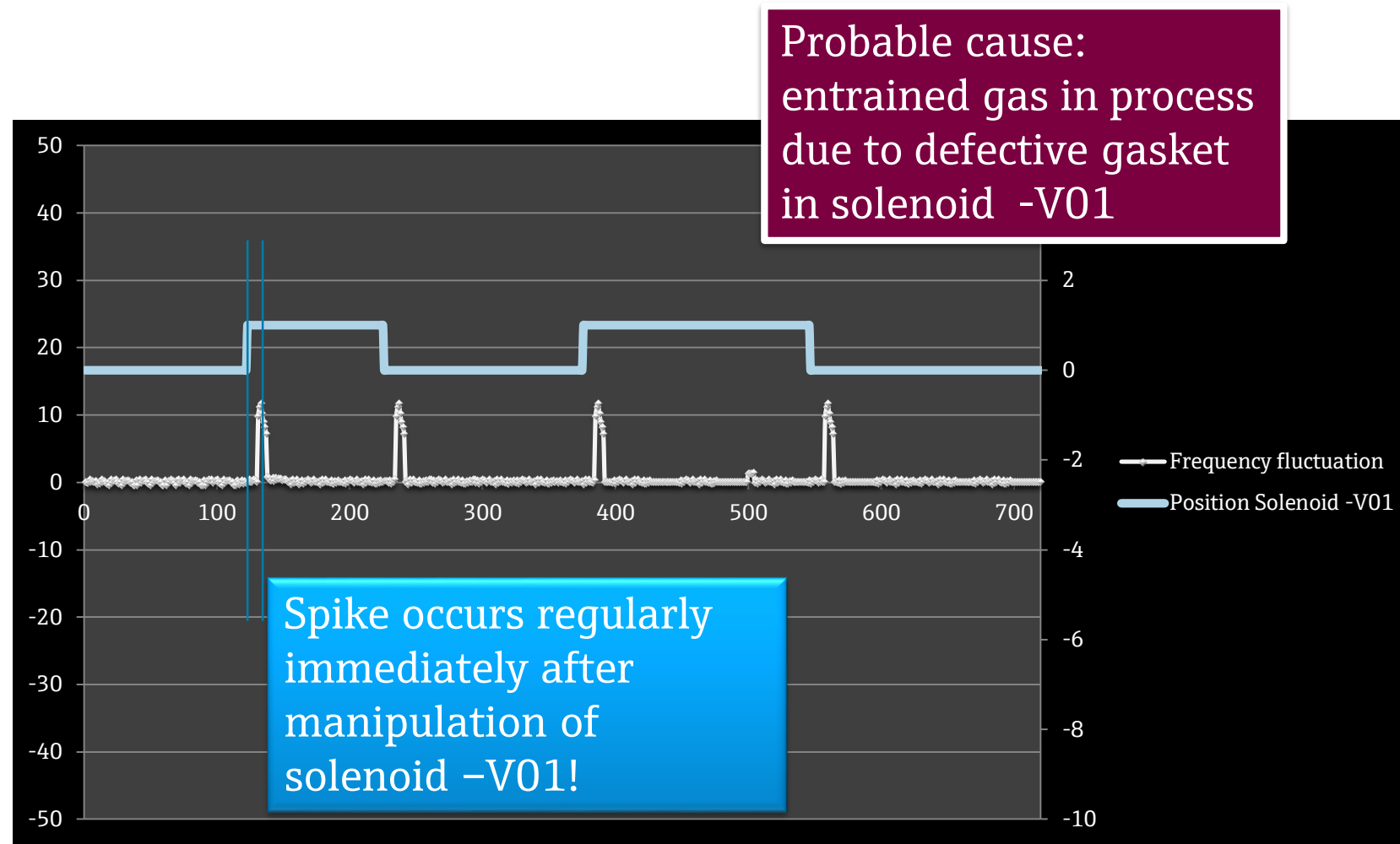


# Heartbeat Monitoring example

Adding additional graph of process valve (dosing solenoid V-01)



# Heartbeat Monitoring example



## Asset Health & Performance Monitoring –

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- Self –Verifying Device Mass Flow Meter Promass P
- Self – Calibrating Device Temperature Sensor TrustSens

# Temperature Measurements !!! Over 500 to 1000 points

## Fermentation System

- Batch Temperature
- Inoculation Transfer Line Trap Temperature

## Media Preparation System

- Batch Temperature
- Air Inlet Filter Trap Temperature
- Transfer Line Trap Temperature
- Low Point Drain Trap Temperature
- CIPS Trap Temperature

## Homogenization System

- Homogenizer Outlet Temperature
- Heat Exchanger Outlet Temperature
- Initial Hold Tank Temperature
- Initial Hold Tank Inlet Filter Trap Temperature
- Initial Hold Tank Low Point Drain Trap Temperature
- Homogenate Tank Temperature
- Homogenate Tank Inlet Filter Trap Temperature
- Homogenate Tank Low Point Drain Trap Temperature

## Centrifugation System

- Feed Temperature
- Centrate Temperature

## Centrate Pool Tank

- Batch Temperature
- Air Filter Condensate Temperature
- Tank Condensate Temperature
- Product Filter Condensate Temperature

## UFDF System

- Recycle Tank Temperature
- Jacket Supply Temperature
- Feed Temperature
- Transfer Filter Outlet Temperature
- Jacket Return Temperature

## Product Pool Tank

- Batch Temperature
- Air Filter Condensate Temperature
- Tank Condensate Temperature
- Product Filter Condensate Temperature

## CIP System

- CIP Supply Temperature
- CIP Return Temperature

## Autoclave

- Chamber Temperature
- Jacket Temperature
- Load Temperature
- Vacuum Break Filter Temperature
- Filter Temperature

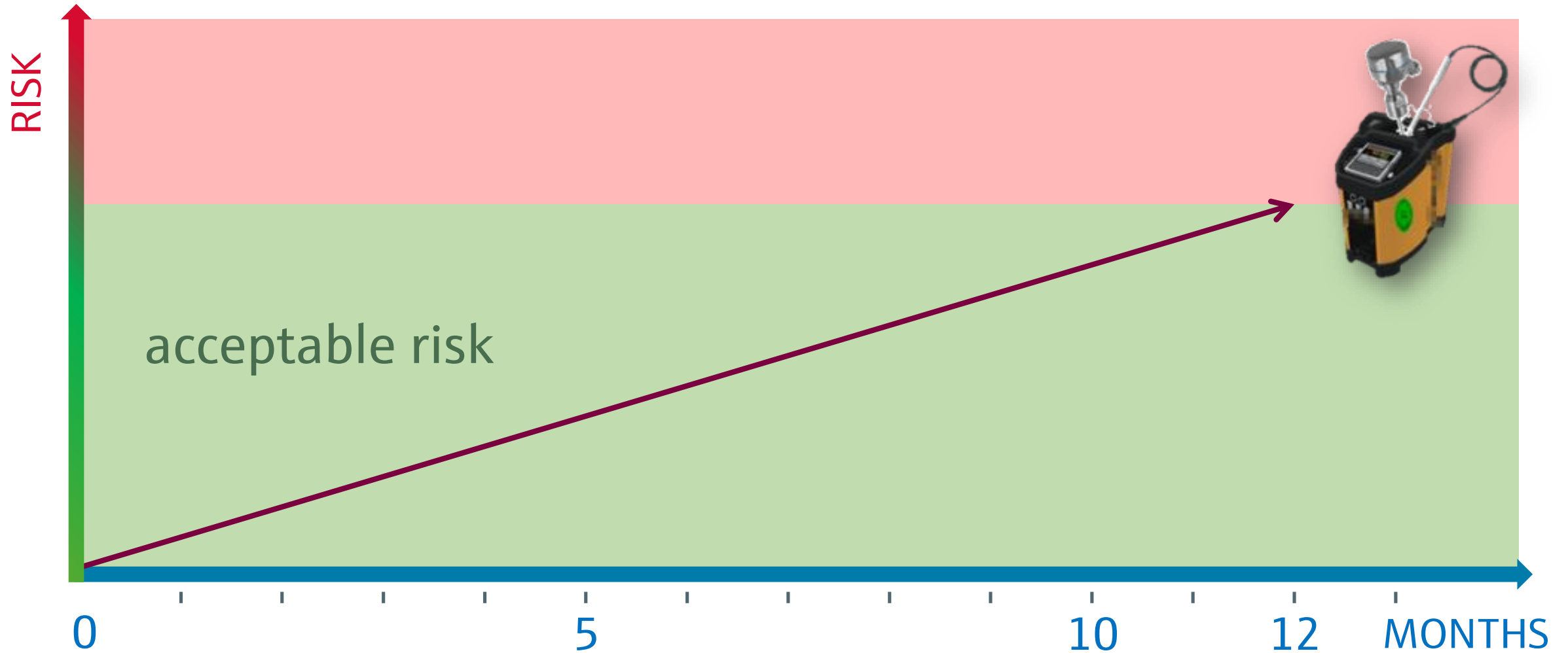


## Introducing



The world's first  
**self-calibrating**  
temperature sensor

# Risk based approach



# Preconditions for a traceable - OFFLINE - Calibration

## Reference

Regularly calibrated by a third party.

Block- or oil-calibrator



accuracy  
homogeneity  
repeatability

Reference thermometer



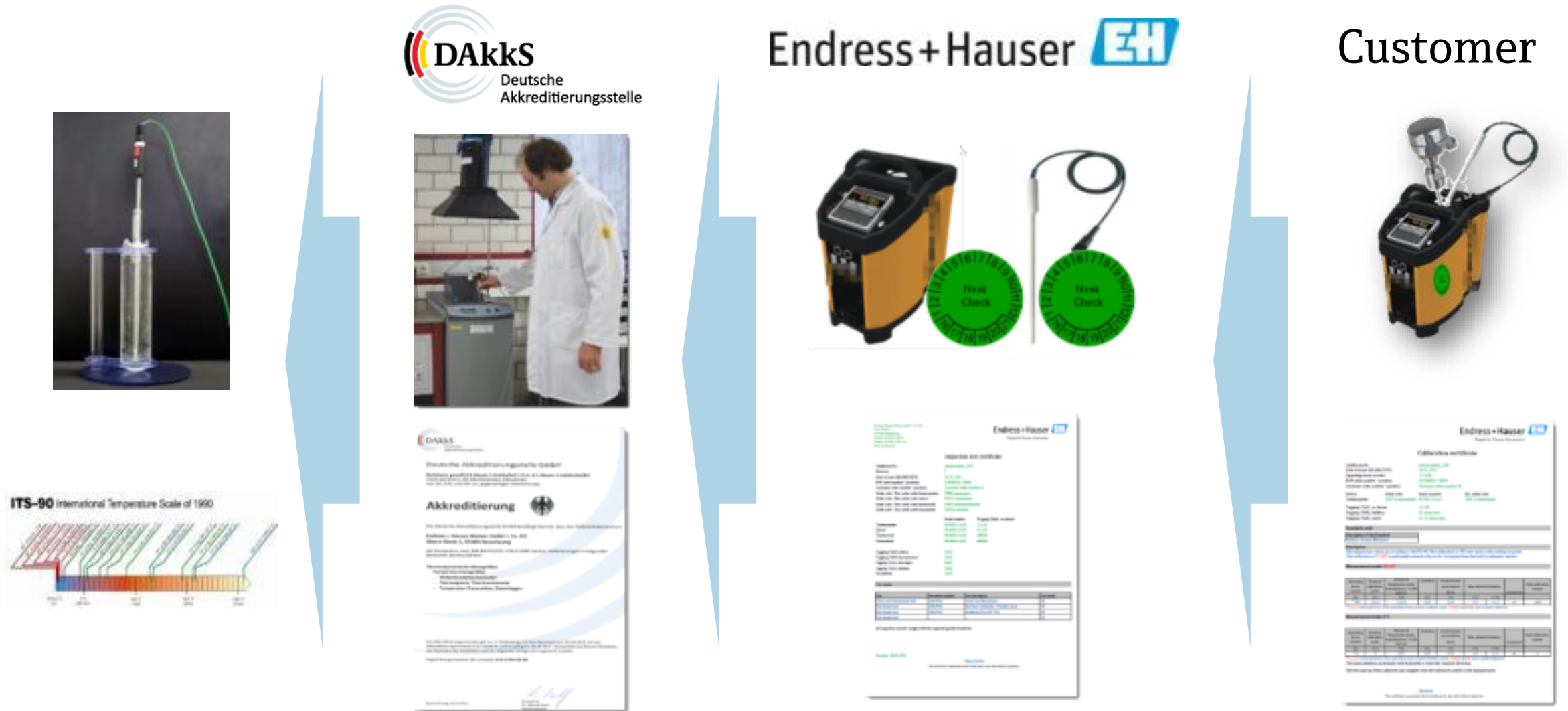
accuracy

## Calibration

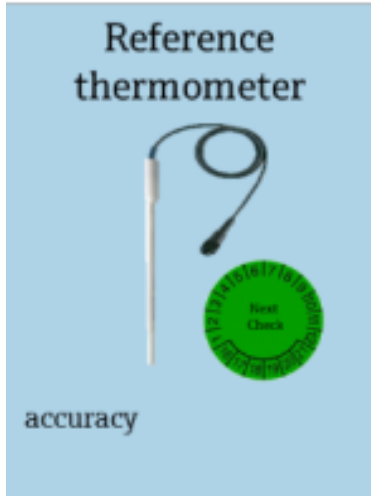
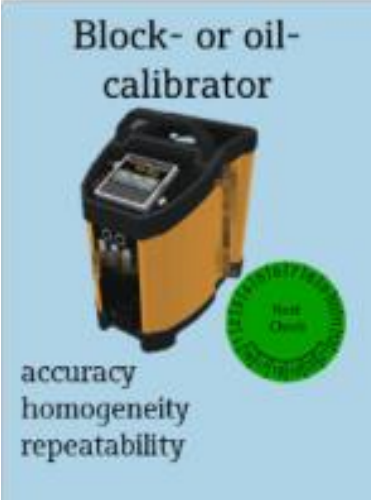
Regularly Re-Calibration  
by trained and skilled staff



# Differentiator between verification and calibration is the traceability chain



# Traceable - INLINE- Calibration with Heartbeat technology



## Offline fixed point vs. Inline fixed point

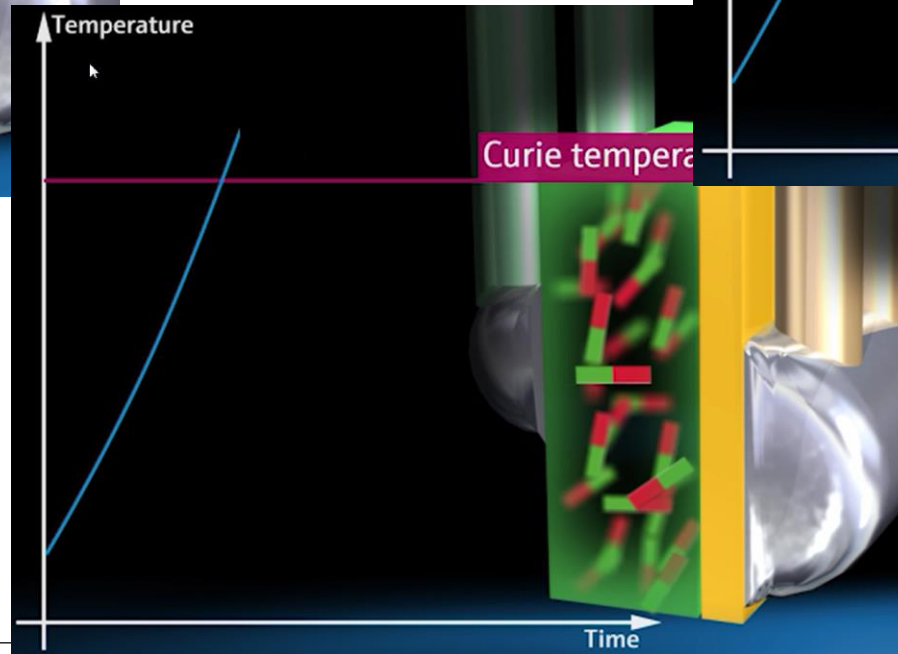
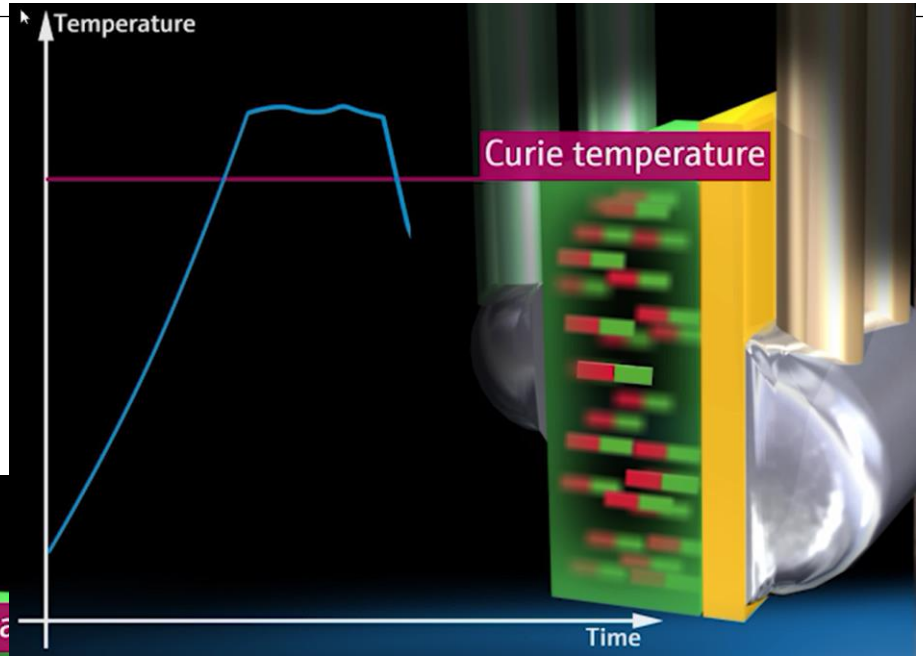
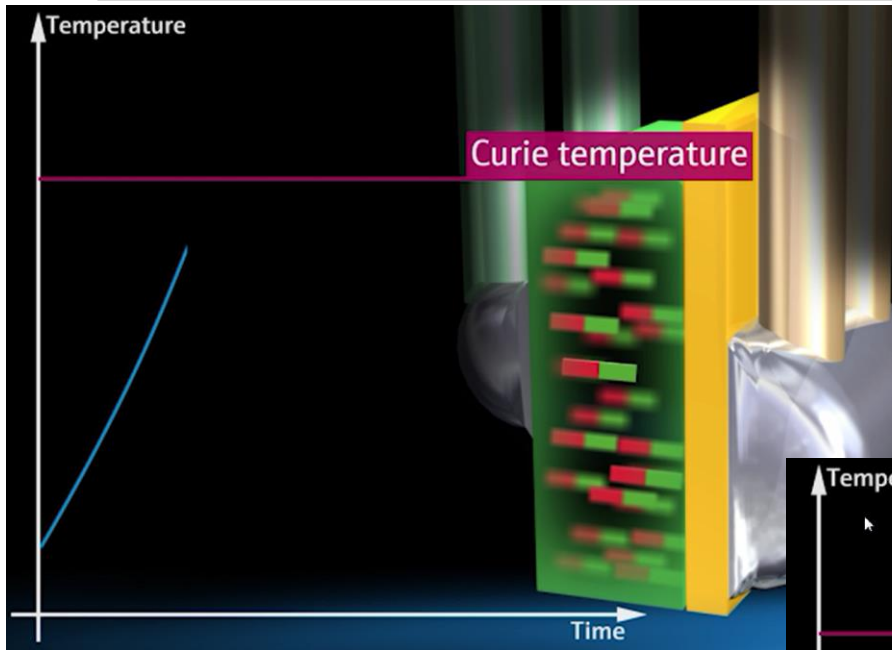
**Water triple point  
@0.01°C**



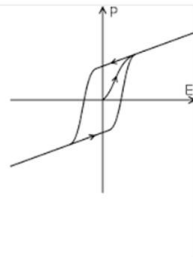
**TrustSens Ceramic  
Curie point @118°C (244°F)**



# What is a Curie Point?



In physics and materials science, the **Curie temperature** ( $T_C$ ), or **Curie point**, is the **temperature** at which certain materials lose their permanent magnetic properties, to be replaced by induced magnetism. The **Curie temperature** is named after Pierre **Curie**, who showed that magnetism was lost at a critical **temperature**.

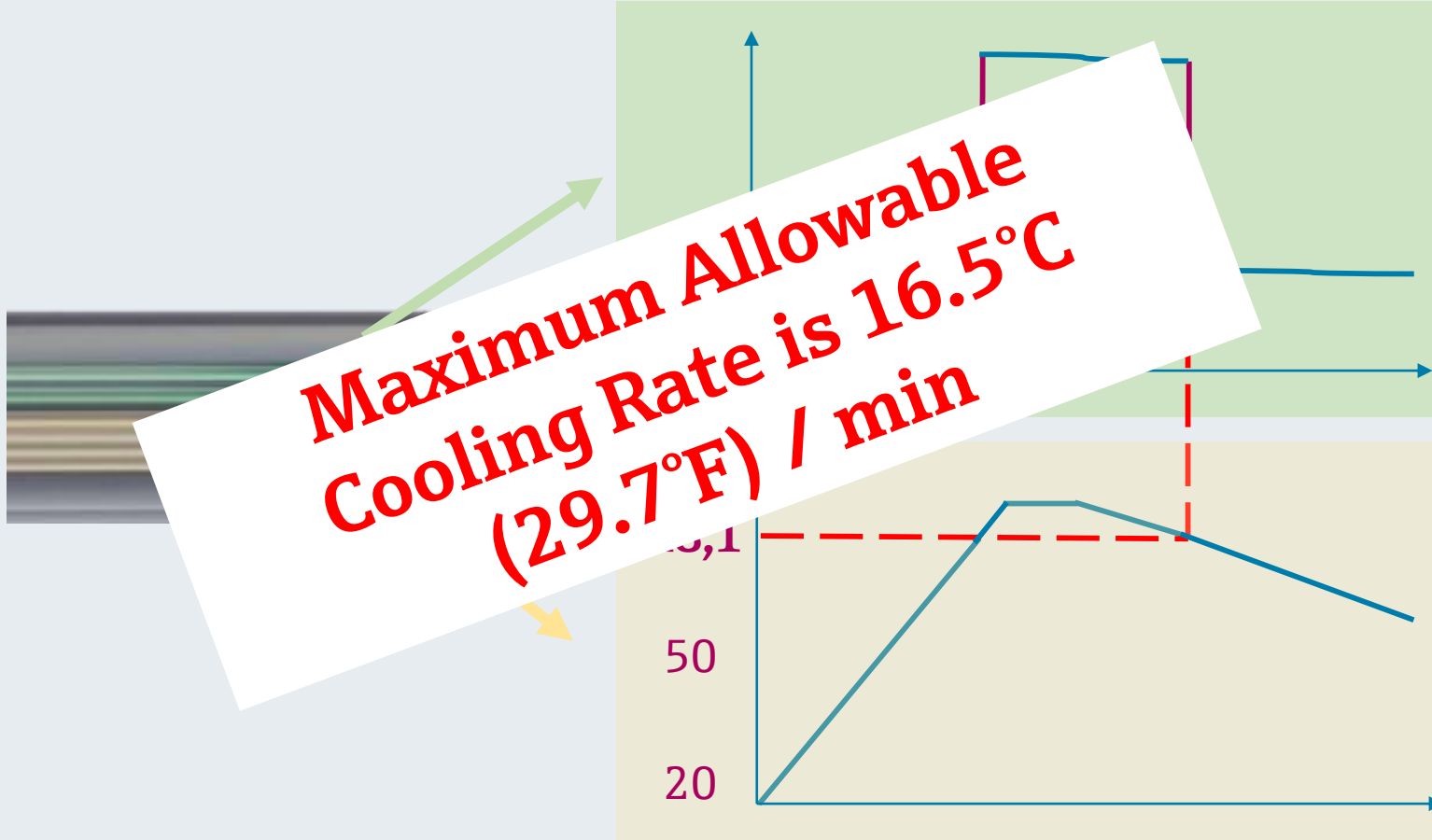


[Curie temperature - Wikipedia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Curie_temperature)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Curie\\_temperature](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Curie_temperature)



# Traceable - INLINE- Calibration with Heartbeat technology

## Automated Inline Calibration



**Automated Calibration**

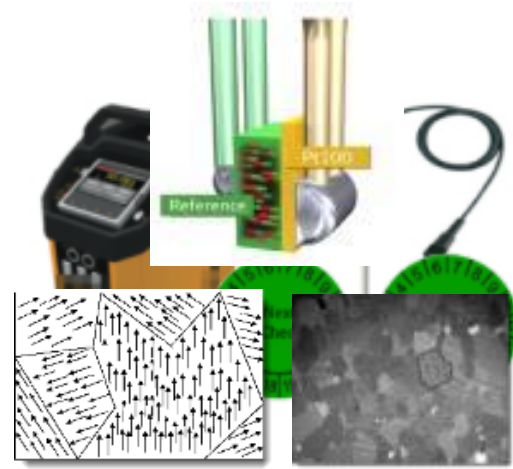
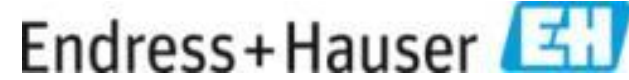
ceramic fix point

—

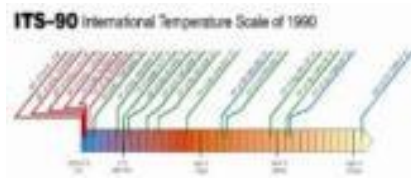
measured RTD value = Deviation

118,0°C-118,1°C = -0,1°C

# Only the reference for the RTD calibration has changed

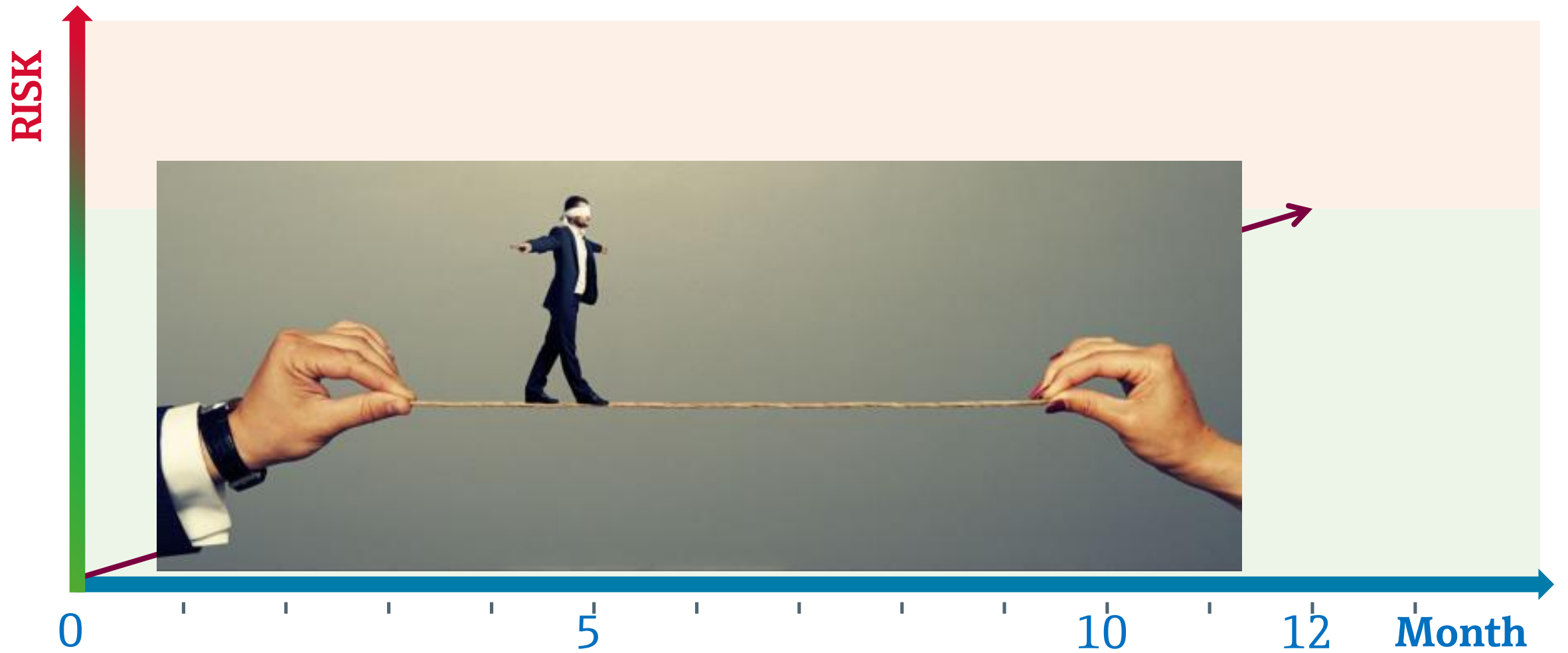


Customer

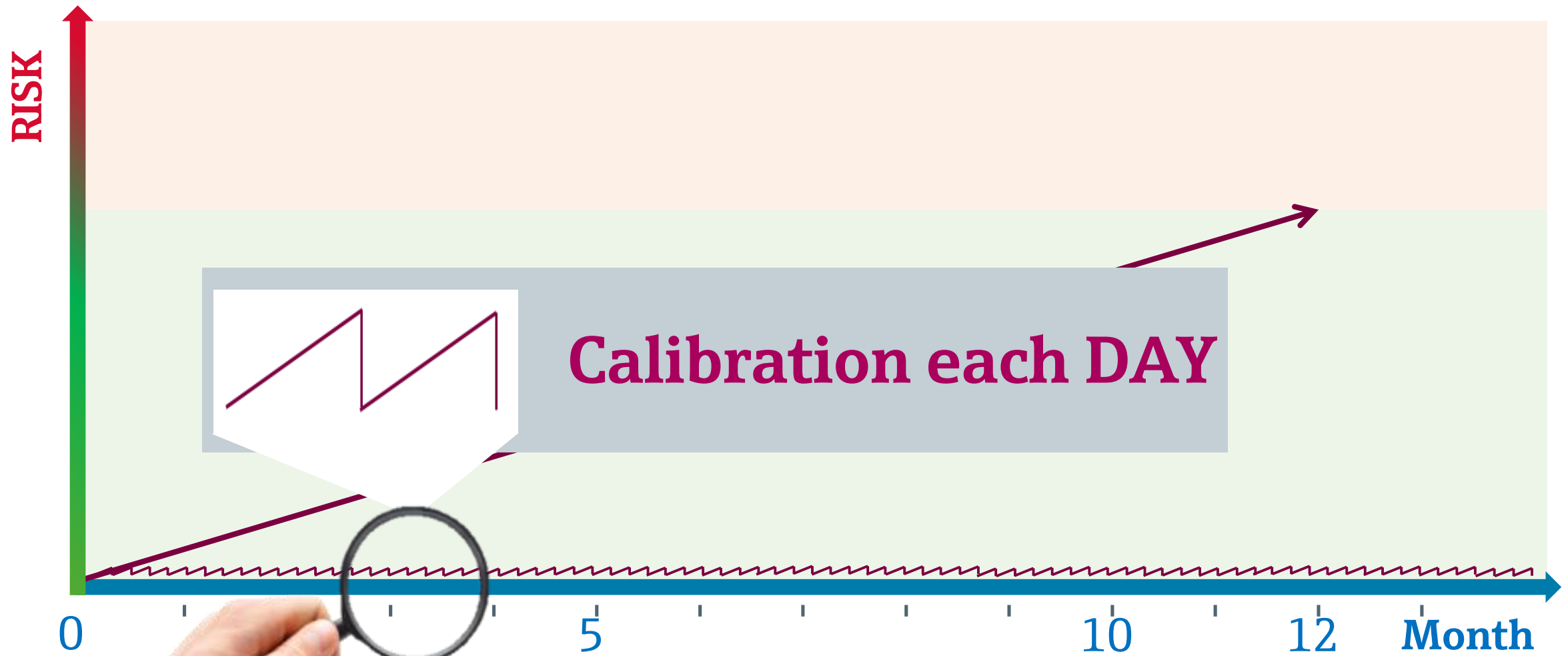


Risk reduction by  
100% Compliance and  
0% effort

# Cyclic quality checks will always leave a risk in between



# 100% Risk reduction



What is the main benefit of calibration in the process?

## No more RISK of undetected failures





# Real time health information with Heartbeat diagnosis

<b>Failure</b> 	<b>Function check</b> 
<b>Maintenance required</b> 	<b>Out of Specification</b> 

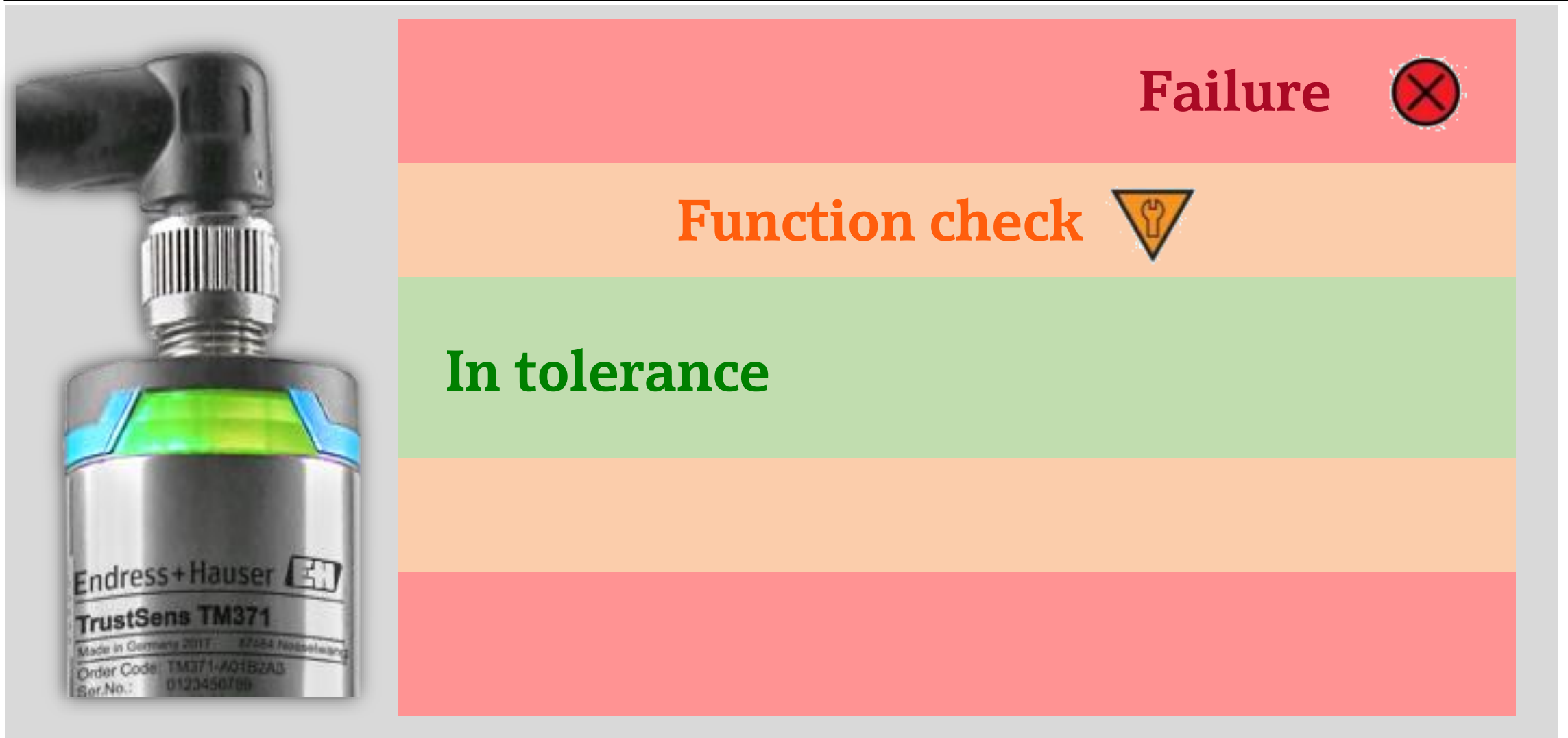


Endress+Hauser   
**TrustSens TM371**  
Made in Germany 2017 57484 Nesselwang  
Order Code: TM371-AD1B2A3  
Ser.No.: 0123456789  
Rel.: 01.00.00  
TAG No.: ABCDEFGHI  
          ABCDEFGHI  
Input 12 - 35V  
Current consump. 23 mA  
**HART**  
-40°C < Ta < 60°C  
IP67/IP69K NEMA 6P  
Designed in Germany  
CE   US

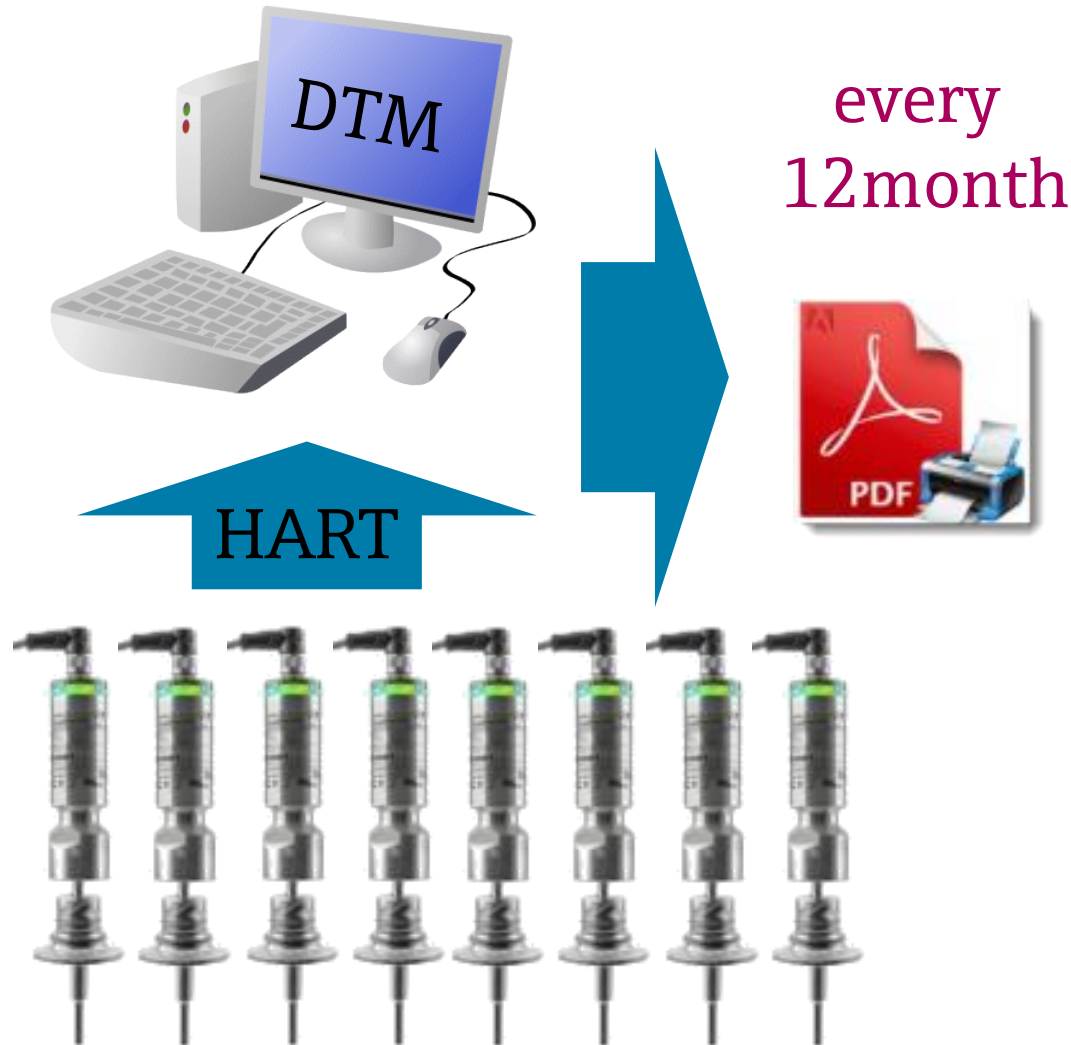




## Free programmable ranges for real-time monitoring



# Automated documentation process of iTHERM TrustSens



## Calibration certificate

Certificate-No. H100001143C2  
 Date of issue (DD.MM.YYYY) 20.02.2017  
 Operating hours counter 1000h  
 E+H order number / position 1234567890 / 0090  
 Customer order number / position 1234567890 / 0010

Device	Order code	Serial number	Ext. order code
Thermometer	TM371-14L2/0	H1000141425	TM371-A1AAJAMAAT7

Tagging (TAG), on device TIR-0  
 Tagging (TAG), fieldbus TIR-0  
 Tagging (TAG), metal TIR-0  
 Tagging (TAG), RFID TIR-0  
 Tagging (TAG), Commissioning label TIR-0

### Standards used

Description of the Standard	Certificate No.
Built in Ceramic Reference	

### Description

The temperature values are according to the ITS-90.  
 The calibration at 118,0°C is performed automatically on the Curie point from the built in reference ceramic.  
 The Measurement uncertainty for the curie point is <math>\pm 0,3K</math>.

### Measurement results

Operating hours Counter	Reference temperature $t_r$ (°C)	Measured Temperature value (calculated acc. To EN 60751) (°C)	Deviation (°C)	Measurement uncertainties (k=2) (°C)	Max. allowed deviation		Assessment	Calibration point ID
					- (°C)	+ (°C)		
11950	118,0	118,30	0,30	0,30	- 1,0	+ 1,0	ok	1465

<sup>1)</sup> Interruption(s) of the operating hours counter between count 1000h and 950h due device restart(s)

### LoopCheck activ

The last signal pattern for LoopCheck was initiated at operating hours counter reading 905

The measurements uncertainty were estimated at twice the standard deviation.

The test unit has been calibrated and complies with the tolerances stated by the manufacturer.

# Onsite versus TrustSens Calibration

Calibration with reference



+/- <0.2 °C uncertainty

TrustSens  
inline calibration



+/- 0.35 °C uncertainty

Calibration with dry block only



+/- 0.6 °C uncertainty

**...thank you for your attention! Do you have any questions?**

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