Nanomaterials for Low-Power, Low-Cost Gas Sensors







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Simple Testing Chamber with Multiple Resonators on a Board



Hodul, J. N.; et al. ACS Appl. Nanomaterials **2020**, 3,10389–10398.

Testing at the Center for High Performance Buildings

BUILDING TECHNOLOGY & Systems



Indoor Air Quality Testing Room



Sorption-based Detection Yields Common Sensing Signals



Time

Hydrogen Detection with Palladium Nanosheets (PdNS)

TEM Images of Pd Nanoparticle Sheets



- Chemistry involves simple Pd precursor materials and common ligands that are reacted at 80 °C to yield Pd nanosheets (PdNS), which are suspending in hexanes for printing.
- < 1 µg of PdNS (i.e., < \$0.01 per precursor materials) is used per device.

Hydrogen Detection in in Air and with Interferants



- Detection occurs to concentrations as low as 1% hydrogen in air. It should be noted that the composition of the carrier gas (e.g., air vs. nitrogen) does not impact the response.
- The response is consistent in a variety of relative humidity conditions. However, corrections need to occur at different humidity values.

CO₂ Monitoring is Important, Especially During a Pandemic



PEI Uptakes CO₂ Readily, but Has Low Surface Area

Many Intermolecular PEI Interactions Exist



Siefker, Z. A.; Hodul, J. N.; et al. *Sci. Rep.* **2021**,*11*,13237.

Highly Viscous Liquid



Blending in PEO Adds Structure to the Polymer Films

PEO Crystallinity Maintained



Presence of the crystalline reflections of the pristine PEO suggests microphase separation between the two moieties

Siefker, Z. A.; Hodul, J. N.; et al. Sci. Rep. 2021, 11, 13237.

AFM and SEM Highlight Microand Nanoscale Structure 40 nm



Selective Towards CO₂ Relative to Common Distractants



- The distractant gases (i.e., interfering analytes) spanned broad chemical composition and are potentially present in current practical Indoor Air Quality (IAQ) monitoring scenarios.
- <u>The distractant gases are at significantly higher concentrations than what would realistically</u> <u>be present when performing real indoor monitoring tests.</u>

Siefker, Z.A.; Hodul, J.N.; et. al. Sci. Rep. 2021, 11, 13237.

SWCNTs are a Promising Functional Chemistry for BTX Detection



Inter Schottky

Barrier

Intra

Single Walled Carbon Nanotubes (SWCNT) Sensors Size. Diameter × Length ~2-10 nm × 1-5 µm

Advantages

- Processable, easy-to-use, commercially available
- Offers a conjugated aromatic network
- Offers high surface area to interact with target analytes (i.e., 1300 m²/g)
- Allow for chemical manipulations to selectively
- Mass target analytes



Nitration Doping of Carbon Nanotubes for BTX Detection



HHCI Treated SWCNTs Offer Processable and Selective Chemistry to BTX Analytes



PMMA + SWCNTs Work Well for THF Sensing



- 9:1 ratio of Poly(methyl methacrylate) (PMMA) to Single Walled Carbon Nanotubes (SWCNT)
- 1 mg mL⁻¹ casting solution in Ethanol
- Drop cast 1 µL of casting solution on to resonators



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