

Nuclear Engineering Seminar Dr. Michael Streicher,

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High-Resolution Room-Temperature Gamma-ray Imaging Spectrometers and their Applications

Abstract

Gamma-ray spectroscopy has a wide array of applications ranging from monitoring waste from mining operations or oil and gas extraction, to nuclear safeguards monitoring, to industrial process control, to medical imaging. High-purity germanium (HPGe) spectrometers have served the community well, but the cryogenic cooling requirements can make the material difficult to use in the field or in very low-power applications. Wideband-gap semiconductor materials have been investigated for many years to fill in operational gaps left by HPGe spectrometers. Materials such as CdTe and CdZnTe have matured to the point where they are commercially viable. Future alternative materials such as TlBr and CsPbBr show promise as well.

H₃D, Inc. specializes in packaging these room-temperature spectroscopic materials, designing application-specific integrated circuits (ASICs) to read out the sensors, and developing reconstruction software to provide rich spectroscopic information to end users. CdZnTe is commercially available from H₃D, and alternative semiconductors are under investigation.

This seminar will present concepts for reading out single-polarity wide-band-gap semiconductors, extracting 3-D position information from pulse waveforms captured from these devices, and how to use position information to image radioisotopes in the field. The seminar will also cover engineering advances that has allowed miniaturization of H3D's imaging spectrometers. Now, imaging spectrometers with better than 1% FWHM energy resolution at 662 keV are commercially available that weigh less than 0.6 kg and consume less than 5W of power. These spectrometers have been mounted on drones, permanently mounted within nuclear power plants, used for medical imaging, and integrated into safeguards hardware.



nuclear engineering from the University of Michigan. University of Michigan, he and medical imaging. At Board of Directors, Vice Electronics and Detector Physics.