# NUCL 460 Introduction to Controlled Thermonuclear Fusion

## **Spring 2018**

8 January 2018

<u>Course Outline</u>: Fusion energy is the energy of the future. This course is designed for advanced undergraduate students or beginning graduate students in engineering or physical sciences to study the fundamentals and an overview of the thermonuclear fusion energy researches in the U. S. and abroad.

# **Topics:**

- 1. Review of fusion vs. fission and survey of the world energy resources.
- 2. Introduction to fusion problems: Thermonuclear reactions, reaction rates, and power density.
- 3. Introduction to basic plasma physics, Coulomb collisions, and review of the Maxwell's equations.
- 4. Plasma heating and the requirements for fusion ignition.
- 5. Energy balance: Radiation losses and impurity control, energy breakeven Lawson criterion, and the direct- and indirect-energy conversion to electric power production.
- 6. Plasma confinement: Toroidal and linear fusion reactor devices.
- 7. Stability configurations: Plasma equilibrium and the control of plasma instabilities.
- 8. Review of current magnetic-confinement fusion energy (MFE) approaches to fusion reactor: Concepts such as tokamak, mirror, field-reversed compact torus, pinch, bumpy torus, mirror cusp, spheromak, spherical tokamak, stellarator, etc.
- 9. Current inertial-confinement fusion energy (IFE) approaches to fusion reactor: Laser, heavy-and light-ion beams, magnetized target driver concepts, and IFE target design characteristics.

### **Textbooks:**

**Required**: **U. Inan and M. Golkowski**, *Principles of Plasma Physics for Engineers and Scientists*, Cambridge Univ. Press (2011). ISBN: 978-0-521-19372-6;

**J. Bobin**, *Controlled Thermonuclear Fusion*, World Scientific (2014). ISBN: 978-981-4590-68-6; **T. Dolan**, *Fusion Research*, Vol. I (Principles), Pergamon Press (1982). ISBN: 0-08-025566-3. <a href="https://uofi.box.com/s/gixqw1wspu6uokws6d0m">https://uofi.box.com/s/gixqw1wspu6uokws6d0m</a> [Free down loadable];

**Recommended: F. Chen**, *Introduction to Plasma Physics and Controlled Fusion*, 3<sup>rd</sup>/ed., Springer Nature/Science (2016). ISBN: 978-3-319-22308-7. <a href="www.link.springer.com">www.link.springer.com</a> → Search & download; **F. Chen**, *An Indispensable Truth: How Fusion Power Can Save the Planet*, Springer Nature/ Science (2011). ISBN: 978-1-4419-7819-6. <a href="www.link.springer.com">www.link.springer.com</a> → Search & download [free]; **M. Kikuchi**, et al. (Ed.), *Fusion Physics*, IAEA (2012). ISBN:978-92-0-130410-0 [Free access].

**Instructor:** Prof. Chan K. Choi, choi@purdue.edu.

Office Hours: MWF 2:30 – 3:20 PM @NUCL 112B, or by Appointment

**Course Grading**: Homework (30%), Midterm Exams (2) (40%), and Final Exam (30%);  $85\% \le A \le 100\%$ ,  $70\% \le B < 85\%$ ,  $55\% \le C < 70\%$ ,  $40\% \le D < 55\%$ , and not passing below 40%; unexcused absences over 2 weeks = not passing.

## **Emergency Preparedness –A Message from Purdue:**

To report an emergency, call 911. To obtain updates regarding an ongoing emergency, sign up for Purdue Alert text messages, www.purdue.edu/ea.

There are nearly 300 Emergency Telephones outdoors across campus and in parking garages that connect directly to the PUPD. If you feel threatened or need help, push the button and you will be connected immediately.

If you hear a **fire alarm** during class, we will immediately suspend the class, evacuate the building, and proceed outdoors. Do not use the elevator.

If we are notified during class of a **Shelter in Place requirement for a tornado** warning, we will suspend the class and shelter in [the basement].

If we are notified during class of a **Shelter in Place requirement for a** hazardous materials release, or a civil disturbance, including a shooting or other use of weapons, we will suspend the class and shelter in the classroom, shutting the door and turning off the lights.

Please review the Emergency Preparedness website for additional information. http://www.purdue.edu/ehps/emergency preparedeness/index.html.

**Campus Emergency:** In the event of a major campus emergency, course requirements, deadlines, and grading percentages are subject to changes that may be necessitated by a revised semester calendar or other circumstances. Information about the changes in this course in such emergencies would be obtainable from the course instructor and/or the university provost office.

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