1. Bollinger 5.16
(a)

(b) Program driven synchronization

| CLOCK | EQUALS | E. 0 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| LS1 | EQUALS | E. 1 |  |
| LS2 | EQUALS | E. 2 |  |
| START | EQUALS | E. 3 |  |
| STOP | EQUALS | E. 4 |  |
| FBACK | EQUALS | E. 5 |  |
| MANIP | EQUALS | A. 0 |  |
| HALT | EQUALS | A. 1 |  |
| RUN | EQUALS | A. 2 |  |
| C | EQUALS | B. 1 |  |
| R | EQUALS | B. 0 |  |
| K | EQUALS | B. 2 |  |
| BEGIN | LOAD | \#0 | (Default state of the system, optional) |
|  | STORE | MANIP |  |
|  | LOAD | \#1 |  |
|  | STORE | HALT |  |
|  | LOAD | \#0 |  |
|  | STORE | RUN |  |
| WAITS | INPUT | START | (Starting Process) |
|  | JUMP IF ZERO | WAITS |  |
|  | LOAD | \#0 |  |
|  | STORE | HALT |  |
|  | LOAD | \#1 |  |
|  | STORE | RUN |  |
| LOOP | INPUT | STOP | (Stopping process) |
|  | JUMP IF NOT ZERO | BEGIN |  |
|  | INPUT | LS1 |  |
|  | JUMP IF NOT ZERO | BEGIN |  |
|  | INPUT | LS2 |  |
|  | JUMP IF NOT ZERO | BEGIN |  |
| WAITO | INPUT | CLOCK | (Feedback control implementation) |
|  | JUMP IF NOT ZERO | WAITO |  |
| WAIT1 | INPUT | CLOCK |  |
|  | JUMP IF NOT ZERO | WAIT1 |  |
|  | INPUT | FBACK |  |
|  | STORE | C |  |
|  | LOAD | R |  |
|  | SUBTRACT | C |  |
|  | MULTIPLY | K |  |
|  | OUTUT | MANIP |  |
|  | JUMP | LOOP |  |

2. 

$\mathrm{A} \cdot \mathrm{B}+\overline{\mathrm{A} \cdot \mathrm{C}}+\mathrm{C} \cdot \overline{\mathrm{D}}+\overline{\mathrm{B}} \cdot \overline{\mathrm{D}}$
$=\underbrace{A \cdot B+\bar{A}}+\bar{C}+C \cdot \bar{D}+\bar{B} \cdot \bar{D}$
$=\underbrace{\mathrm{A} \cdot \mathrm{B}+(1+\mathrm{B}) \cdot \overline{\mathrm{A}}}+\overline{\mathrm{C}}+\mathrm{C} \cdot \overline{\mathrm{D}}+\overline{\mathrm{B}} \cdot \overline{\mathrm{D}}$
$=\overline{\mathrm{A}}+\mathrm{B}+\overline{\mathrm{C}}+\mathrm{C} \cdot \overline{\mathrm{D}}+\overline{\mathrm{B}} \cdot \overline{\mathrm{D}}$
$=\overline{\mathrm{A}}+\overline{\mathrm{C}}+\overline{\mathrm{D}}+\mathrm{B}+\overline{\mathrm{B}} \cdot \overline{\mathrm{D}}$
$=\overline{\mathrm{A}}+\overline{\mathrm{C}}+\overline{\mathrm{D}}+\mathrm{B}+\overline{\mathrm{D}}$
$=\overline{\mathrm{A}}+\mathrm{B}+\overline{\mathrm{C}}+\overline{\mathrm{D}}$
$(\mathrm{A}+\mathrm{B}) \cdot(\mathrm{A}+\overline{\mathrm{B}}+\mathrm{C})$
$=(A+B) \cdot A+A \cdot \bar{B}+B \cdot \bar{B}+(A+B) \cdot C$
$=A+A \cdot \bar{B}+(A+B) \cdot C$
$=A+(A+B) \cdot C$
$=A+A \cdot C+B \cdot C$
$=A+B \cdot C$

## 3. Bollinger 9.18

One way to automate the machine is to leave steps 1 and 2 as it is, but add limit switches to automate steps 3 and 4 so that the operator can tend another machine while the saw in advancing and retracting. Limit switch LS1 should be placed so that it is activated when the saw reaches the desired final position. Limit switch LS2 should be placed so that it is activated when the saw is in a fully retracted position. (There could be other variations)



Alternative design (simpler)


