

Problem 1.(50pt)

Consider the following 2D system with input $x(m, n)$ and output $y(m, n)$ for $\lambda > 0$.

$$y(m, n) = x(m, n) + \lambda \left(x(m, n) - \frac{1}{9} \sum_{k=-1}^1 \sum_{l=-1}^1 x(m-k, n-l) \right).$$

- a) Is this a linear system? Is this a space invariant system?
- b) Calculate and sketch the psf, $h(n)$, for $\lambda = 0.5$.
- c) Is this a separable system?
- d) Calculate the frequency response, $H(e^{j\mu}, e^{j\nu})$. (Express your result in simplified form.)
- e) Describe what the filter does and how the output changes as λ increases.

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Problem 2.(50pt)

Let $x(t) = \text{sinc}^2(t/a)$ for some $a > 0$, and let $y(n) = x(nT)$ where $f_s = 1/T$ is the sampling frequency of the system.

- a) Calculate and sketch $X(f)$, the CTFT of $x(t)$.
- b) Calculate $Y(e^{j\omega})$, the DTFT of $y(n)$.
- c) What is the minimum sampling frequency, f_s , that ensures perfect reconstruction of the signal?
- d) Sketch the function $Y(e^{j\omega})$ on the interval $[-2\pi, 2\pi]$ when $T = a/2$.
- e) Sketch the function $Y(e^{j\omega})$ on the interval $[-2\pi, 2\pi]$ when $T = a$.

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