

Consider a two-dimensional sheet of graphene (a material currently being investigated for possible device applications) believed to have a $E(\vec{k})$ relationship given by:

$$E(\vec{k}) = \pm \alpha \sqrt{k_x^2 + k_y^2} \quad (1)$$

where α is a constant. Consider only one branch of the dispersion relation in (1) described by the positive sign (ignoring the negative sign). You may also ignore the two spins.

- [35 points]** Derive an expression for the density of available states per unit energy per unit area, $D(E)$. Your answer should be in terms of the energy E and α .
- [35 points]** Derive an expression relating the equilibrium density of electrons per unit area to the Fermi level at zero temperature. Your answer should be in terms of the Fermi energy E_f and α .
- [30 points]** An electron initially having $x=0$, $k_x=0$, $y=0$ and $k_y=0$ is subject to an electric field in the negative x -direction. Sketch the trajectories $x(t)$, $k_x(t)$ and the x -directed velocity $v_x(t)$ of the electron based on the semiclassical picture. Explain your reasoning.

