



# **ECE 630 – Special Topics: Engineering Analysis and Design Using Genetic Algorithms**

Scott Sudhoff

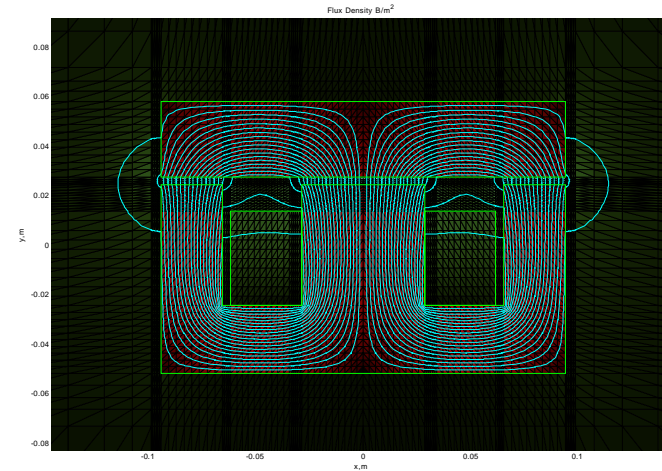
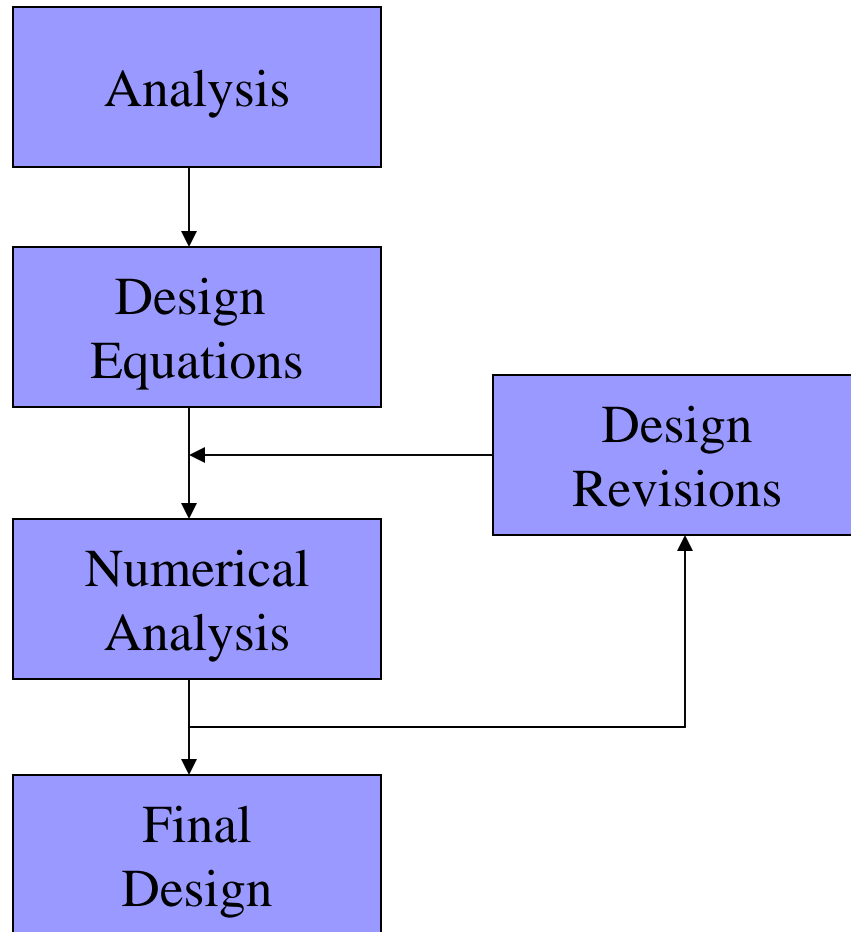
Electrical and Computer Engineering

Purdue University

West Lafayette, IN

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# Manual Design Approach

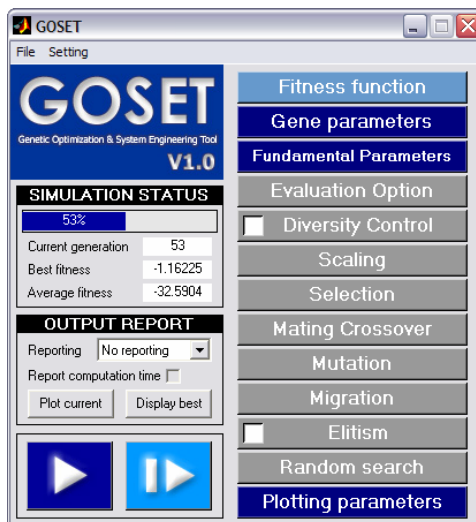


# Evolutionary Design Approach

Evolutionary  
Environment

Detailed  
Analysis

Fitness Function





# Optimization Based Design and Analysis (Evolutionary or Otherwise)

- Pose Design Problem As An Optimization Problem
  - Can be single or multi-objective
  - Systematically encode design constraints and objectives into fitness functions
- Reality Check: Problem Properties Not Always Friendly
  - Not differentiable
  - Not convex
  - Many local extrema
  - No unique global optimum

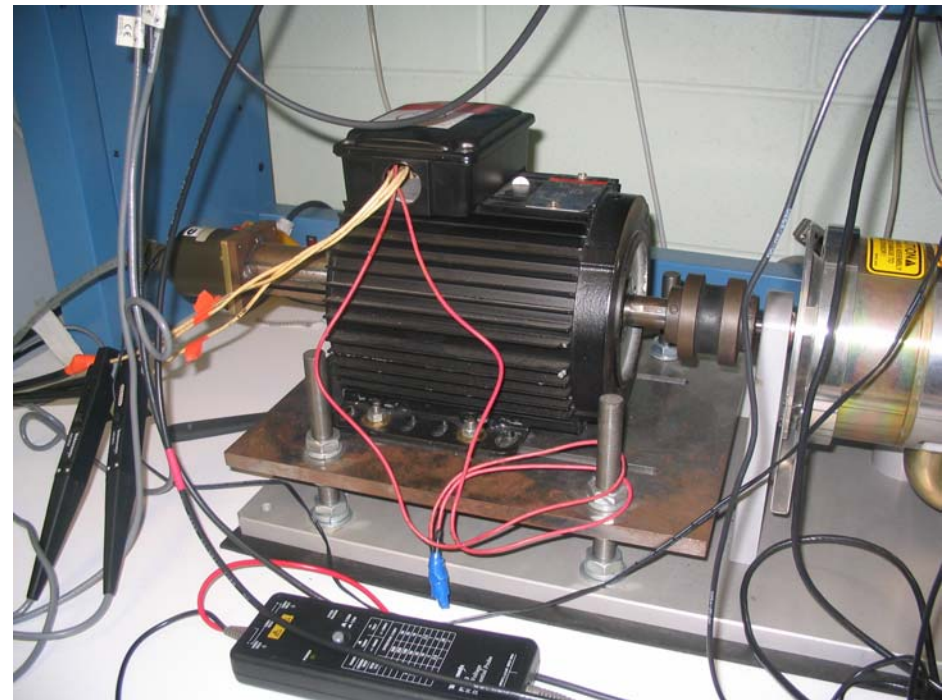


# Optimization Methods

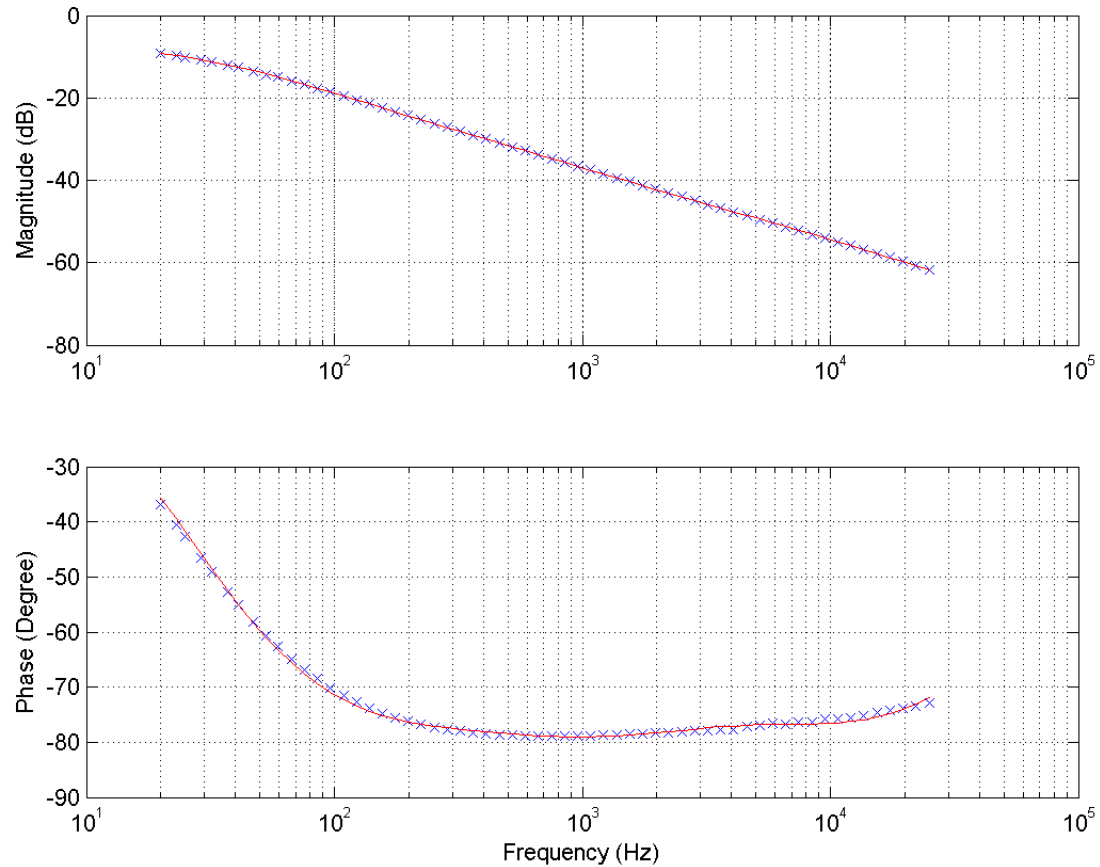
- Classic Methods
  - Newton's Method
  - Gradient Methods
  - Conjugate Direction Methods
  - Quasi-Newton Methods
  - Nelder-Mead Simplex Method
- Populations Based Methods
  - Monte-Carlo
  - Population Based Classical Methods
  - **Genetic Algorithms**
  - Swarm Algorithms

# Electric Machine Design

Rotor Material Type: Superflux  
Stator Material Type: Superflux  
Permanent Magnet Type: NdFeB-30  
Current Phase Advance (Degrees): -56.9791  
Permanent Magnet Fraction (Percent): 94.9762  
Rotor Iron Radius (cm): 2.5304  
Permanent Magnet Depth (cm): 0.12325  
Air Gap (mm): 0.35252  
Slot Depth (cm): 1.075  
Depth of Backiron (cm): 0.60912  
Active Length (cm): 5.1814  
Number of Slots: 32  
Fundamental Turns Density (turns/rad): 0.6194  
3rd Harmonic Turns Density (percent): 41.112  
Conductor Type: Copper  
Conductor Area (mm<sup>2</sup>): 1.3129

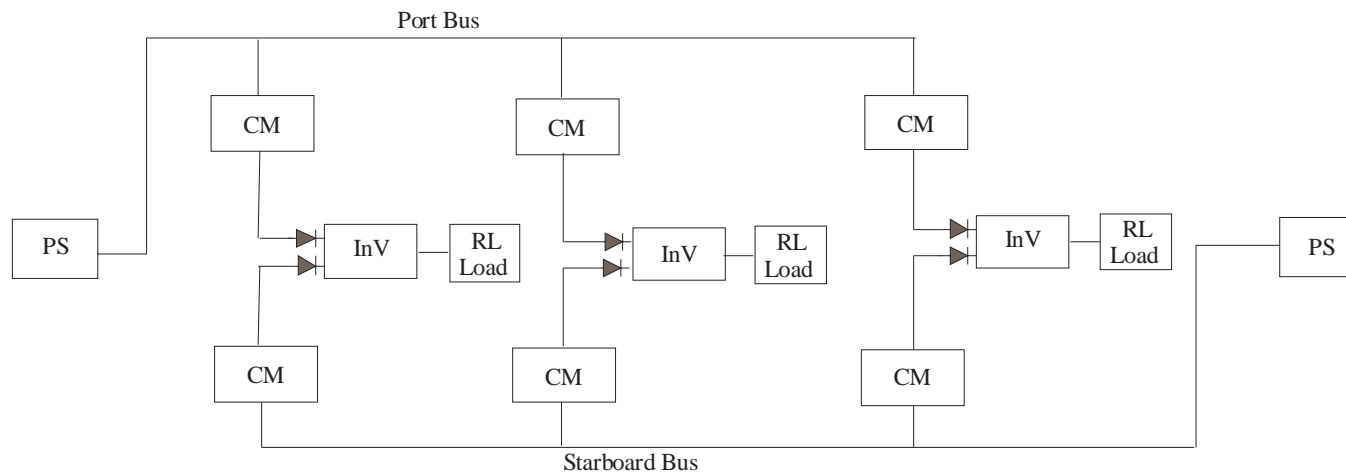


# Transfer Function Identification





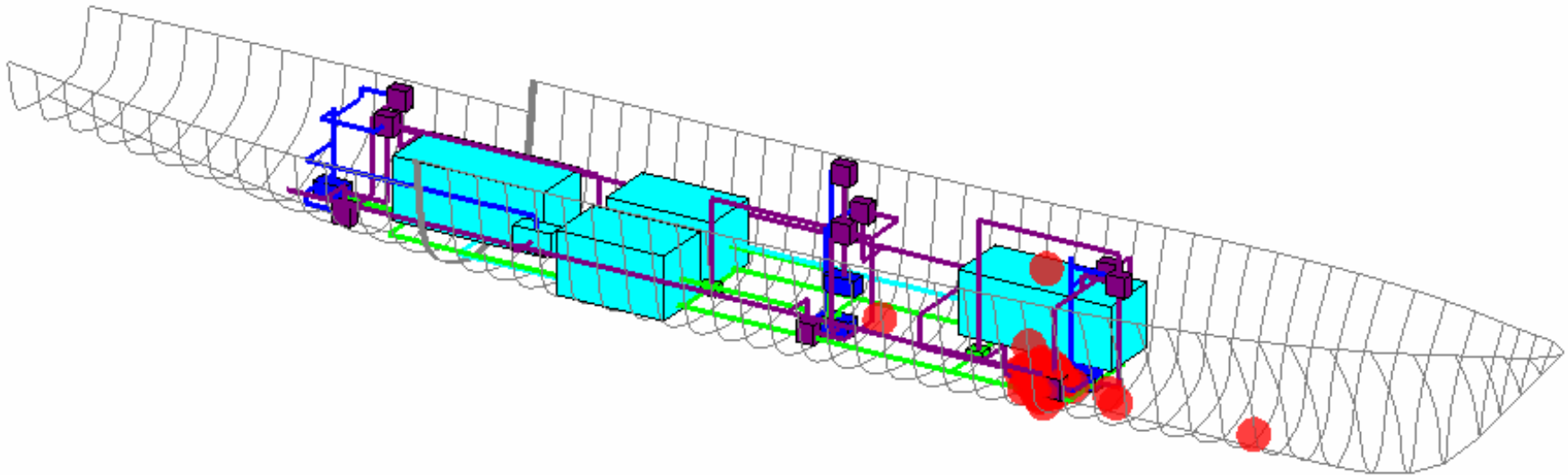
# NCS/IFTP Control Design



$$\theta_c = [K_{pv} \ K_{iv} \ K_{ij} \ \tau_{invc} \ \tau_{invout} \ \tau_{iniout} \ K_{sf} \ \tau_{sf1} \ \tau_{sf2} \ K_v \ \tau_v \ K_{ip} \ K_{id}]^T$$



# Vulnerability Assessment





# Course Outline

- Lecture 1: Biological Genetics and Evolution
- Lecture 2: Canonical Genetic Algorithms
- Lecture 3: Schema Theory
- Lecture 4: Real Coded Genetic Algorithms
- Lecture 5: Genetic Optimization System Engineering Tool
- Lecture 6: Single Objective GA Exercises
- Lecture 7: GOSET Graphical User Interface
- Lecture 8: A Design Example: An Electromagnet
- Lecture 9: Multi-Objective Optimization
- Lecture 10: Multi-Objective Optimization Exercises

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# For Credit Grading

- 4 Homeworks (10 % of grade, each)
- 1 Final Exam (60 % of grade)